

ALICE IN ACADIA PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 62,568 • **Number of Households:** 22,564

Median Household Income: \$41,177 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 9.1% (state average: 6.4%)

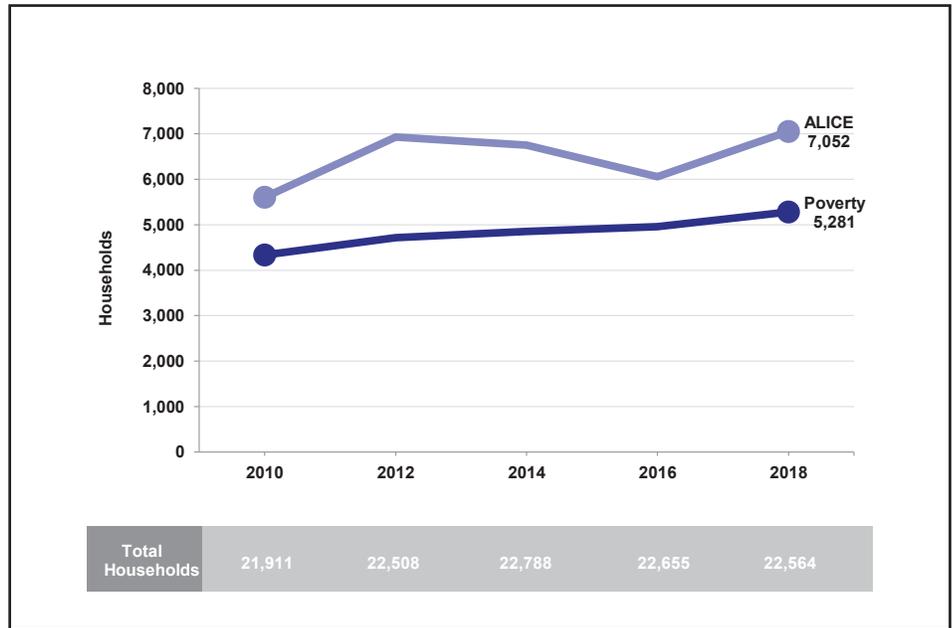
ALICE Households: 31% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 23% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Acadia Parish, 2010 to 2018

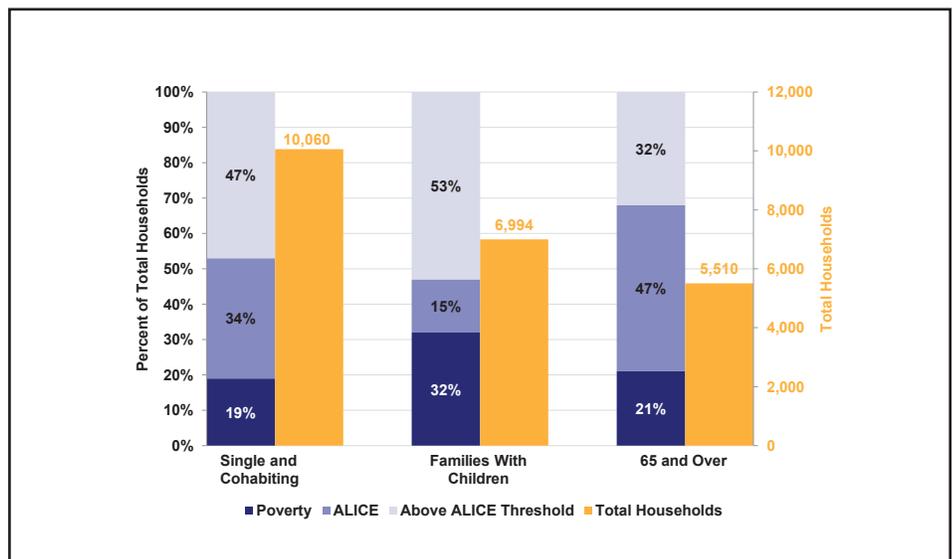


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Acadia Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Acadia Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$480	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$277	\$840
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$166	\$500
Taxes	\$251	\$637
Monthly Total	\$1,823	\$5,495
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$21,876	\$65,940
Hourly Wage*	\$10.94	\$32.97

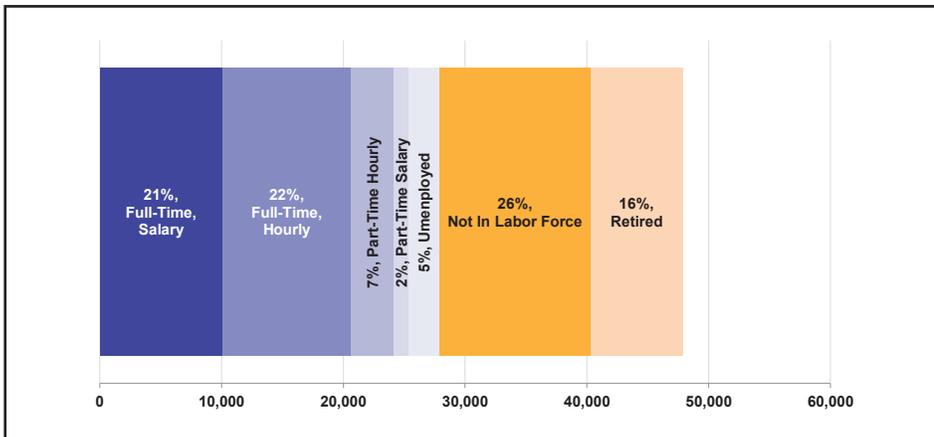
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Acadia Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Acadia Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Church Point	1,926	67%
Crowley	4,986	71%
Egan CDP	243	70%
Estherwood	274	56%
Iota	679	58%
Mermentau	287	62%
Morse	310	52%
Rayne	2,952	59%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN ALLEN PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 25,661 • **Number of Households:** 7,920

Median Household Income: \$41,009 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 9.6% (state average: 6.4%)

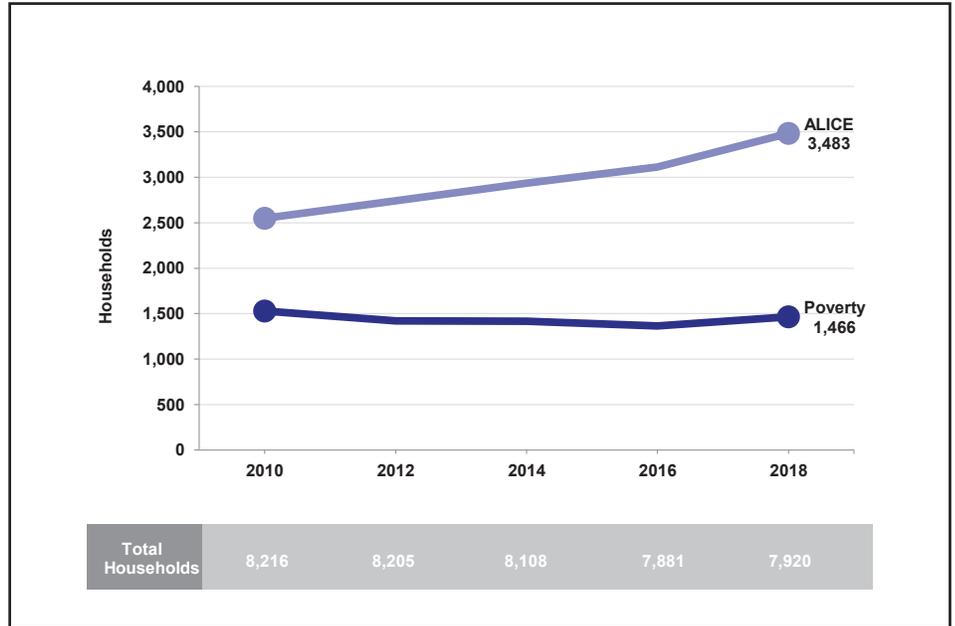
ALICE Households: 44% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 19% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Allen Parish, 2010 to 2018

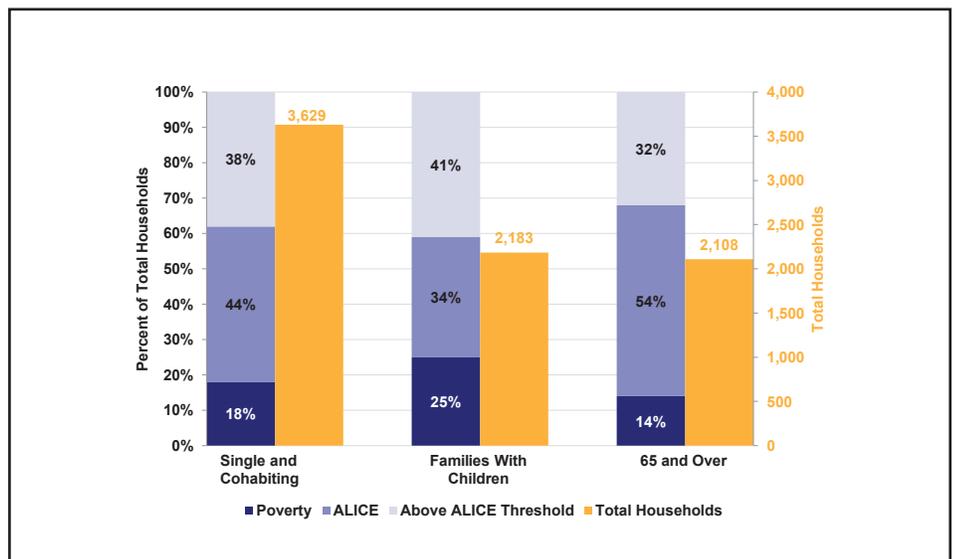


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Allen Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Allen Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$576	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$251	\$759
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$175	\$489
Taxes	\$271	\$613
Monthly Total	\$1,922	\$5,379
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,064	\$64,548
Hourly Wage*	\$11.53	\$32.27

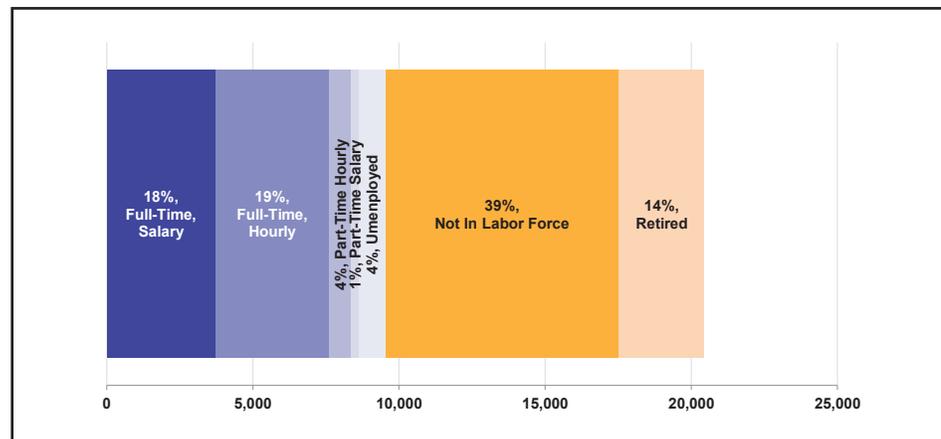
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Allen Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Allen Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Elizabeth	155	58%
Kinder	932	64%
Oakdale	2,092	72%
Oberlin	558	69%

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ALICE IN ASCENSION PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 124,672 • **Number of Households:** 42,649

Median Household Income: \$79,495 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 6.6% (state average: 6.4%)

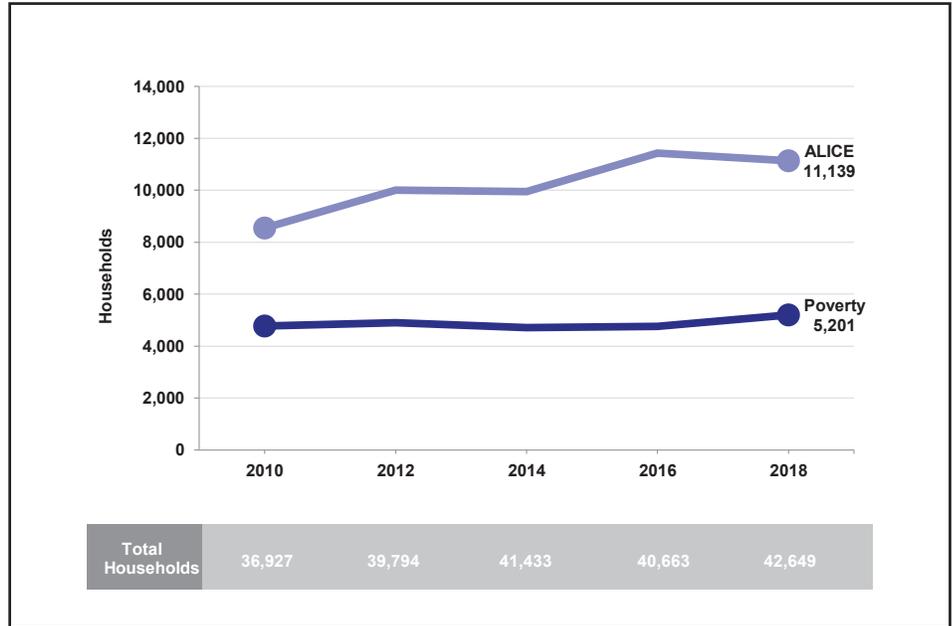
ALICE Households: 26% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 12% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Ascension Parish, 2010 to 2018

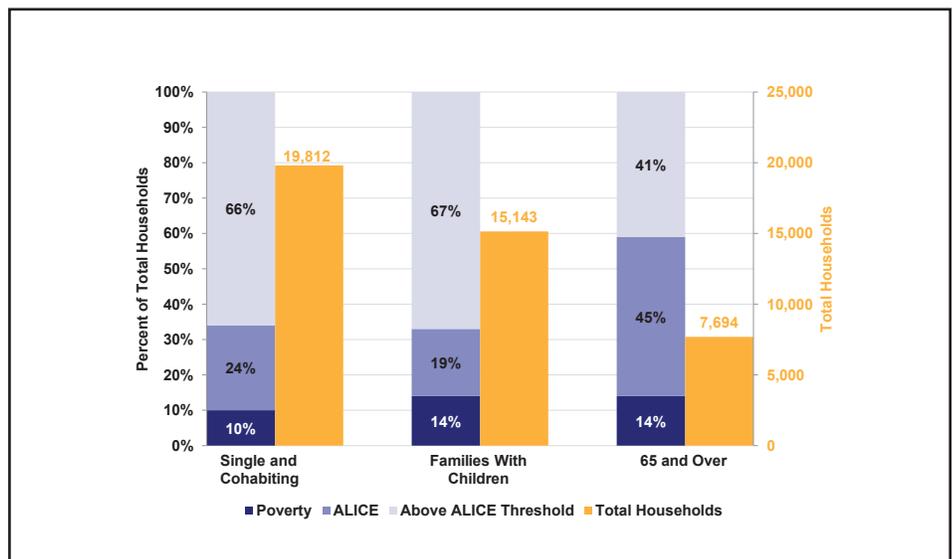


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Ascension Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Ascension Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$941	\$1,318
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$301	\$910
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$229	\$620
Taxes	\$397	\$919
Monthly Total	\$2,517	\$6,818
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$30,204	\$81,816
Hourly Wage*	\$15.10	\$40.91

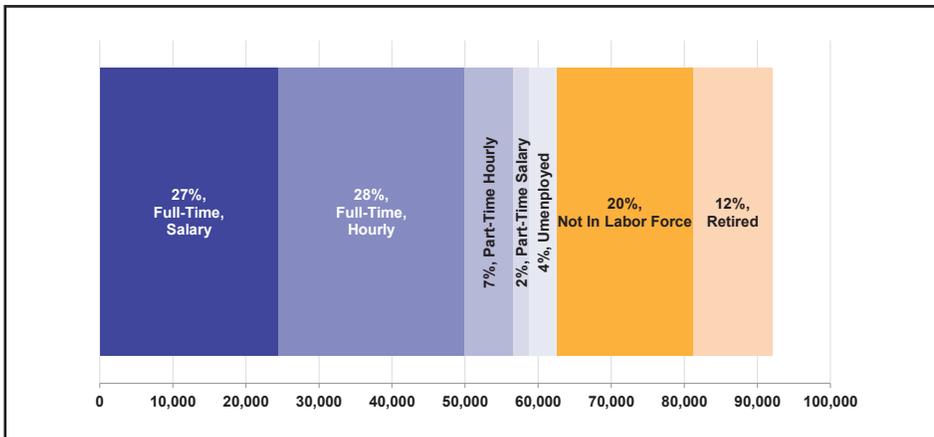
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Ascension Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Ascension Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Donaldsonville	2,900	72%
Gonzales	4,195	52%
Lemannville CDP	188	91%
Prairieville CDP	10,708	29%
Sorrento	689	55%

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ALICE IN ASSUMPTION PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 22,714 • **Number of Households:** 8,802

Median Household Income: \$44,744 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.3% (state average: 6.4%)

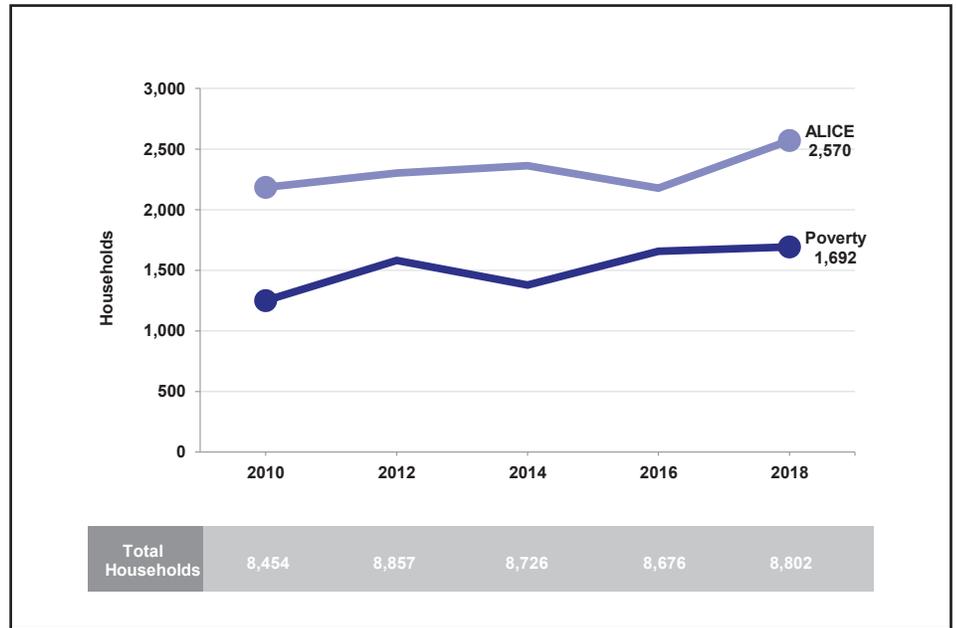
ALICE Households: 29% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 19% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Assumption Parish, 2010 to 2018

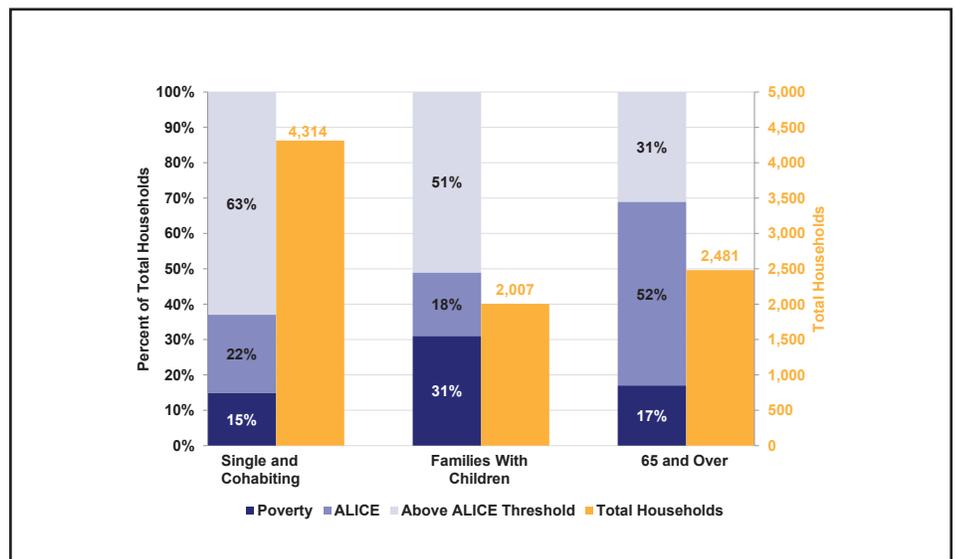


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Assumption Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Assumption Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$598	\$706
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$265	\$802
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$179	\$498
Taxes	\$282	\$634
Monthly Total	\$1,973	\$5,478
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,676	\$65,736
Hourly Wage*	\$11.84	\$32.87

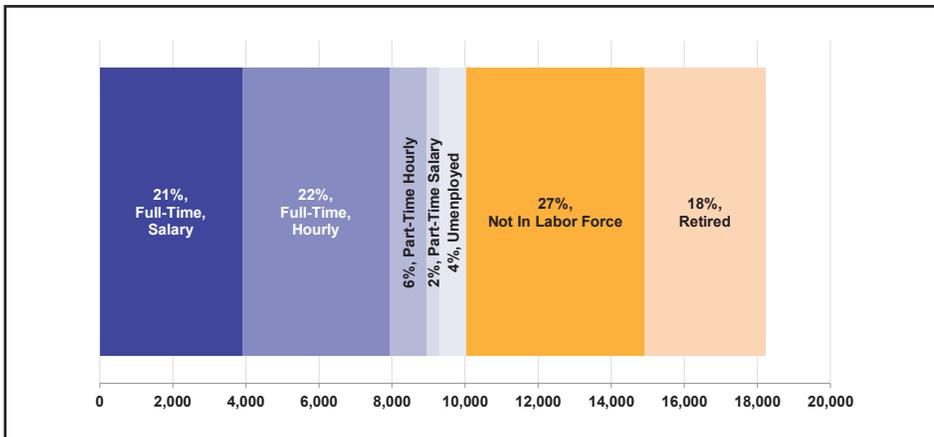
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Assumption Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Assumption Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Bayou L'Ourse CDP	569	62%
Belle Rose CDP	799	52%
Labadieville CDP	781	35%
Napoleonville	223	66%
Paincourtville CDP	309	25%
Pierre Part CDP	1,174	48%
Supreme CDP	208	56%

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ALICE IN AVOYELLES PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 40,882 • **Number of Households:** 15,085

Median Household Income: \$38,077 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.2% (state average: 6.4%)

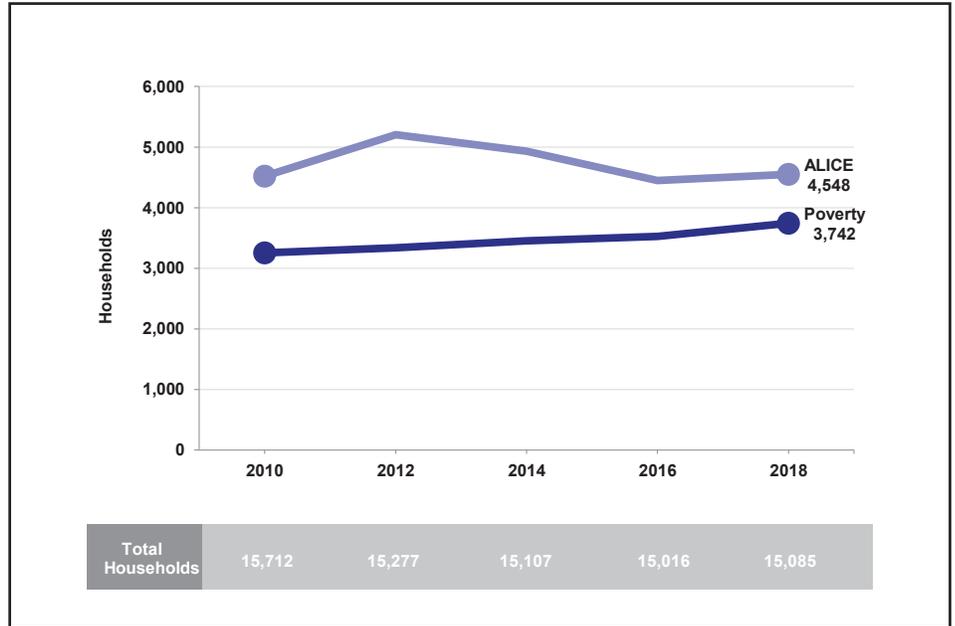
ALICE Households: 30% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 25% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

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Households by Income, Avoyelles Parish, 2010 to 2018

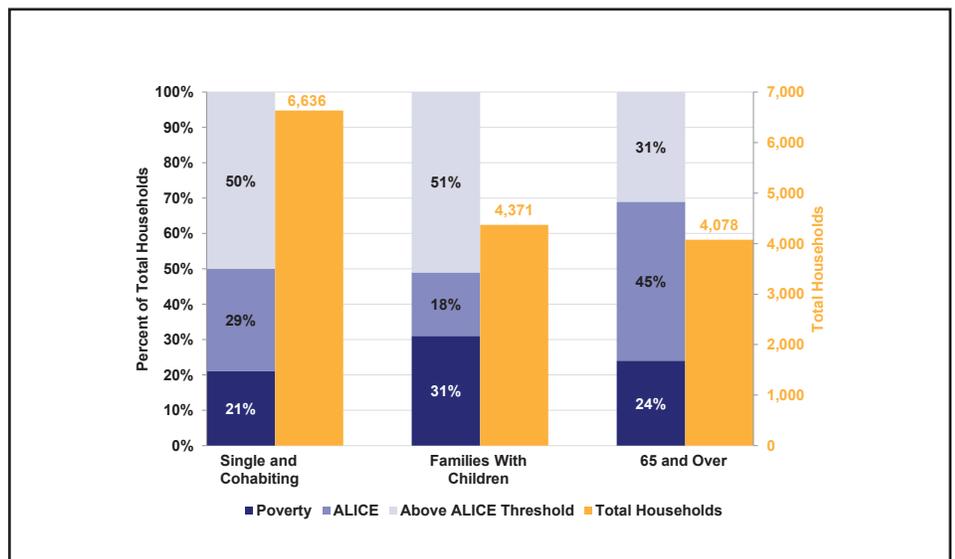


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

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Household Income by Household Type, Avoyelles Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

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Household Survival Budget, Avoyelles Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$446	\$699
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$269	\$815
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$160	\$499
Taxes	\$240	\$636
Monthly Total	\$1,764	\$5,487
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$21,168	\$65,844
Hourly Wage*	\$10.58	\$32.92

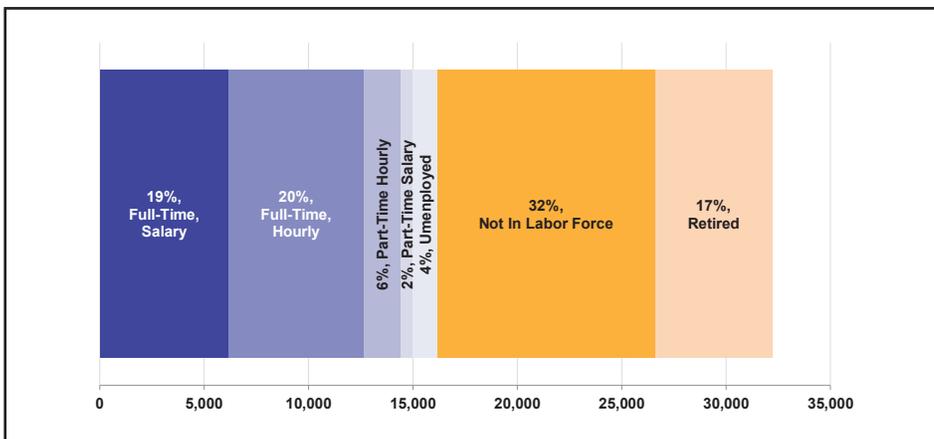
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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Avoyelles Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Bordeloville CDP	248	52%
Bunkie	1,544	69%
Center Point CDP	139	36%
Cottonport	713	65%
Evergreen	144	74%
Fifth Ward CDP	317	55%
Hessmer	414	63%
Mansura	759	81%
Marksville	2,114	66%
Moreauville	481	64%
Plaucheville	105	48%
Simmesport	663	87%

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ALICE IN BEAUREGARD PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 36,769 • **Number of Households:** 13,219

Median Household Income: \$50,738 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.9% (state average: 6.4%)

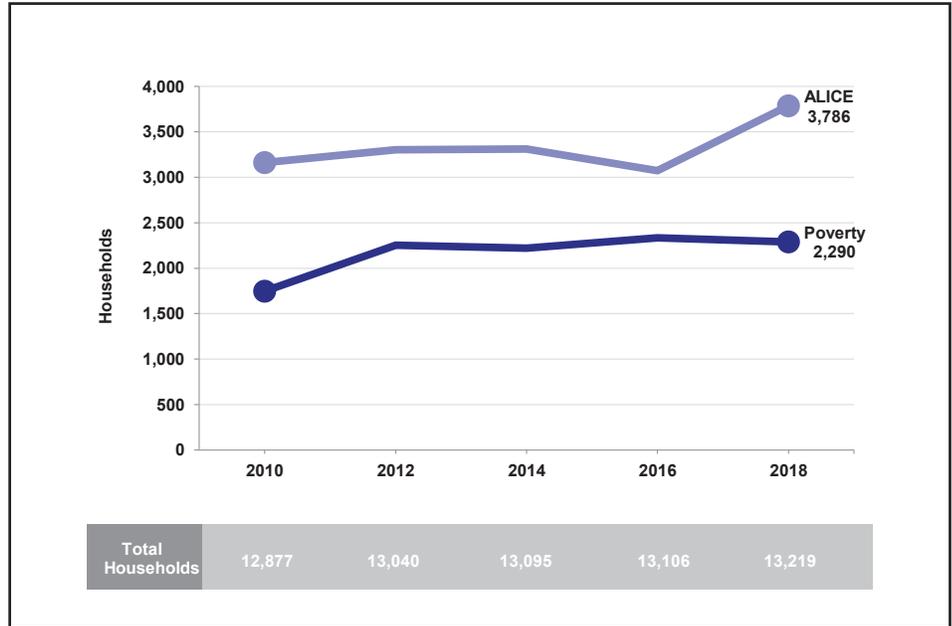
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Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

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Households by Income, Beaugard Parish, 2010 to 2018

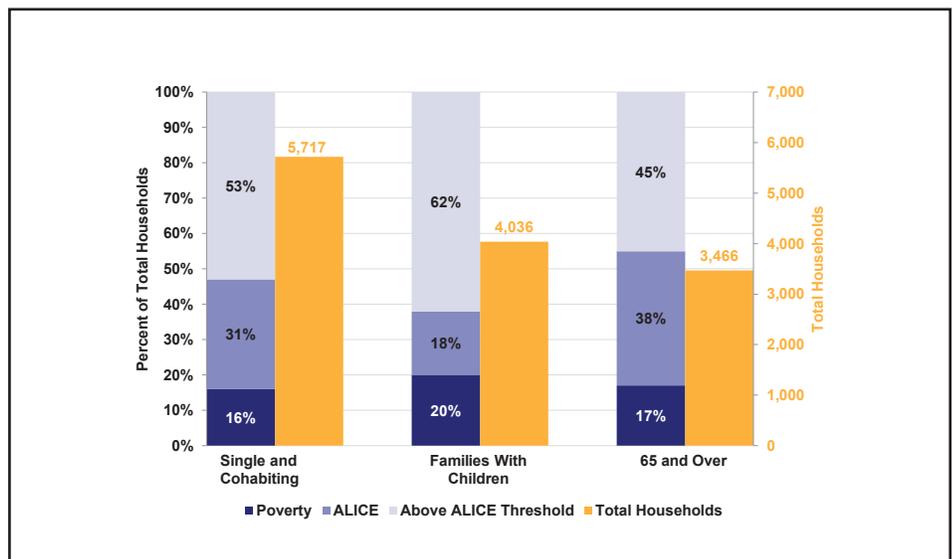


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

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Household Income by Household Type, Beaugard Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

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Household Survival Budget, Beauregard Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$576	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$268	\$813
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$177	\$496
Taxes	\$277	\$629
Monthly Total	\$1,947	\$5,456
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,364	\$65,472
Hourly Wage*	\$11.68	\$32.74

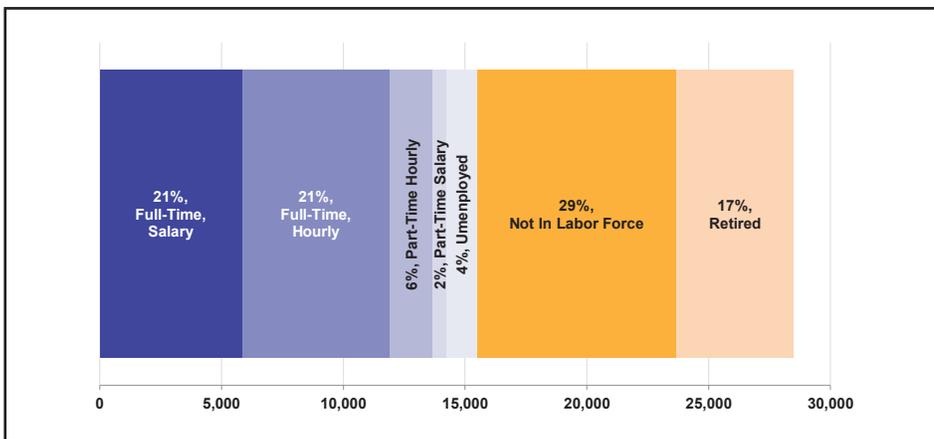
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A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Beauregard Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Beauregard Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
DeRidder	3,764	53%
Longville CDP	176	84%
Merryville	494	63%
Oretta CDP	156	31%
Singer CDP	136	46%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN BIENVILLE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 13,668 • **Number of Households:** 5,892

Median Household Income: \$30,300 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 5.4% (state average: 6.4%)

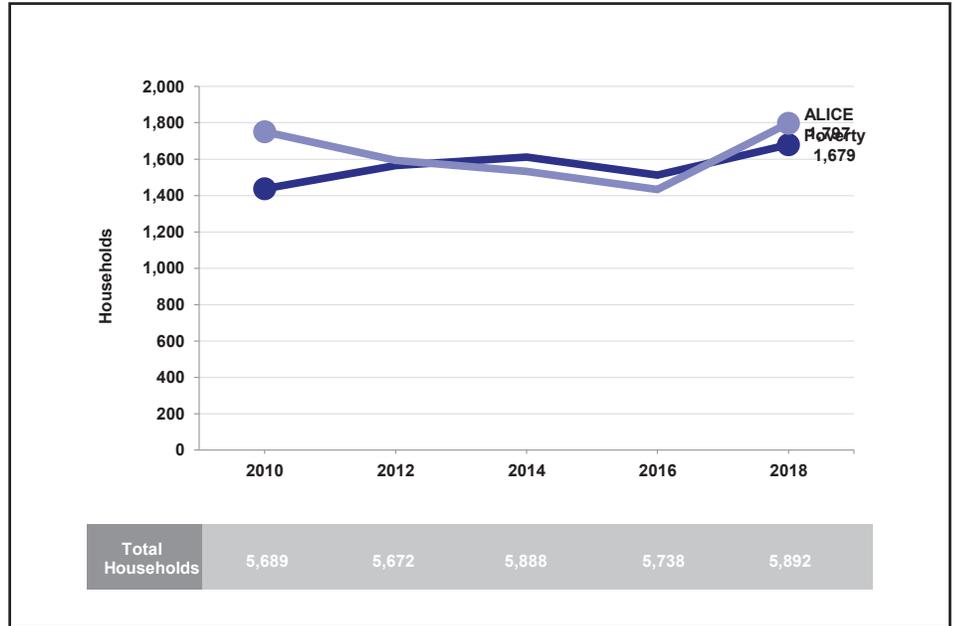
ALICE Households: 30% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 28% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Bienville Parish, 2010 to 2018

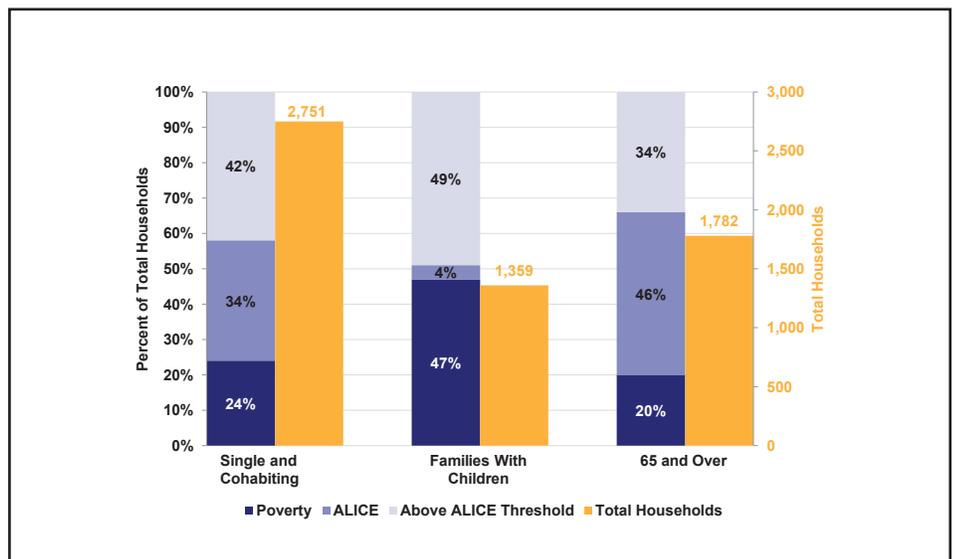


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Bienville Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Bienville Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$576	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$271	\$821
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$177	\$497
Taxes	\$277	\$632
Monthly Total	\$1,950	\$5,468
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,400	\$65,616
Hourly Wage*	\$11.70	\$32.81

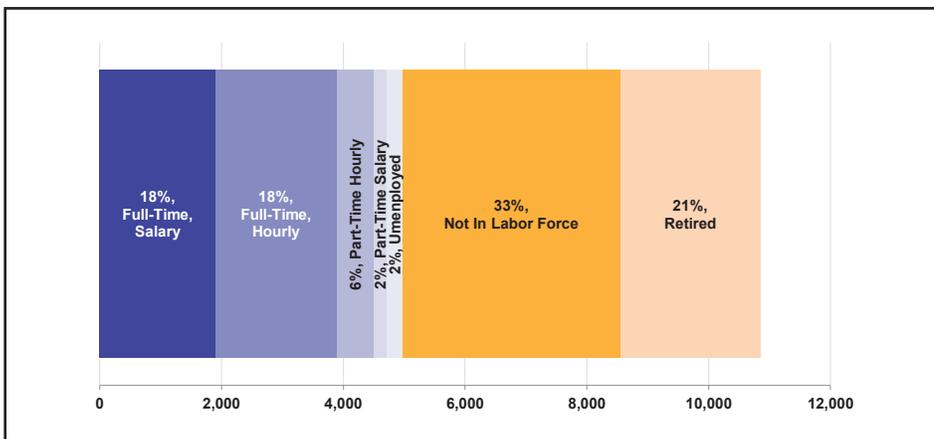
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Bienville Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Bienville Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Arcadia	1,107	77%
Castor	127	55%
Gibbsland	305	70%
Lucky	112	66%
Ringgold	605	72%
Saline	213	41%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN BOSSIER PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 127,185 • **Number of Households:** 50,099

Median Household Income: \$55,922 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 4.4% (state average: 6.4%)

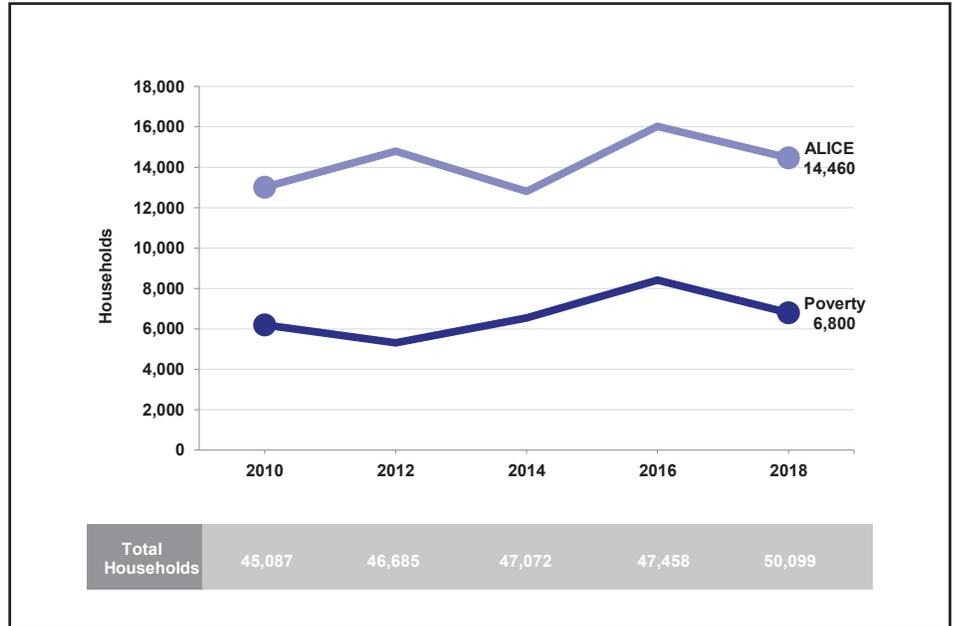
ALICE Households: 29% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 14% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Bossier Parish, 2010 to 2018

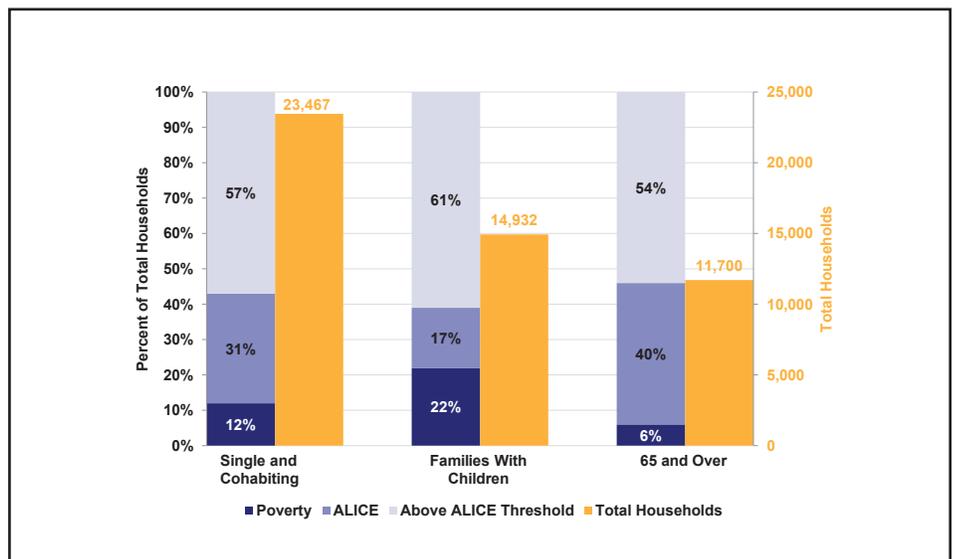


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Bossier Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Bossier Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$860	\$1,238
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$269	\$815
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$214	\$597
Taxes	\$363	\$866
Monthly Total	\$2,355	\$6,567
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$28,260	\$78,804
Hourly Wage*	\$14.13	\$39.40

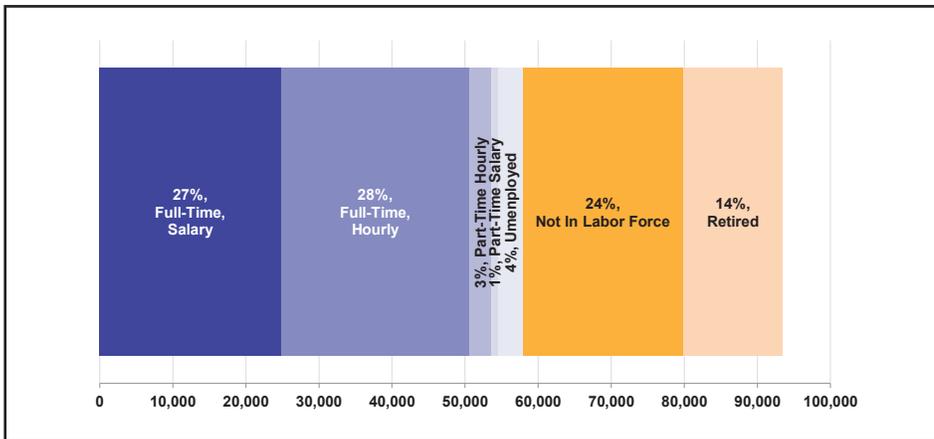
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at [UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology](https://www.unitedforalice.org/methodology)

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Bossier Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Bossier Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Benton	831	47%
Bossier City	26,552	48%
Eastwood CDP	1,858	49%
Houghton	1,167	55%
Plain Dealing	397	70%
Red Chute CDP	2,684	41%

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ALICE IN CADDO PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 242,922 • **Number of Households:** 94,778

Median Household Income: \$39,077 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.0% (state average: 6.4%)

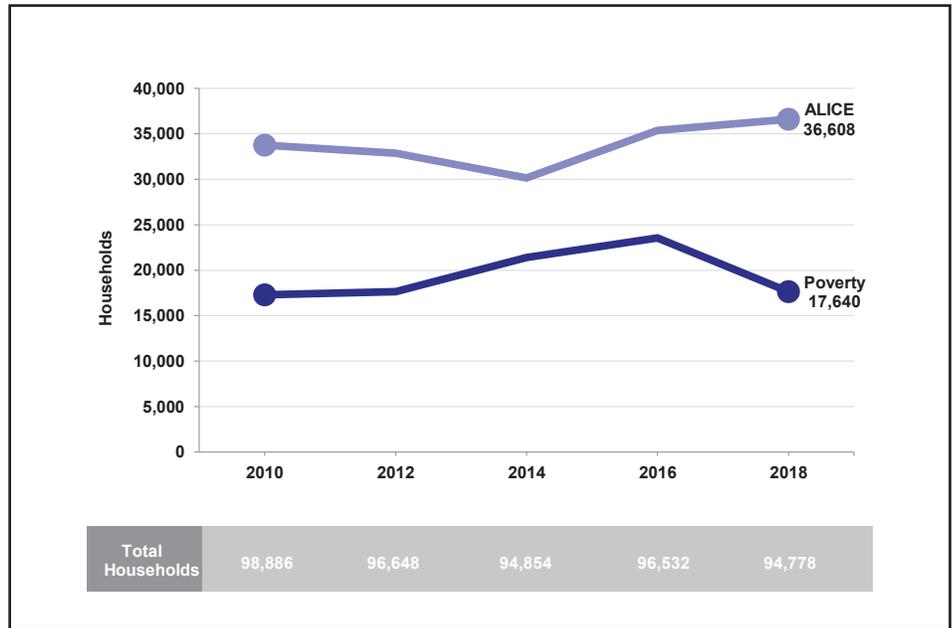
ALICE Households: 39% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 19% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Caddo Parish, 2010 to 2018

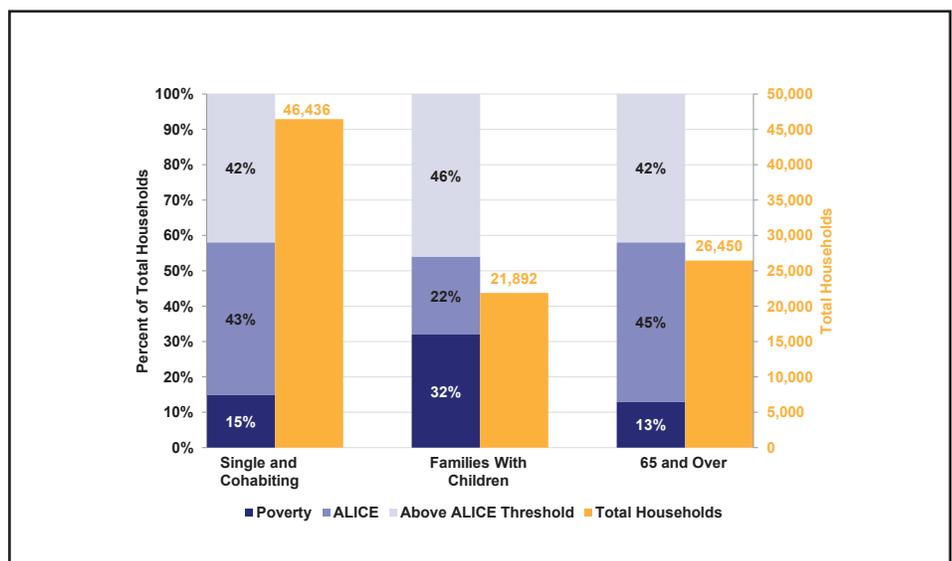


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Caddo Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Caddo Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$715	\$1,028
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$273	\$826
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$196	\$571
Taxes	\$320	\$805
Monthly Total	\$2,153	\$6,281
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$25,836	\$75,372
Hourly Wage*	\$12.92	\$37.69

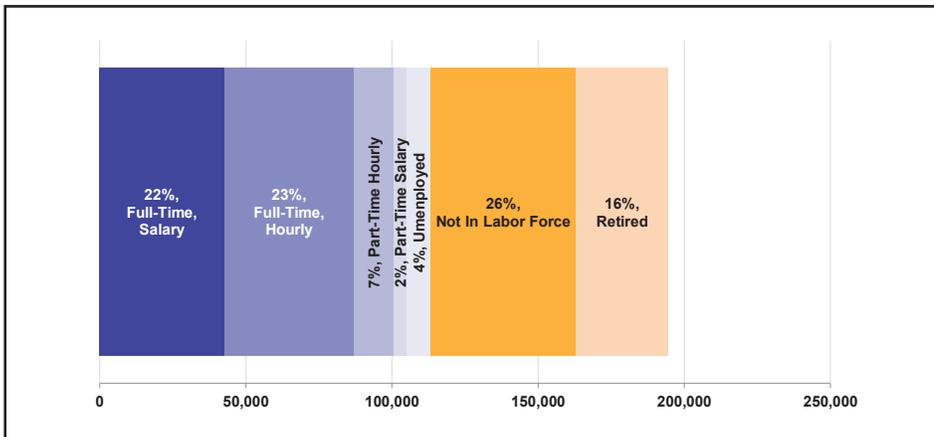
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Caddo Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Caddo Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Belcher	120	66%
Blanchard	1,163	32%
Greenwood	1,321	39%
Hosston	106	58%
Ida	115	69%
Lakeview CDP	545	62%
Mooringsport	261	71%
Oil City	415	79%
Shreveport	74,650	60%
Vivian	1,383	64%

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ALICE IN CALCASIEU PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 203,112 • **Number of Households:** 78,351

Median Household Income: \$49,113 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 4.2% (state average: 6.4%)

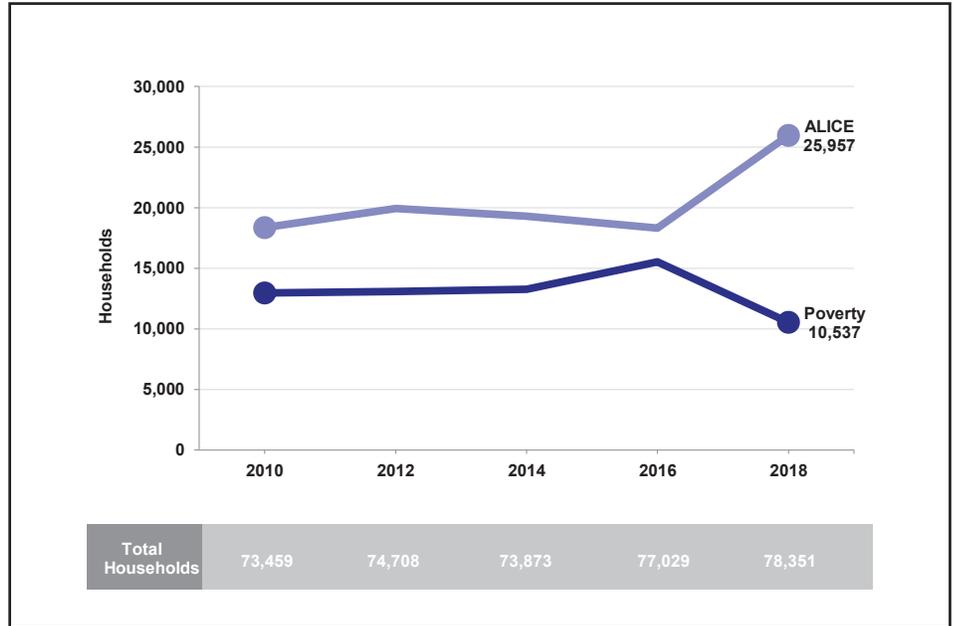
ALICE Households: 33% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 13% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Calcasieu Parish, 2010 to 2018

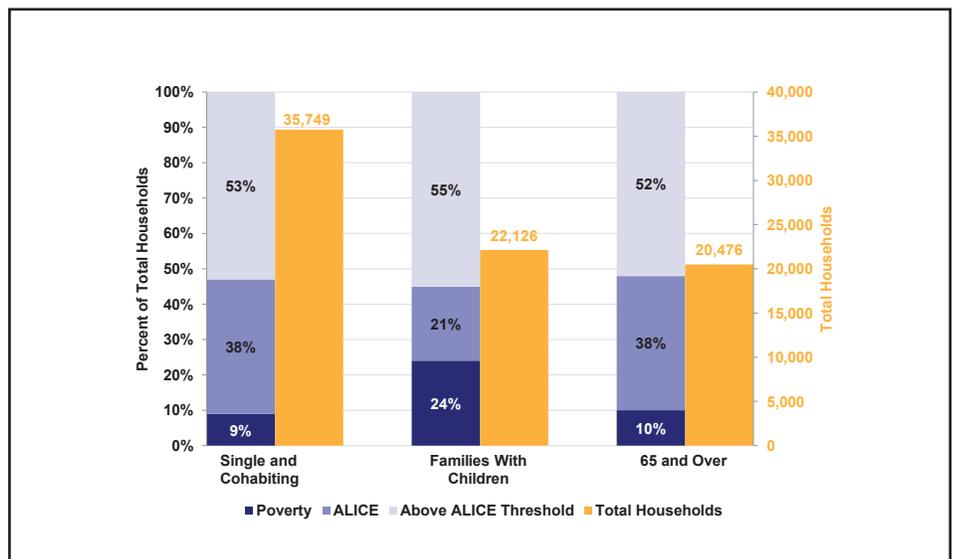


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Calcasieu Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Calcasieu Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$514	\$791
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$276	\$834
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$170	\$541
Taxes	\$260	\$735
Monthly Total	\$1,869	\$5,952
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,428	\$71,424
Hourly Wage*	\$11.21	\$35.71

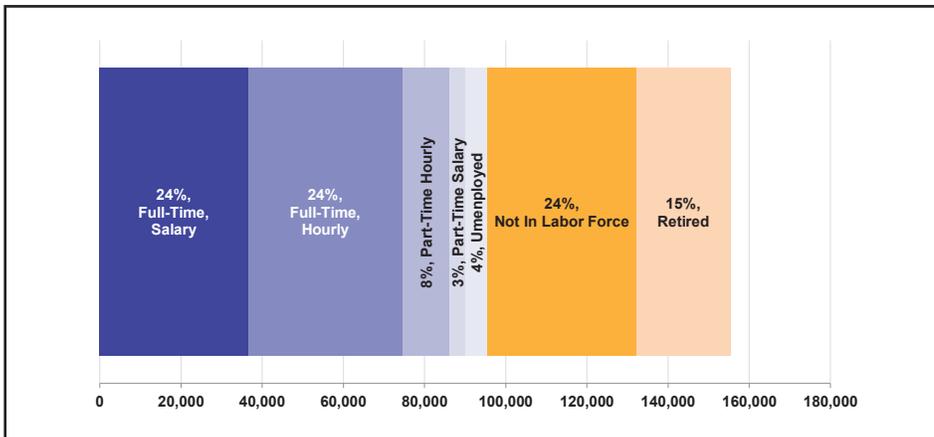
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Calcasieu Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Calcasieu Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Carlyss CDP	1,768	49%
DeQuincy	1,012	52%
Gillis CDP	194	37%
Hayes CDP	316	46%
Iowa	1,261	54%
Lake Charles	32,981	53%
Moss Bluff CDP	4,425	37%
Starks CDP	204	76%
Sulphur	7,989	44%
Vinton	1,272	54%
Westlake	1,827	47%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN CALDWELL PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 9,996 • **Number of Households:** 3,667

Median Household Income: \$32,174 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 8.2% (state average: 6.4%)

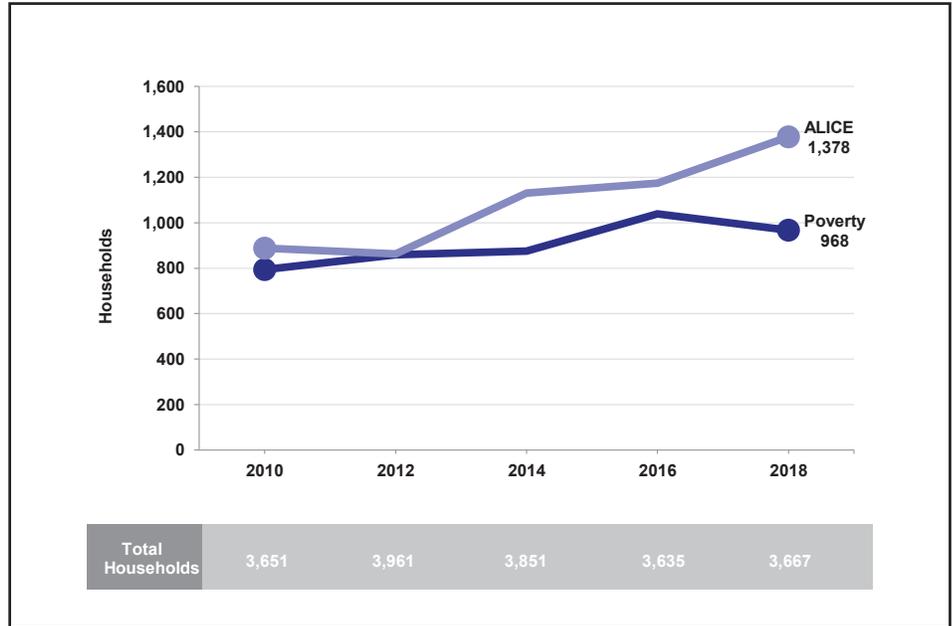
ALICE Households: 38% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 26% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Caldwell Parish, 2010 to 2018

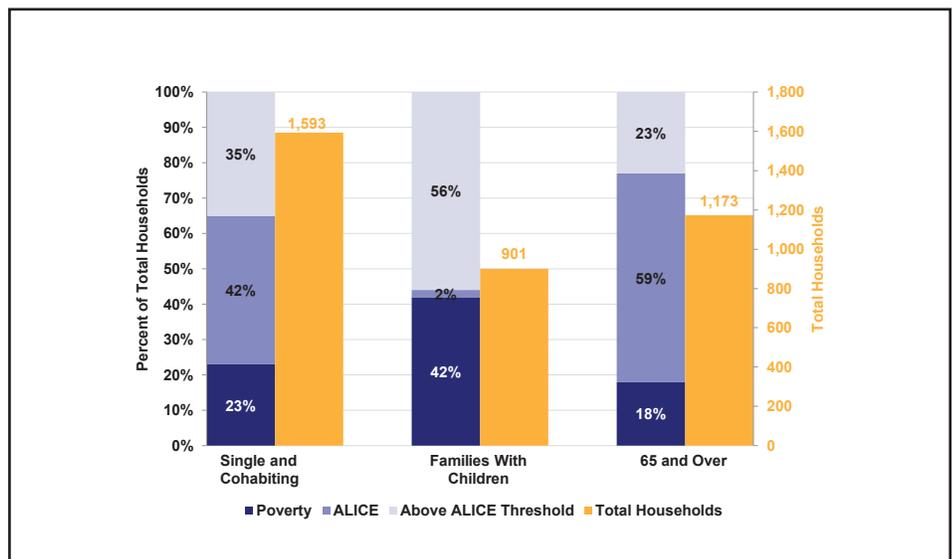


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Caldwell Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Caldwell Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$576	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$262	\$794
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$176	\$494
Taxes	\$275	\$623
Monthly Total	\$1,938	\$5,429
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,256	\$65,148
Hourly Wage*	\$11.63	\$32.57

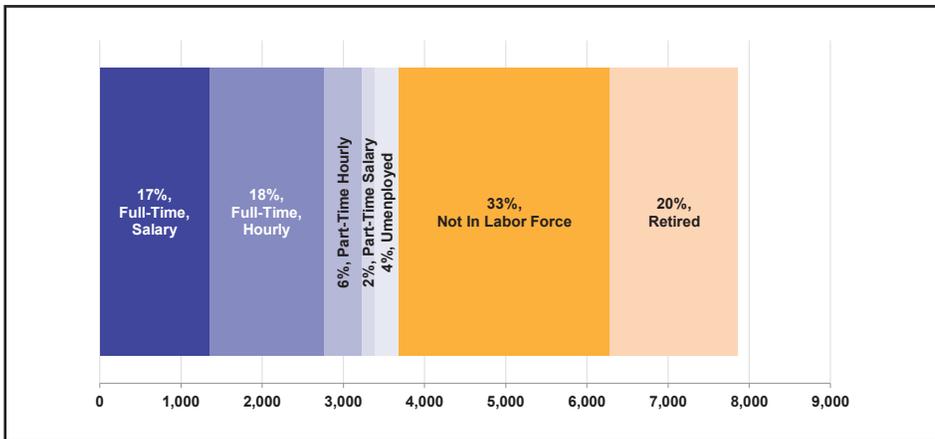
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Caldwell Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Caldwell Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Banks Springs CDP	439	82%
Clarks	194	75%
Columbia	166	59%
Grayson	220	65%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN CAMERON PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 6,868 • **Number of Households:** 2,718

Median Household Income: \$55,000 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 4.2% (state average: 6.4%)

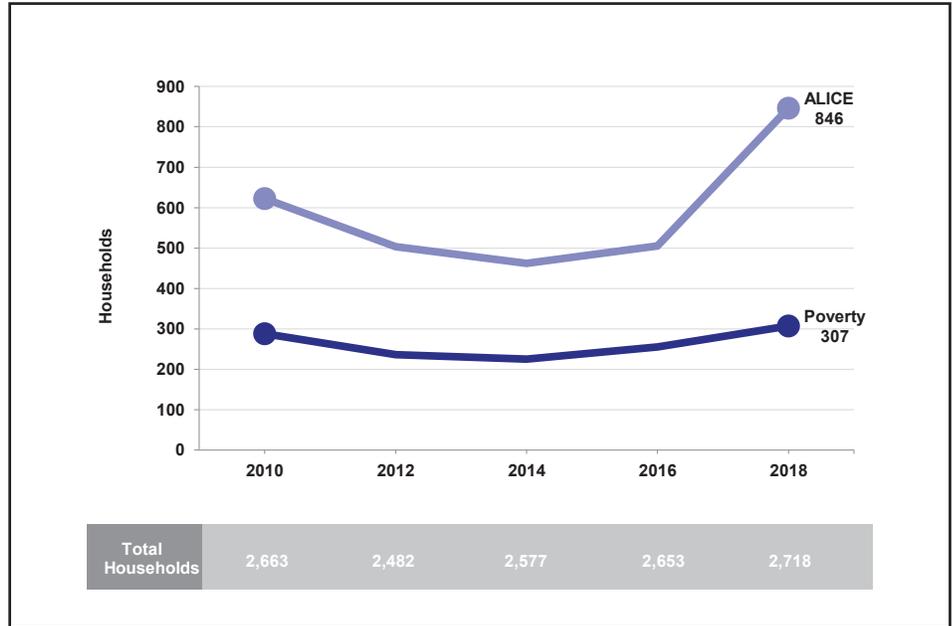
ALICE Households: 31% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 11% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Cameron Parish, 2010 to 2018

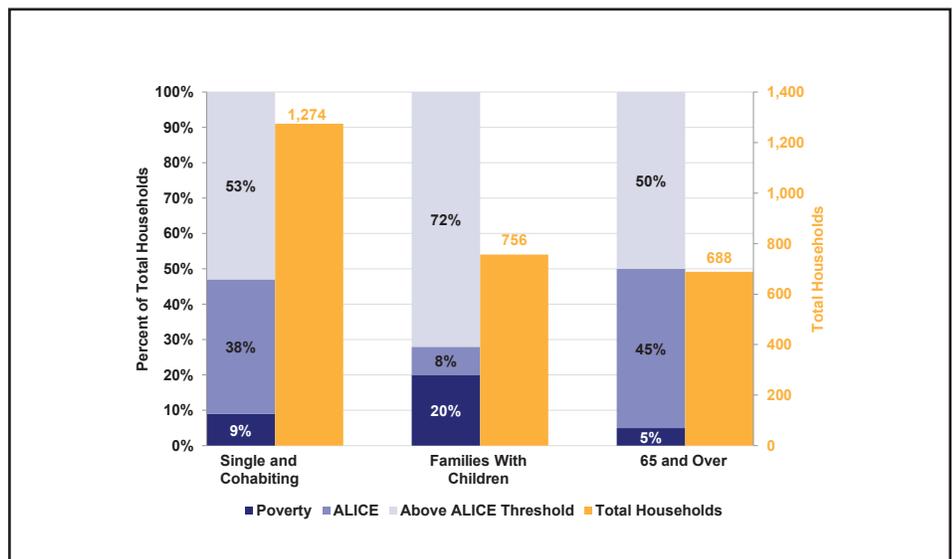


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

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Household Income by Household Type, Cameron Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Cameron Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$520	\$801
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$266	\$805
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$169	\$511
Taxes	\$259	\$664
Monthly Total	\$1,863	\$5,619
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,356	\$67,428
Hourly Wage*	\$11.18	\$33.71

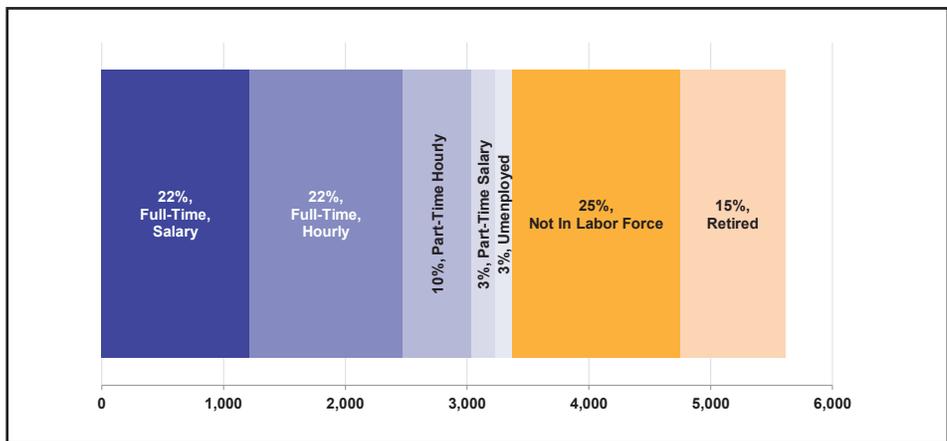
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at [UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology](https://www.unitedforalice.org/methodology)

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Cameron Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Cameron Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Hackberry CDP	556	45%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN CATAHOULA PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 9,893 • **Number of Households:** 3,595

Median Household Income: \$38,854 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 5.7% (state average: 6.4%)

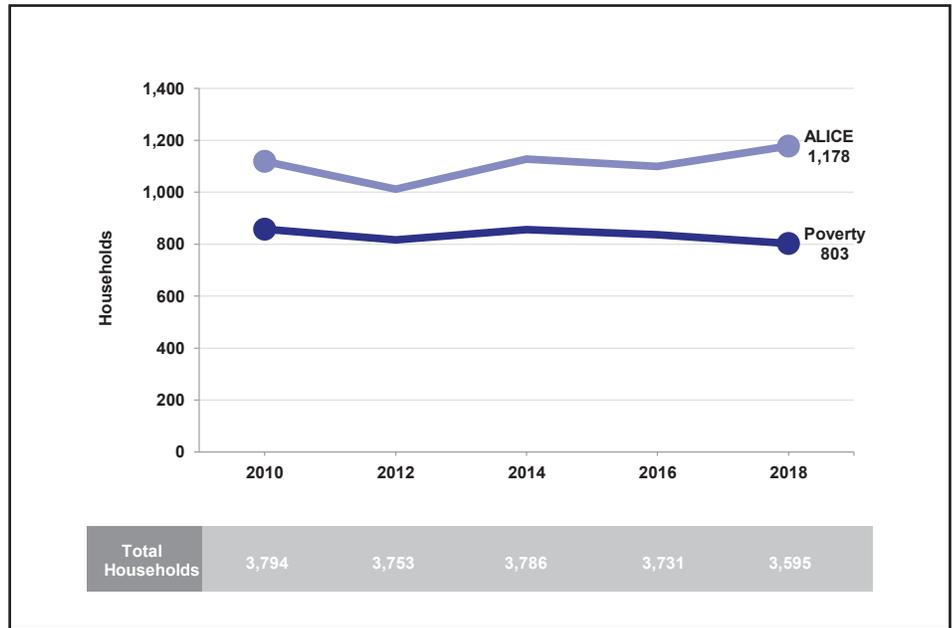
ALICE Households: 33% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 22% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Catahoula Parish, 2010 to 2018

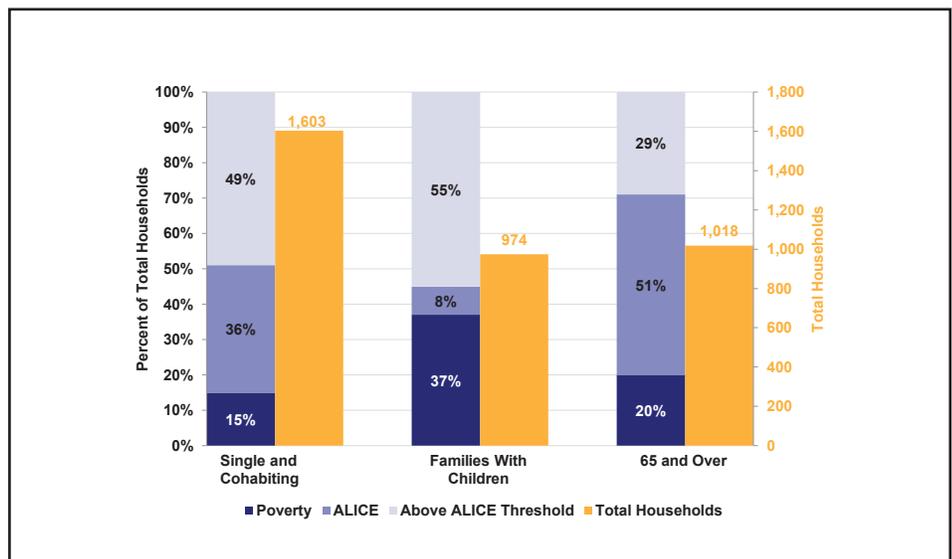


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Catahoula Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Catahoula Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$512	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$258	\$780
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$167	\$492
Taxes	\$254	\$619
Monthly Total	\$1,840	\$5,409
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,080	\$64,908
Hourly Wage*	\$11.04	\$32.45

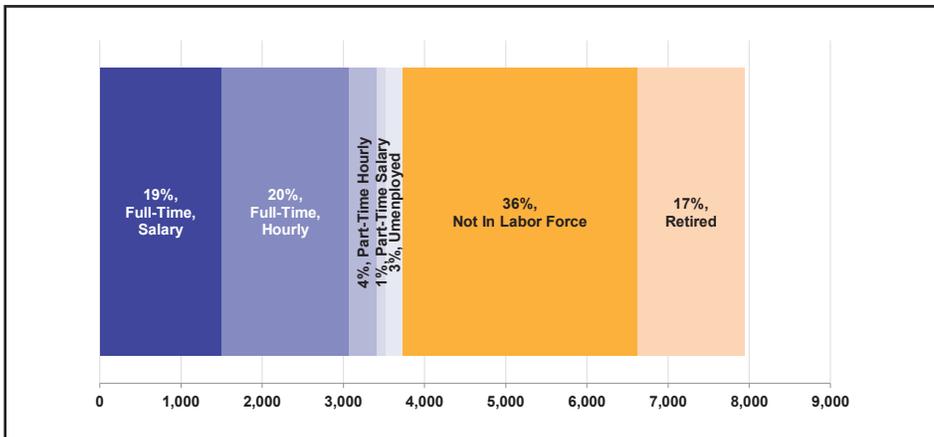
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Catahoula Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Catahoula Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Harrisonburg	121	75%
Jonesville	801	77%
Sicity Island	201	84%
Wallace Ridge CDP	299	30%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN CLAIBORNE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 16,153 • **Number of Households:** 5,891

Median Household Income: \$27,303 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 9.4% (state average: 6.4%)

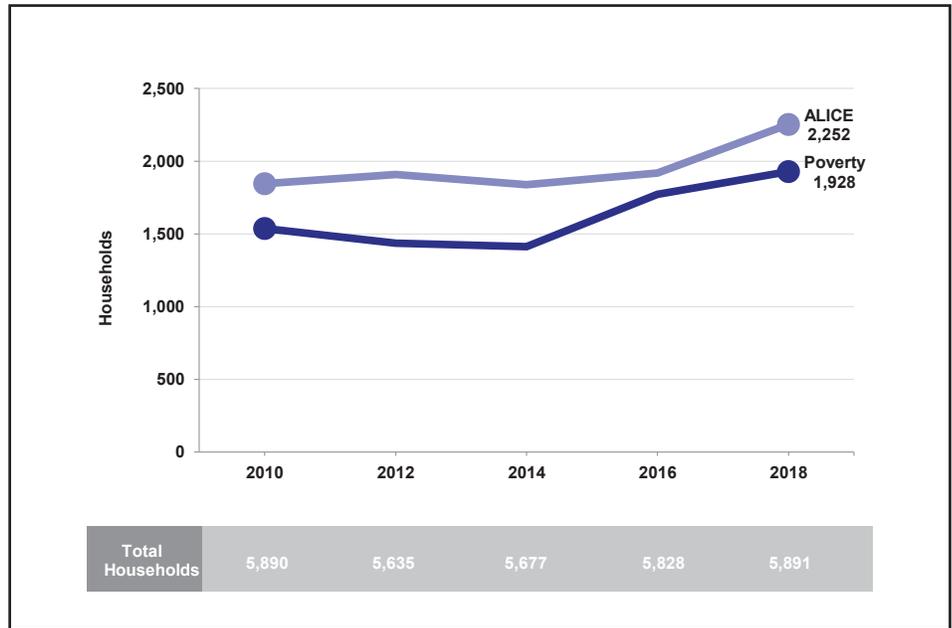
ALICE Households: 38% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 33% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Claiborne Parish, 2010 to 2018

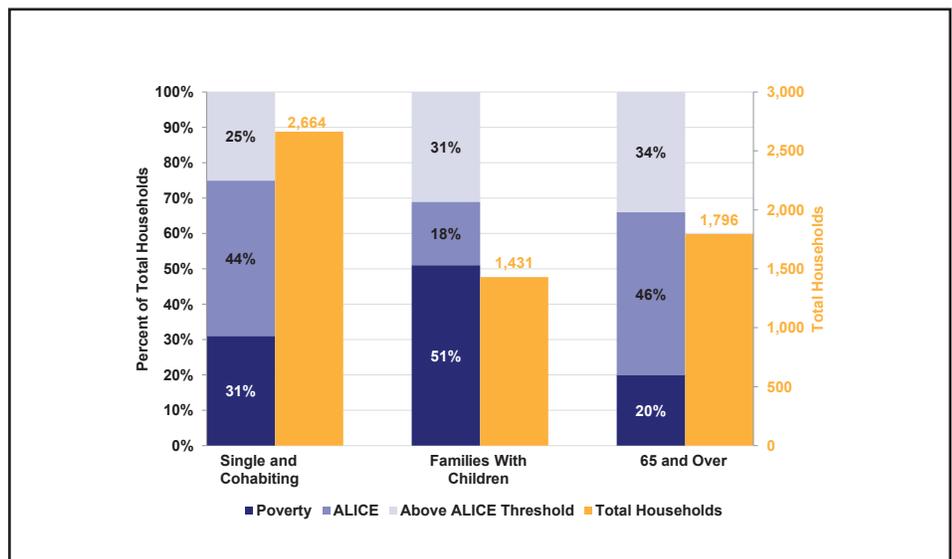


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Claiborne Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Claiborne Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Athens	159	58%
Haynesville	1,046	73%
Homer	1,282	84%

Household Survival Budget, Claiborne Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$508	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$271	\$821
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$169	\$497
Taxes	\$257	\$632
Monthly Total	\$1,854	\$5,468
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,248	\$65,616
Hourly Wage*	\$11.12	\$32.81

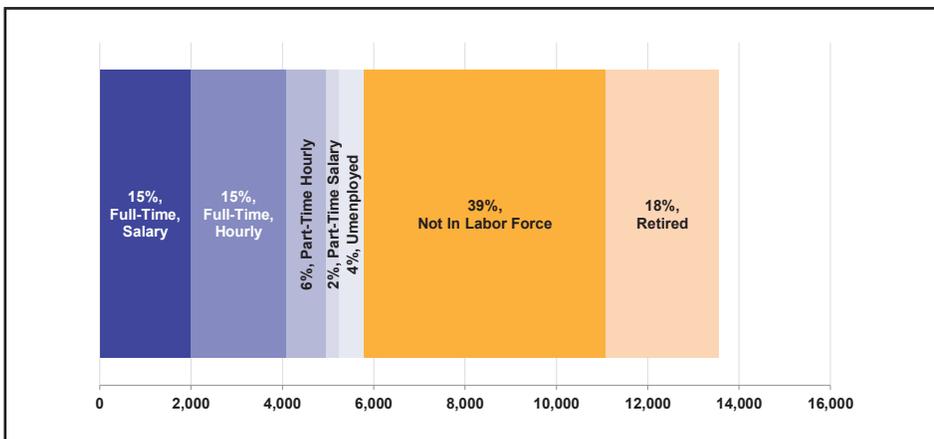
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Claiborne Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN CONCORDIA PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 20,021 • **Number of Households:** 7,371

Median Household Income: \$31,813 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 6.3% (state average: 6.4%)

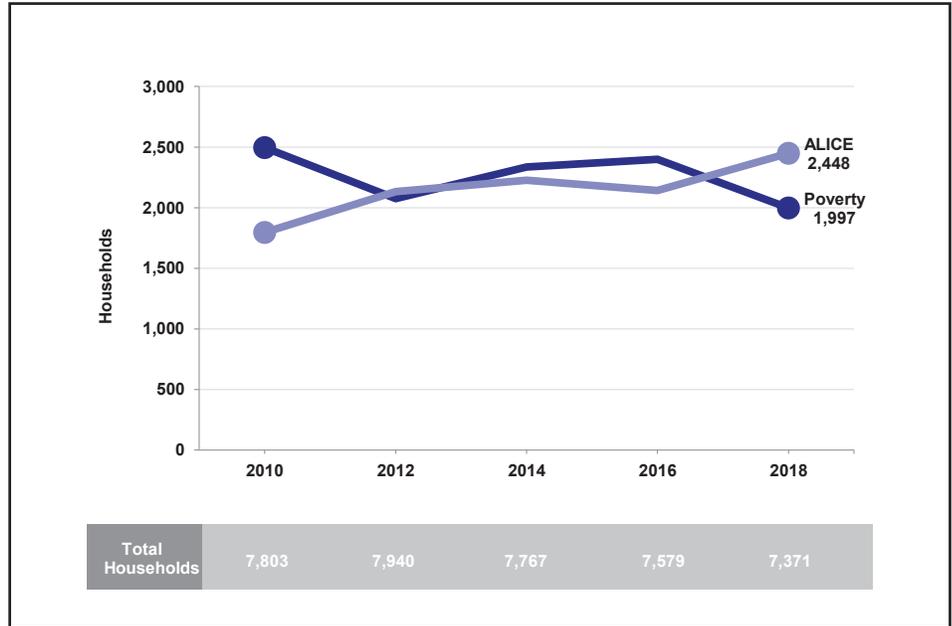
ALICE Households: 33% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 27% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Concordia Parish, 2010 to 2018

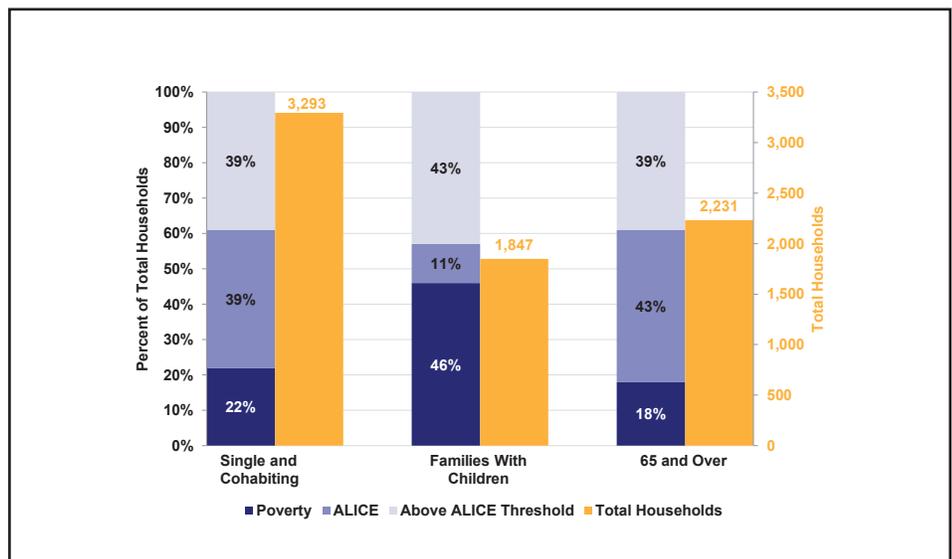


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Concordia Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Concordia Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$521	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$267	\$807
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$170	\$495
Taxes	\$259	\$628
Monthly Total	\$1,866	\$5,448
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,392	\$65,376
Hourly Wage*	\$11.20	\$32.69

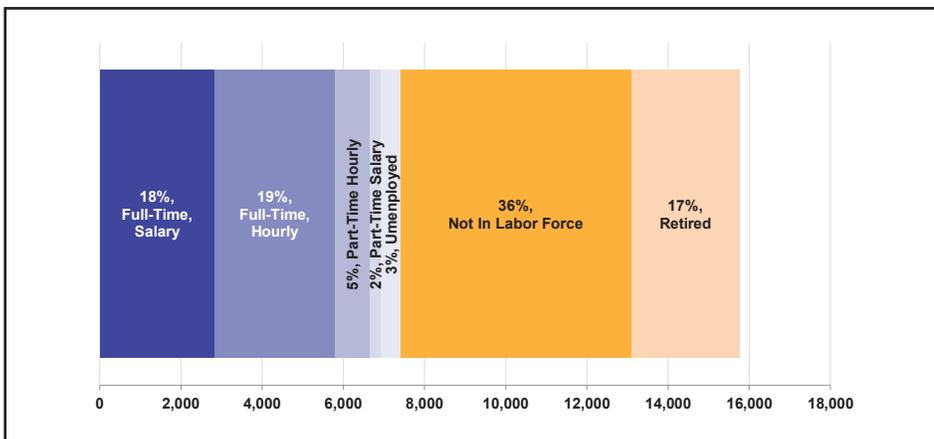
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Concordia Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Concordia Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Clayton	248	74%
Ferriday	1,325	67%
Minorca CDP	697	48%
Monterey CDP	215	64%
Ridgecrest	337	69%
Spokane CDP	167	16%
Vidalia	1,584	60%

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ALICE IN DE SOTO PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 27,216 • **Number of Households:** 10,523

Median Household Income: \$44,230 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 10.3% (state average: 6.4%)

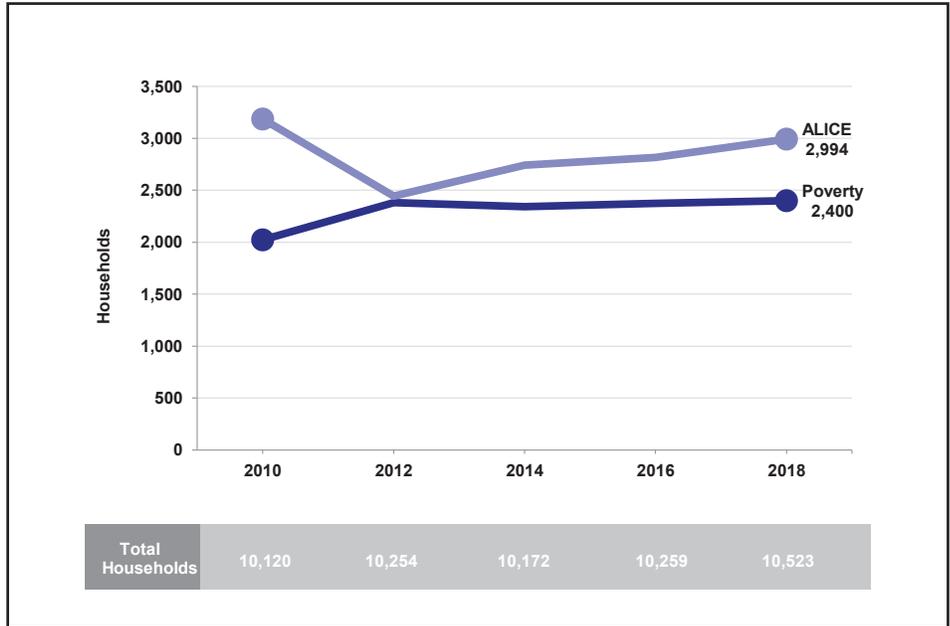
ALICE Households: 28% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 23% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, De Soto Parish, 2010 to 2018

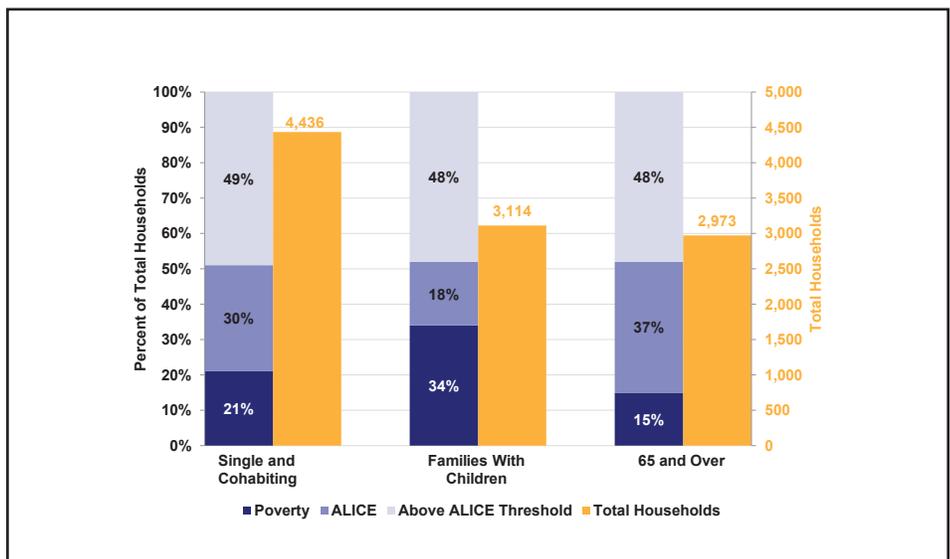


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, De Soto Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, De Soto Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$570	\$820
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$259	\$786
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$175	\$511
Taxes	\$272	\$664
Monthly Total	\$1,925	\$5,619
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,100	\$67,428
Hourly Wage*	\$11.55	\$33.71

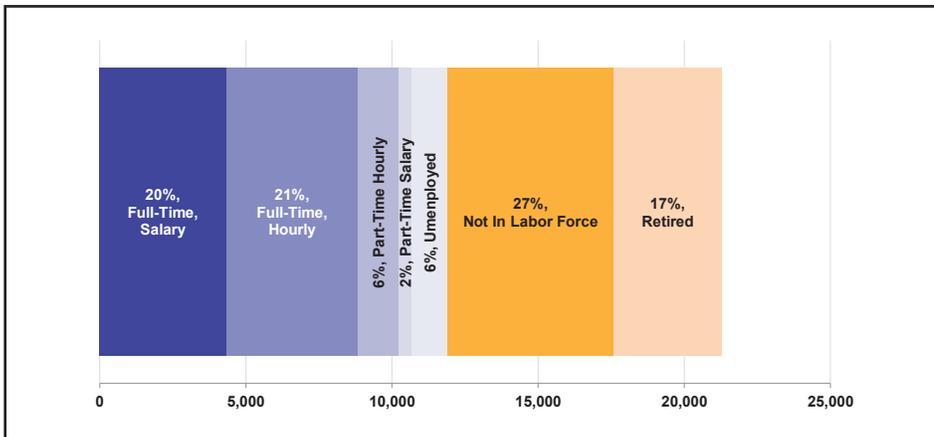
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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, De Soto Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

De Soto Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Grand Cane	124	40%
Keachi	121	58%
Logansport	637	55%
Mansfield	1,746	71%
South Mansfield	153	73%
Stonewall	923	39%

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ALICE IN EAST BATON ROUGE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

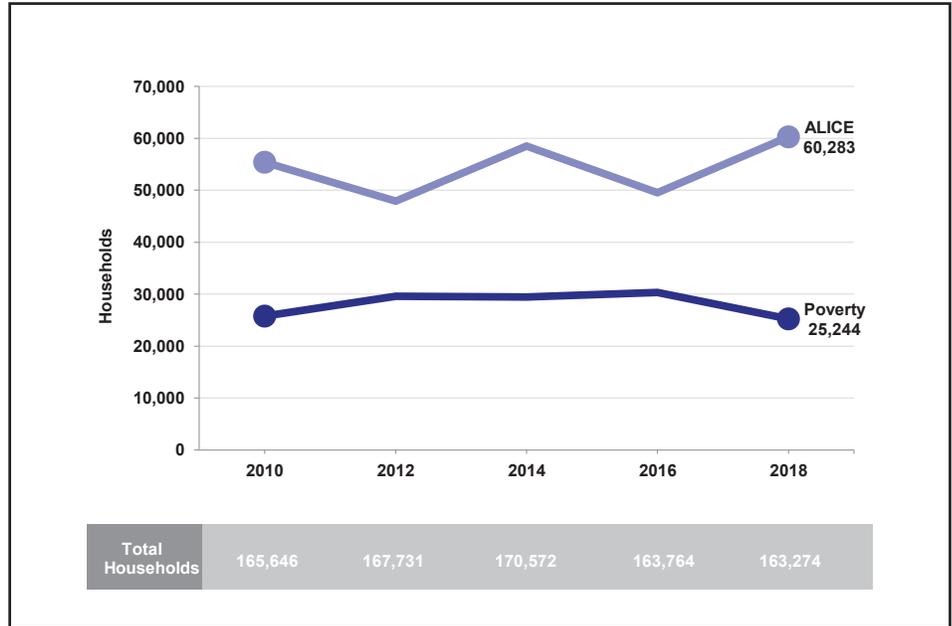
Population: 440,956 • **Number of Households:** 163,274
Median Household Income: \$52,947 (state average: \$47,905)
Unemployment Rate: 5.2% (state average: 6.4%)
ALICE Households: 37% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 15% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, East Baton Rouge Parish, 2010 to 2018

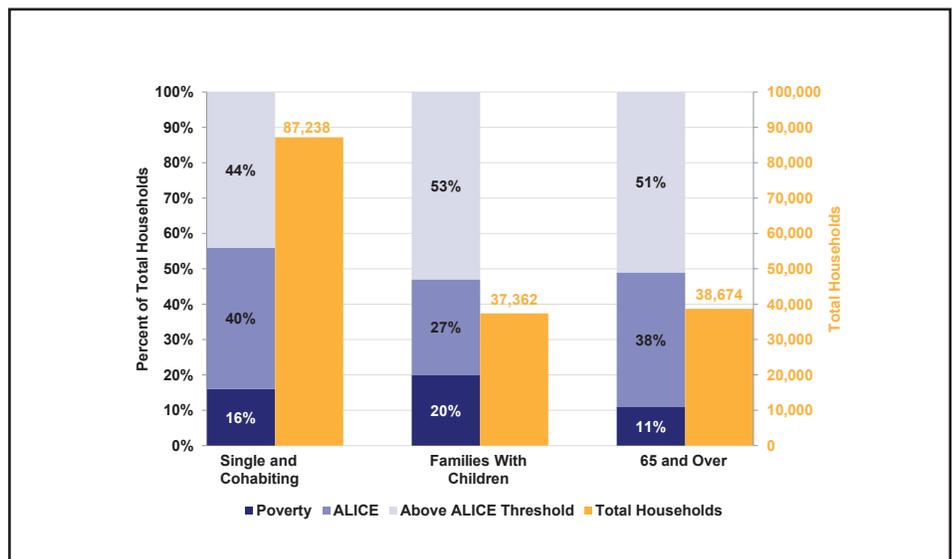


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

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Household Income by Household Type, East Baton Rouge Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, East Baton Rouge Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$877	\$1,228
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$289	\$875
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$219	\$604
Taxes	\$374	\$881
Monthly Total	\$2,408	\$6,639
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$28,896	\$79,668
Hourly Wage*	\$14.45	\$39.83

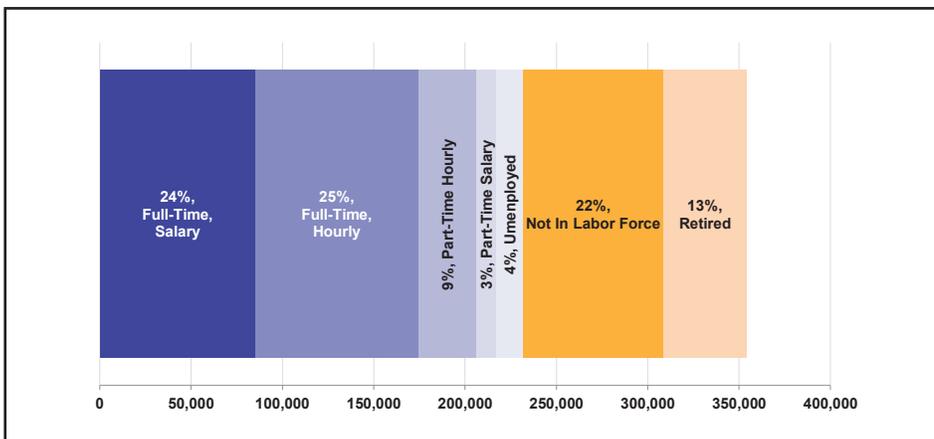
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, East Baton Rouge Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

East Baton Rouge Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Baker	4,827	57%
Baton Rouge	85,723	61%
Brownfields CDP	1,998	60%
Central	10,278	40%
Gardere CDP	4,329	63%
Inniswold CDP	2,476	35%
Merrydale CDP	2,986	67%
Monticello CDP	1,708	48%
Oak Hills Place CDP	3,889	37%
Old Jefferson CDP	2,769	35%
Shenandoah CDP	7,323	33%
Village St. George CDP	2,621	35%
Westminster CDP	1,208	35%
Zachary	5,517	37%

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ALICE IN EAST CARROLL PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 7,225 • **Number of Households:** 2,153

Median Household Income: \$21,161 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.8% (state average: 6.4%)

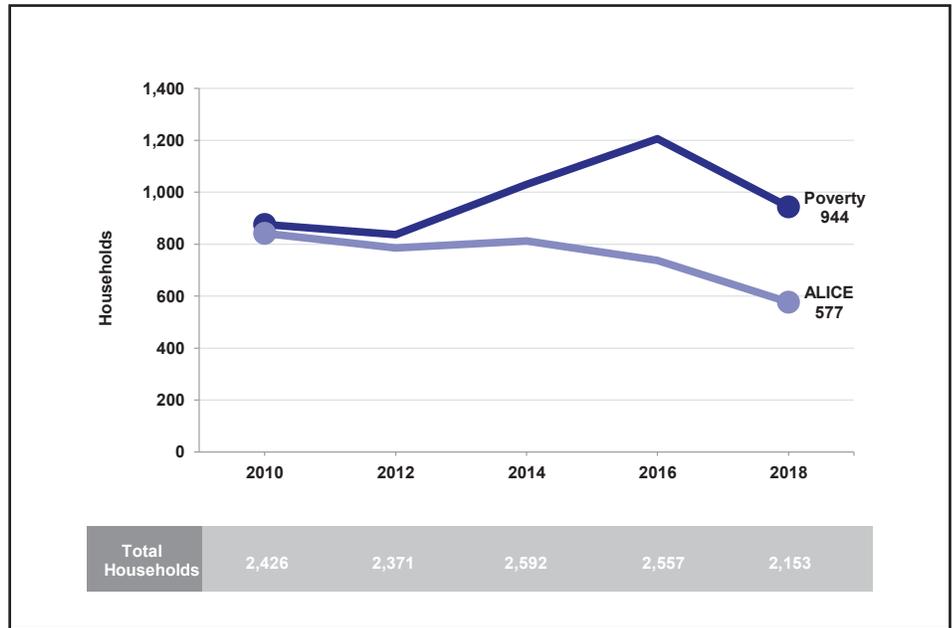
ALICE Households: 27% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 44% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, East Carroll Parish, 2010 to 2018

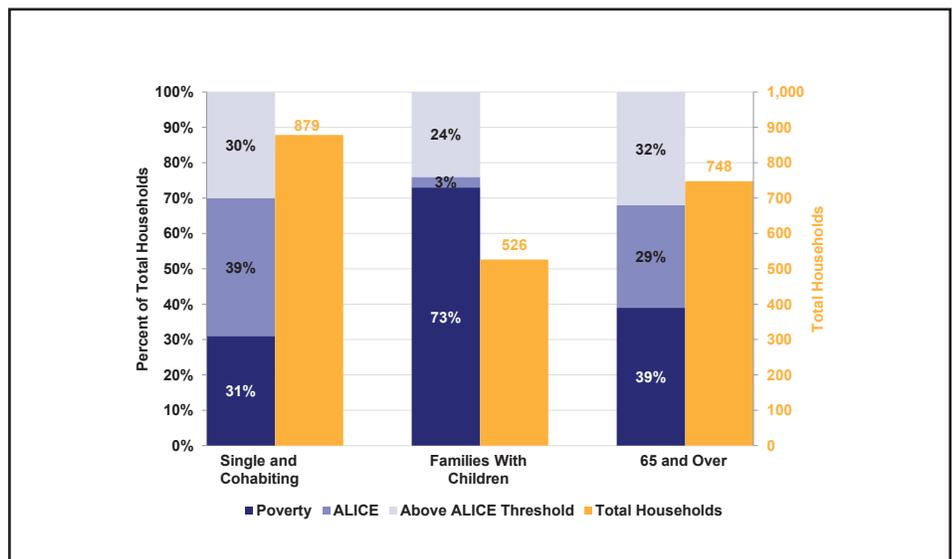


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

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Household Income by Household Type, East Carroll Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

East Carroll Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Lake Providence	1,344	79%

Household Survival Budget, East Carroll Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$508	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$264	\$799
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$168	\$494
Taxes	\$255	\$625
Monthly Total	\$1,844	\$5,436
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,128	\$65,232
Hourly Wage*	\$11.06	\$32.62

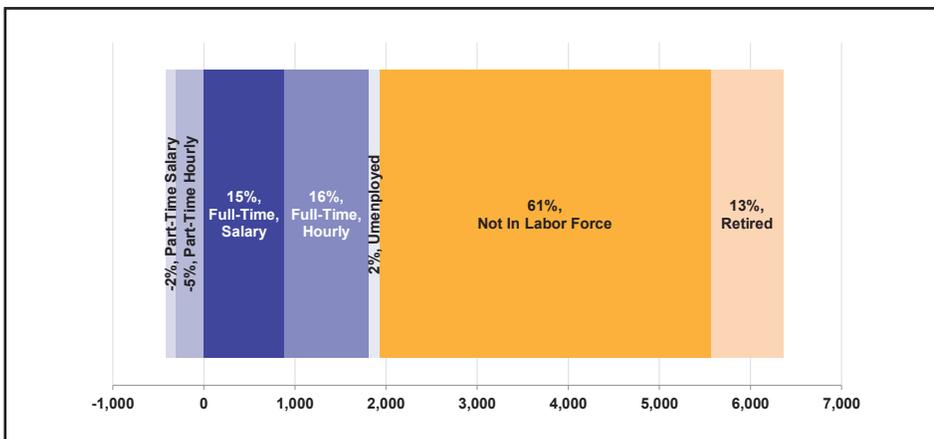
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, East Carroll Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN EAST FELICIANA PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 19,499 • **Number of Households:** 6,759

Median Household Income: \$48,129 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 5.8% (state average: 6.4%)

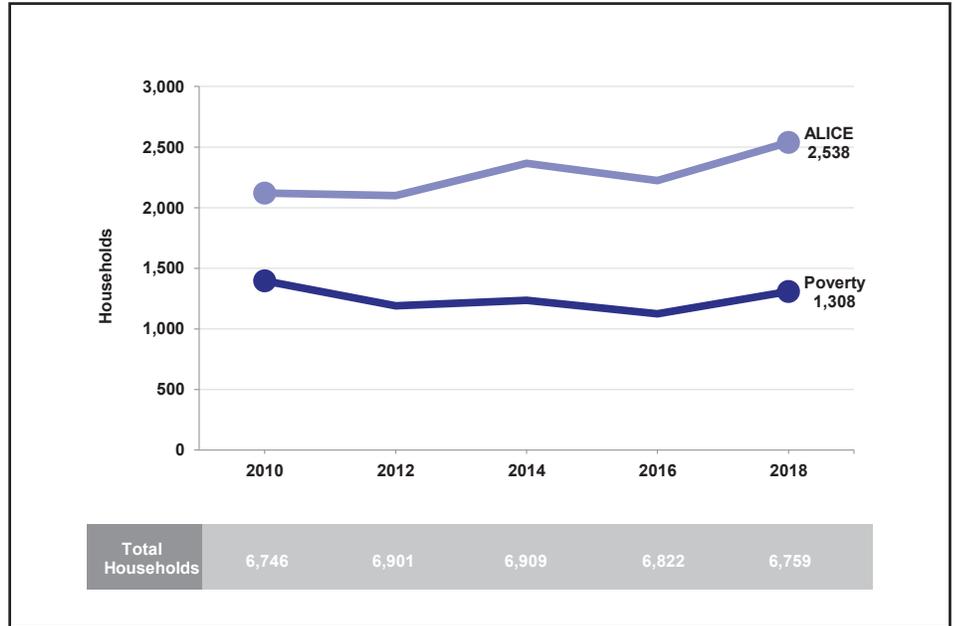
ALICE Households: 38% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 19% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, East Feliciana Parish, 2010 to 2018

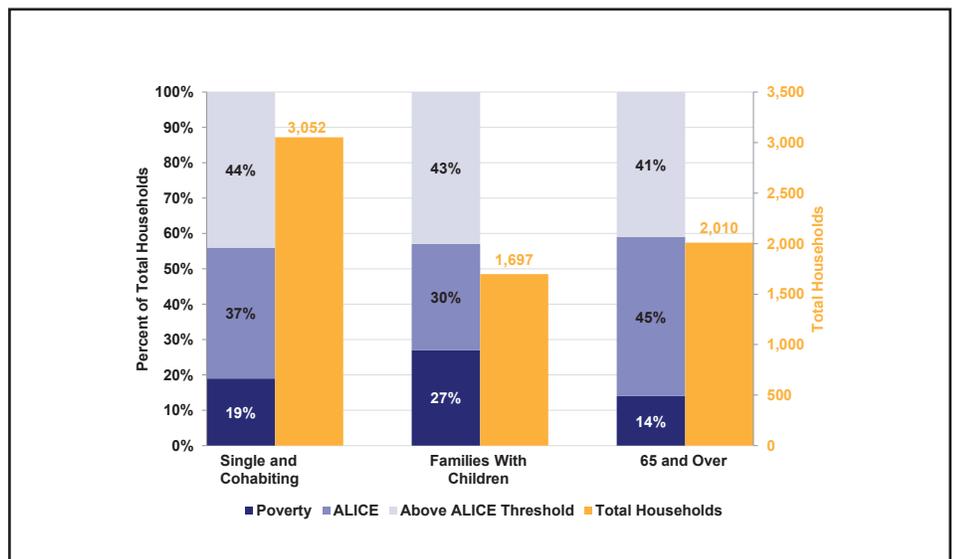


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, East Feliciana Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, East Feliciana Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$719	\$1,007
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$288	\$872
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$198	\$546
Taxes	\$326	\$747
Monthly Total	\$2,180	\$6,010
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$26,160	\$72,120
Hourly Wage*	\$13.08	\$36.06

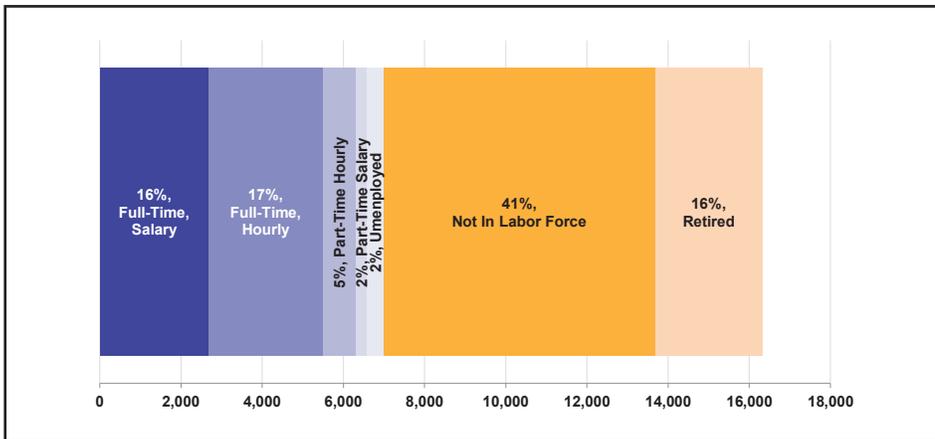
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, East Feliciana Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

East Feliciana Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Clinton	762	64%
Jackson	734	69%
Norwood	135	51%
Slaughter	437	43%
Wilson	214	80%

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ALICE IN EVANGELINE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 33,636 • **Number of Households:** 12,051

Median Household Income: \$32,180 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 13.5% (state average: 6.4%)

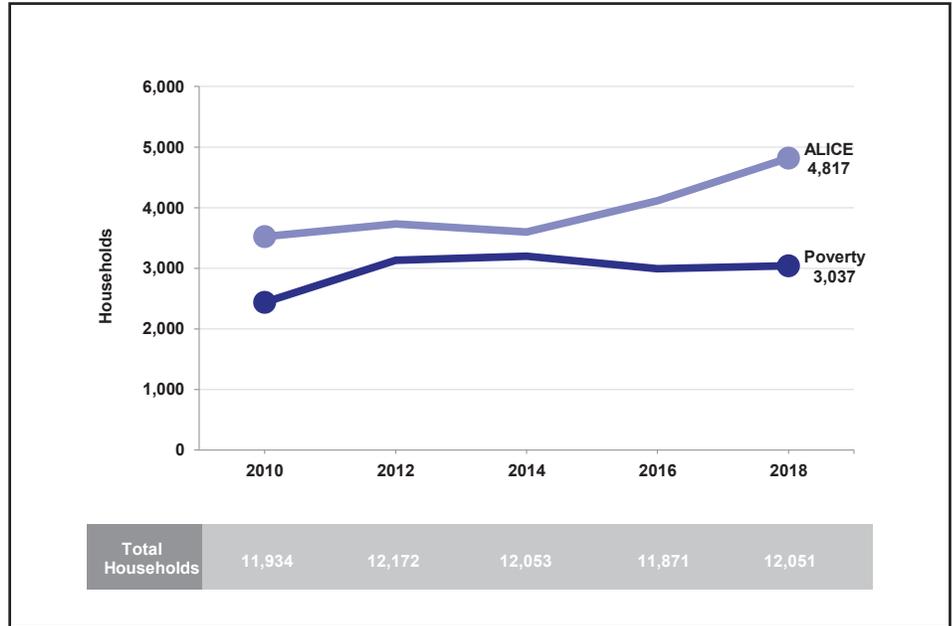
ALICE Households: 40% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 25% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Evangeline Parish, 2010 to 2018

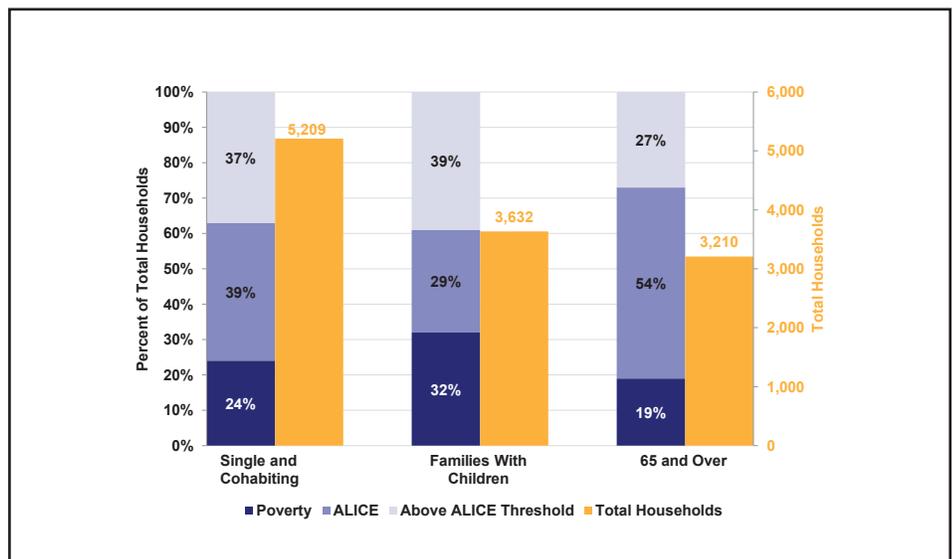


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Evangeline Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Evangeline Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$508	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$270	\$818
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$168	\$497
Taxes	\$257	\$631
Monthly Total	\$1,852	\$5,464
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,224	\$65,568
Hourly Wage*	\$11.11	\$32.78

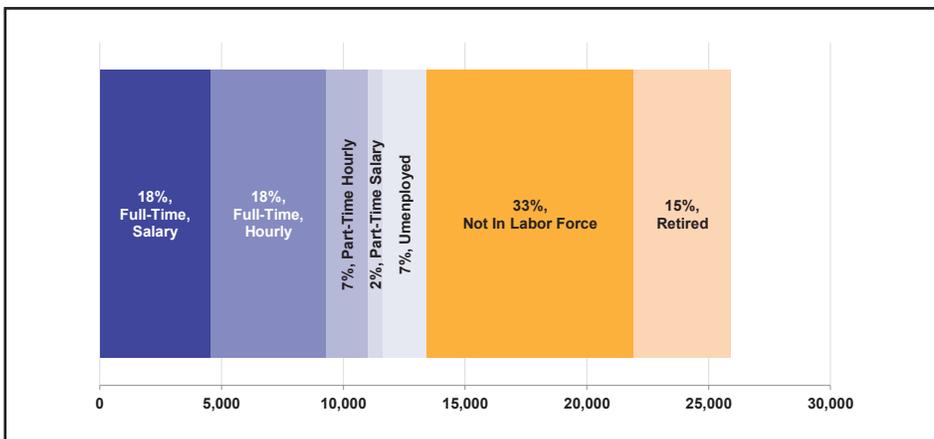
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Evangeline Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Evangeline Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Basile	481	74%
Chataignier	110	83%
Mamou	1,046	77%
Pine Prairie	284	63%
Reddell CDP	435	77%
Turkey Creek	162	65%
Ville Platte	2,997	79%

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ALICE IN FRANKLIN PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 20,322 • **Number of Households:** 7,629

Median Household Income: \$35,466 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 9.8% (state average: 6.4%)

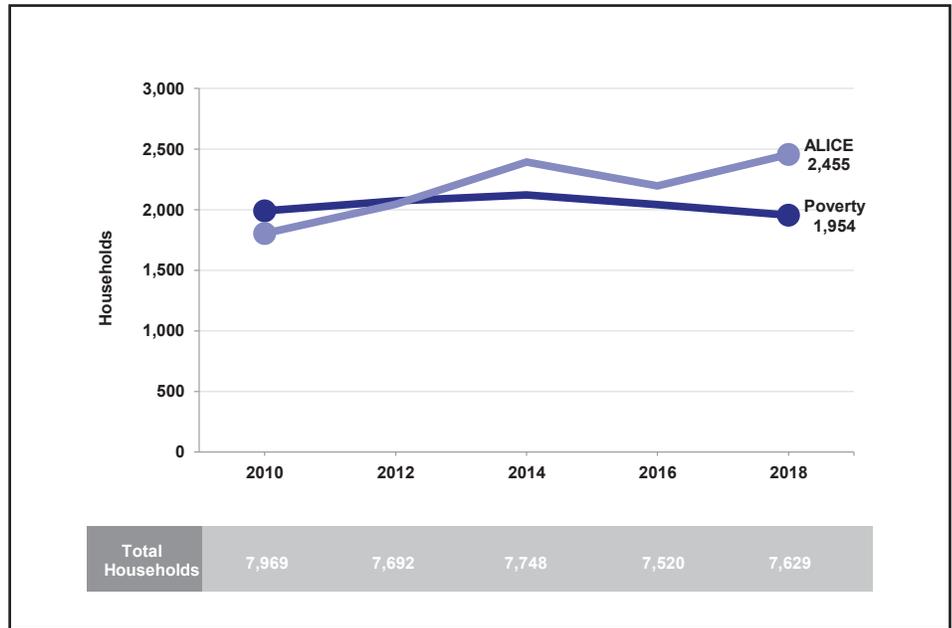
ALICE Households: 32% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 26% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Franklin Parish, 2010 to 2018

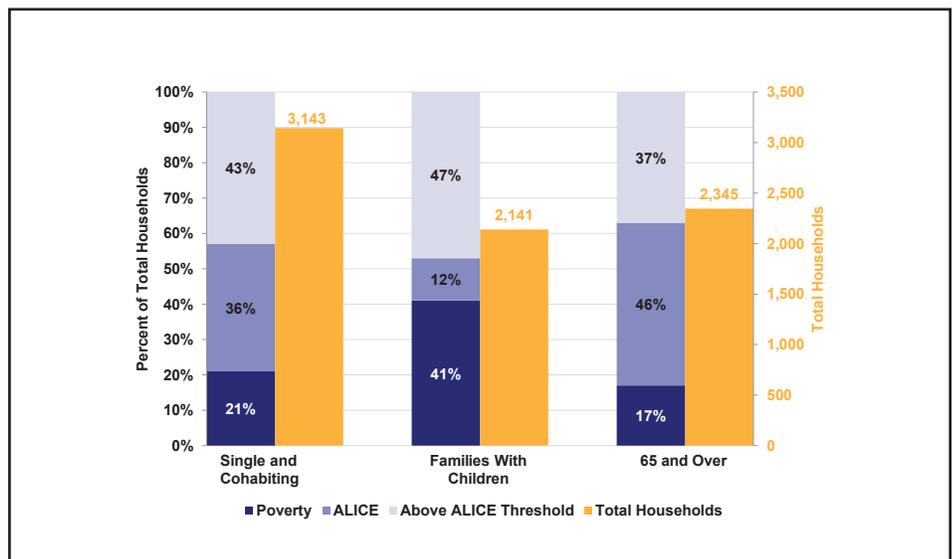


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Franklin Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Franklin Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Gilbert	215	70%
Winnsboro	1,597	74%
Wisner	315	81%

Household Survival Budget, Franklin Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$508	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$249	\$753
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$166	\$488
Taxes	\$251	\$611
Monthly Total	\$1,823	\$5,370
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$21,876	\$64,440
Hourly Wage*	\$10.94	\$32.22

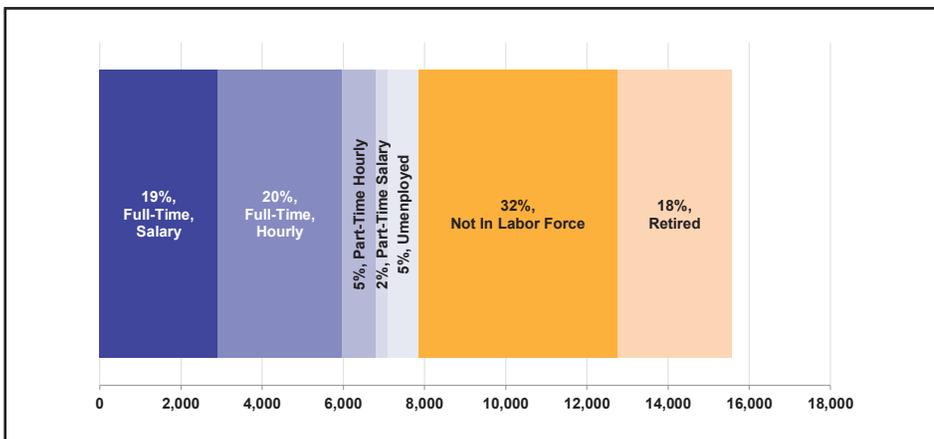
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Franklin Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN GRANT PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 22,348 • **Number of Households:** 6,989

Median Household Income: \$40,792 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 5.6% (state average: 6.4%)

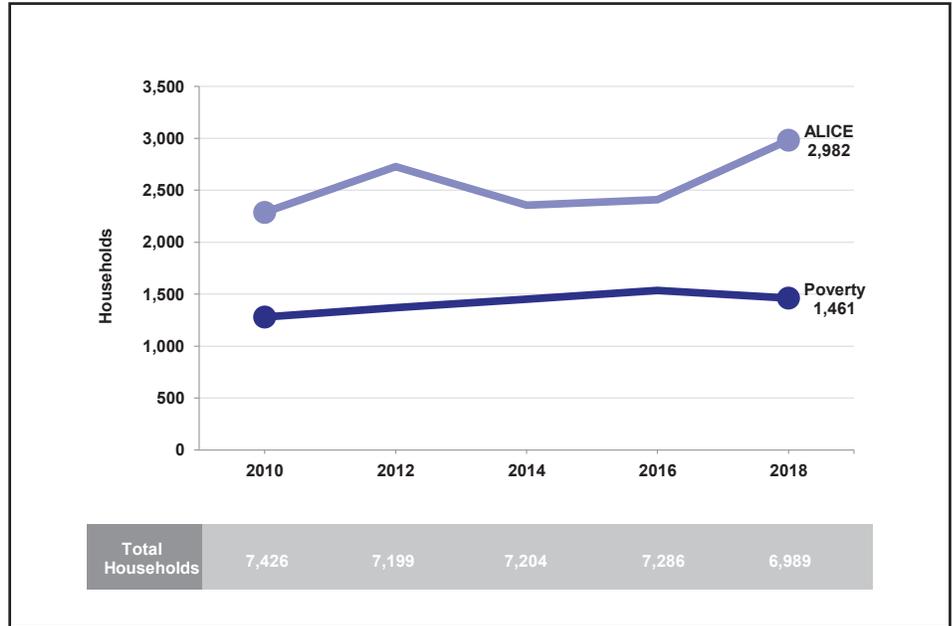
ALICE Households: 43% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 21% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Grant Parish, 2010 to 2018

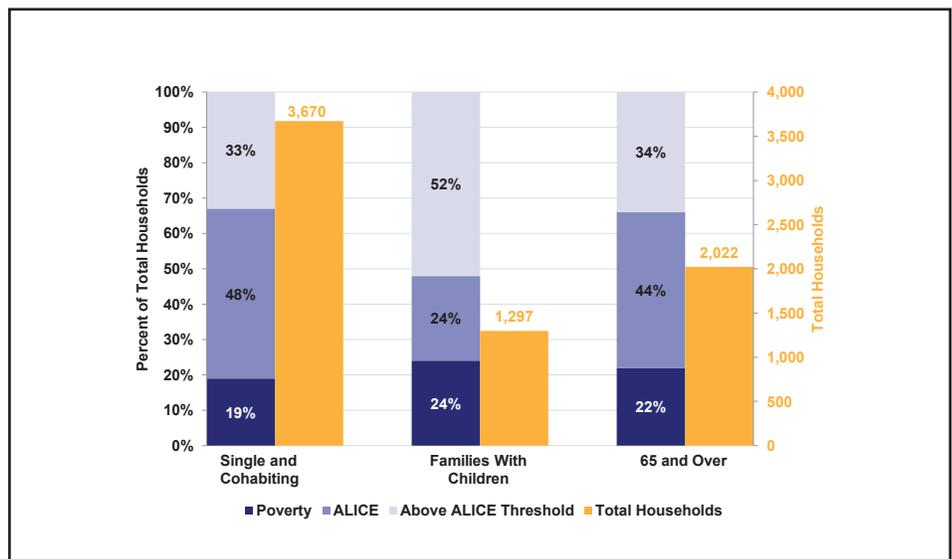


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Grant Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Grant Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$536	\$750
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$265	\$802
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$171	\$504
Taxes	\$263	\$647
Monthly Total	\$1,884	\$5,541
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,608	\$66,492
Hourly Wage*	\$11.30	\$33.25

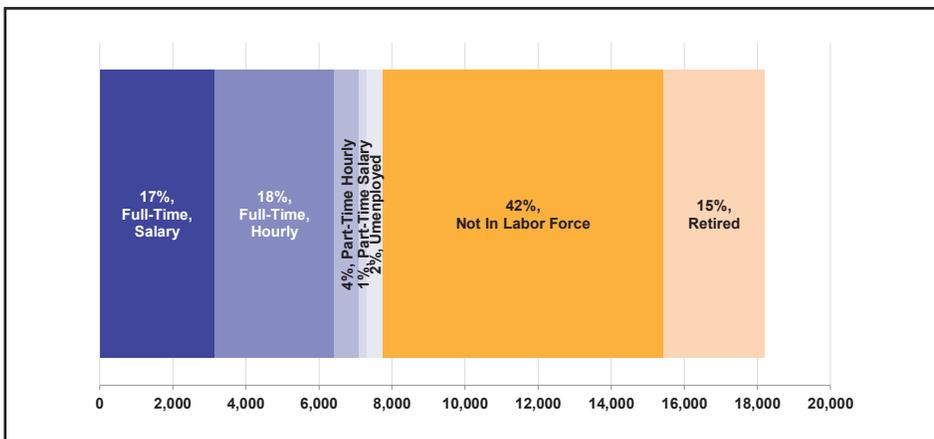
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Grant Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Grant Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Colfax	623	82%
Dry Prong	170	57%
Georgetown	111	57%
Montgomery	288	70%
Pollock	154	74%
Prospect CDP	207	59%

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ALICE IN IBERIA PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 70,941 • **Number of Households:** 26,063

Median Household Income: \$42,994 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.4% (state average: 6.4%)

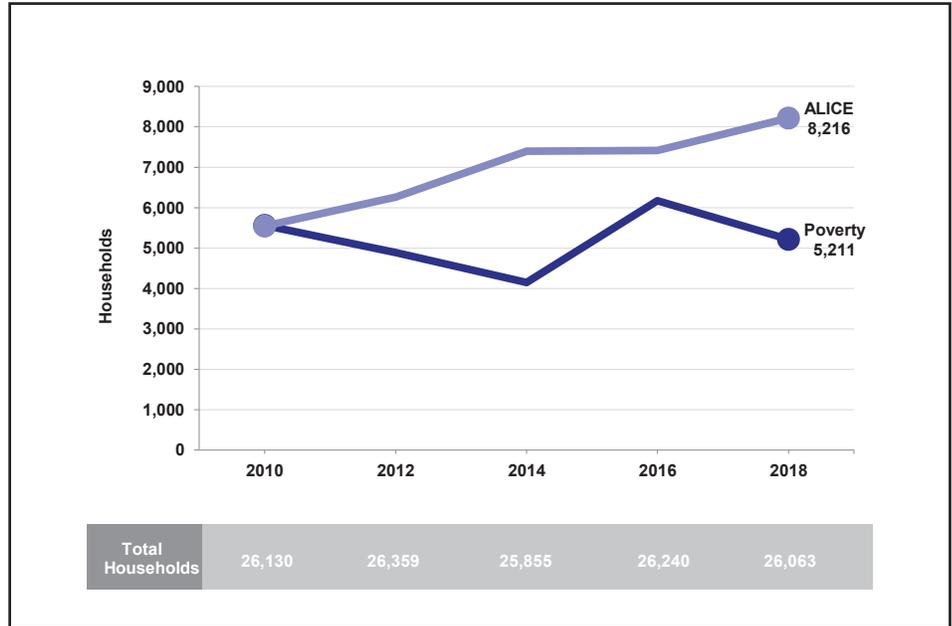
ALICE Households: 32% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 20% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

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Households by Income, Iberia Parish, 2010 to 2018

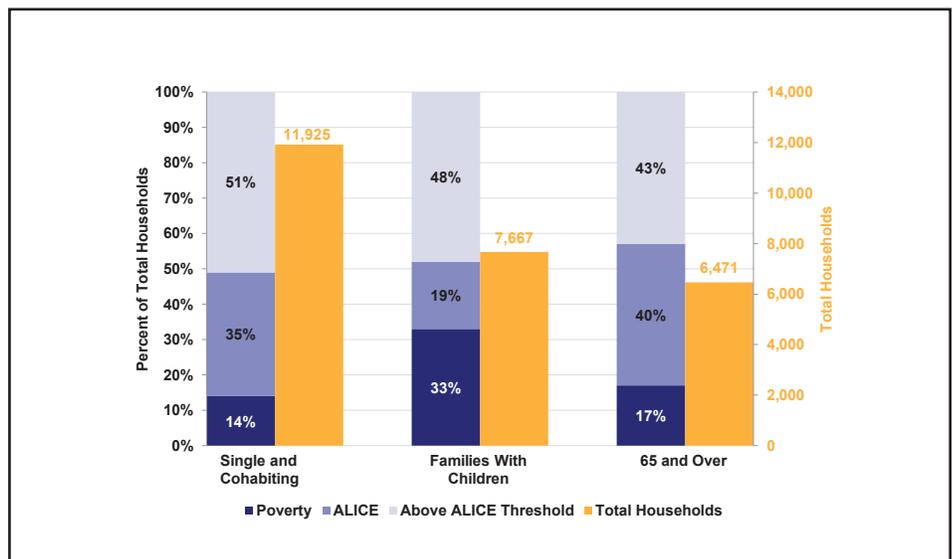


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Household Income by Household Type, Iberia Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

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Iberia Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Jeanerette	1,973	73%
Loreauville	295	56%
Lydia CDP	323	61%
New Iberia	11,141	56%

Household Survival Budget, Iberia Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$580	\$759
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$262	\$794
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$177	\$504
Taxes	\$276	\$648
Monthly Total	\$1,944	\$5,543
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,328	\$66,516
Hourly Wage*	\$11.66	\$33.26

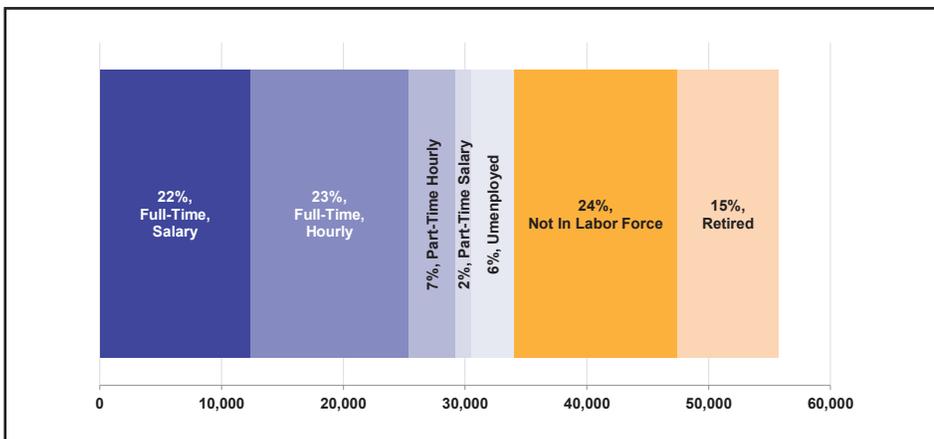
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Iberia Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN IBERVILLE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 32,956 • **Number of Households:** 10,918

Median Household Income: \$47,797 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 6.5% (state average: 6.4%)

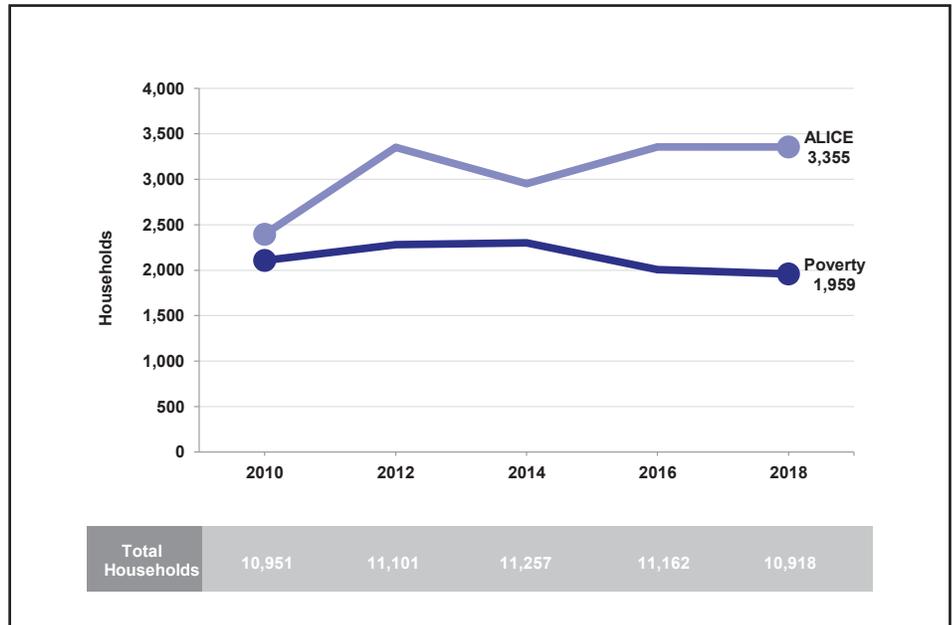
ALICE Households: 31% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 18% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Iberville Parish, 2010 to 2018

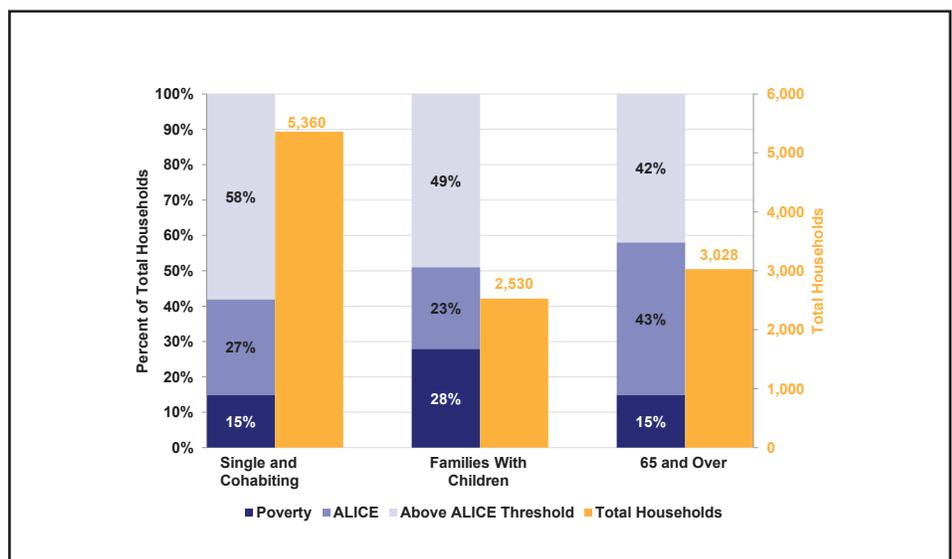


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Iberville Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Iberville Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$510	\$708
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$279	\$845
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$170	\$504
Taxes	\$260	\$648
Monthly Total	\$1,868	\$5,543
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,416	\$66,516
Hourly Wage*	\$11.21	\$33.26

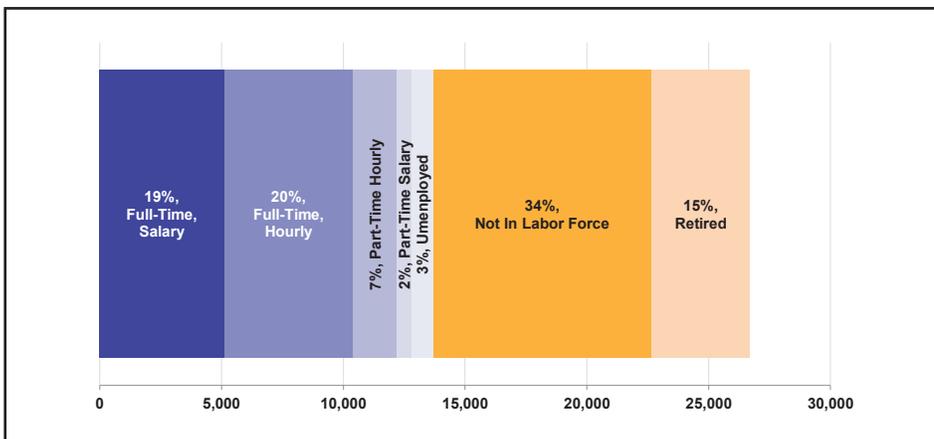
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at [UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology](https://www.unitedforalice.org/methodology)

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Iberville Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Iberville Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Bayou Goula CDP	187	54%
Crescent CDP	167	47%
Grosse Tete	311	51%
Maringouin	338	58%
Plaquemine	2,468	52%
Rosedale	334	55%
St. Gabriel	1,563	47%
White Castle	744	64%

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ALICE IN JACKSON PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 15,926 • **Number of Households:** 5,976

Median Household Income: \$38,523 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 6.0% (state average: 6.4%)

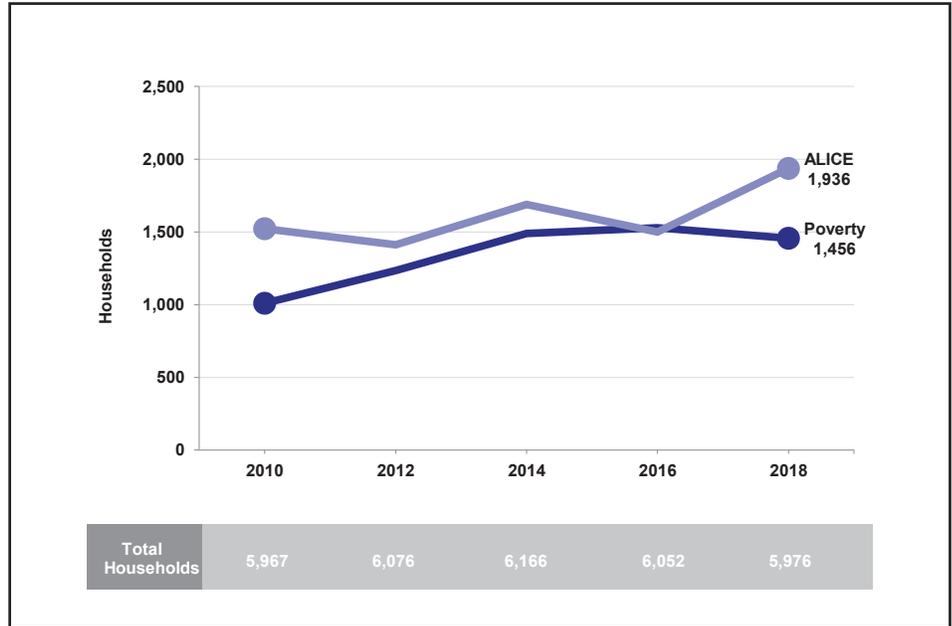
ALICE Households: 32% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 24% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Jackson Parish, 2010 to 2018

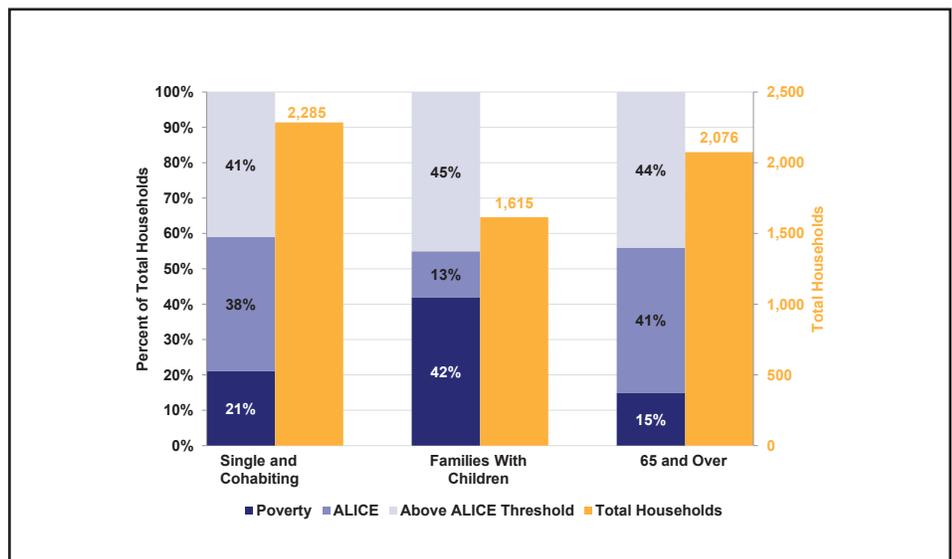


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Jackson Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Jackson Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$529	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$267	\$807
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$171	\$495
Taxes	\$262	\$628
Monthly Total	\$1,878	\$5,448
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,536	\$65,376
Hourly Wage*	\$11.27	\$32.69

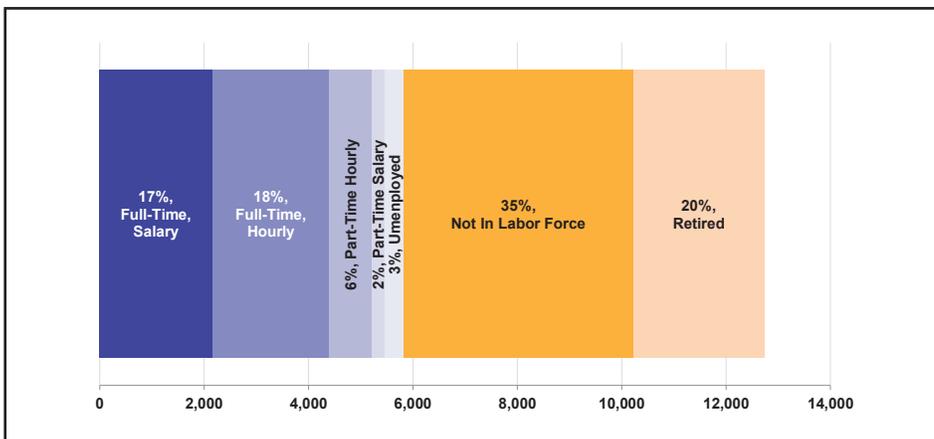
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Jackson Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Jackson Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Chatham	288	84%
East Hodge	134	77%
Hodge	201	66%
Jonesboro	1,377	85%
North Hodge	162	62%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN JEFFERSON PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 434,051 • **Number of Households:** 167,596

Median Household Income: \$50,766 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 5.5% (state average: 6.4%)

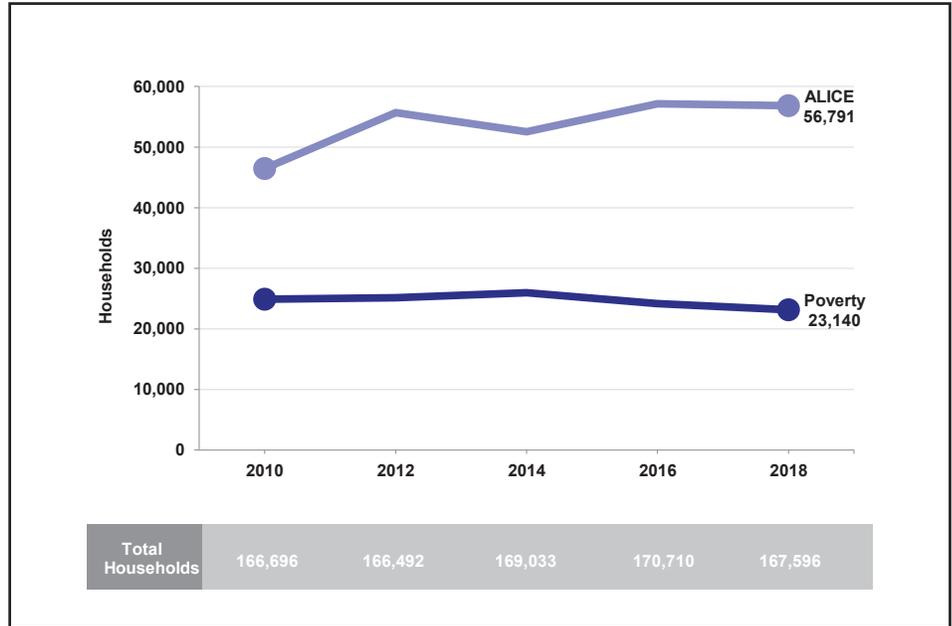
ALICE Households: 34% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 14% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Jefferson Parish, 2010 to 2018

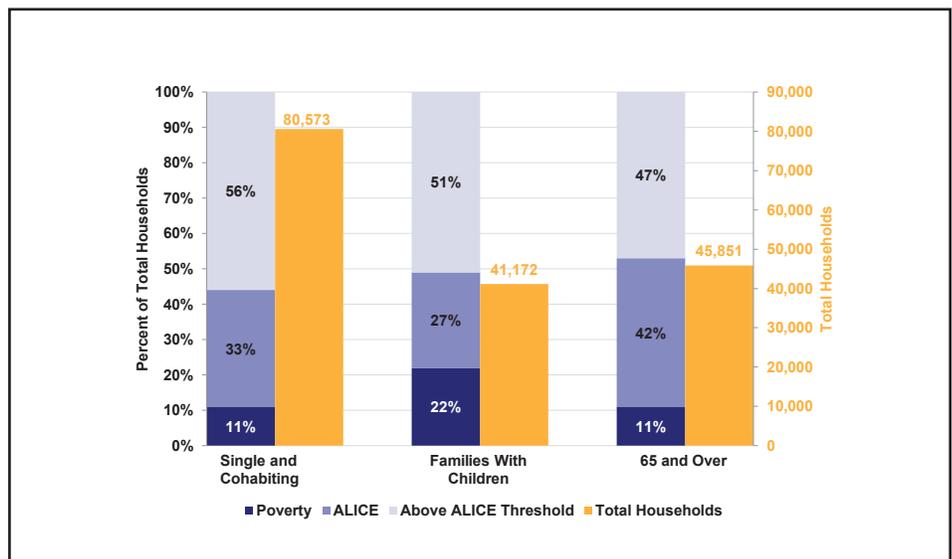


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Jefferson Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Jefferson Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$749	\$1,053
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$298	\$902
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$203	\$584
Taxes	\$338	\$836
Monthly Total	\$2,237	\$6,426
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$26,844	\$77,112
Hourly Wage*	\$13.42	\$38.56

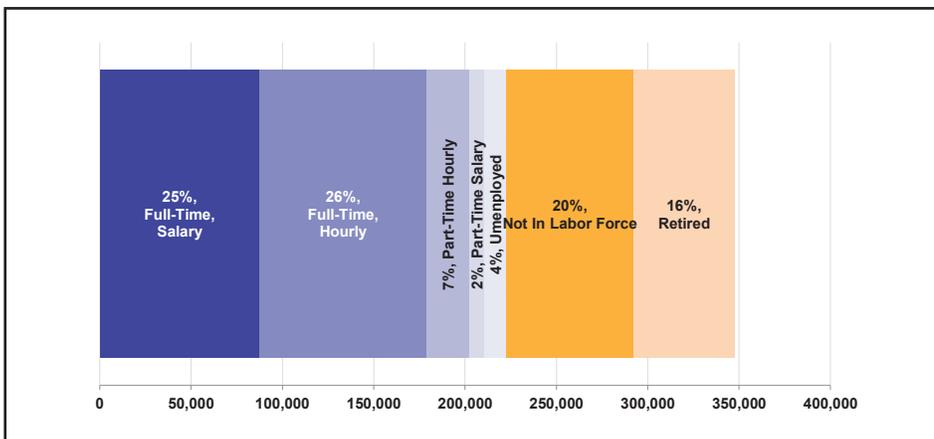
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Jefferson Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Jefferson Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Avondale CDP	1,725	62%
Barataria CDP	402	57%
Bridge City CDP	2,505	68%
Elmwood CDP	2,943	39%
Estelle CDP	5,573	39%
Grand Isle	335	59%
Gretna	7,120	54%
Harahan	3,752	39%
Harvey CDP	8,198	58%
Jean Lafitte	611	46%
Jefferson CDP	4,972	48%
Kenner	26,412	50%
Lafitte CDP	362	63%
Marrero CDP	11,741	55%
Metairie CDP	57,822	44%
River Ridge CDP	5,545	37%
Terrytown CDP	8,474	55%
Timberlane CDP	3,379	43%
Waggaman CDP	3,362	55%
Westwego	3,415	69%
Woodmere CDP	3,507	43%

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ALICE IN JEFFERSON DAVIS PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

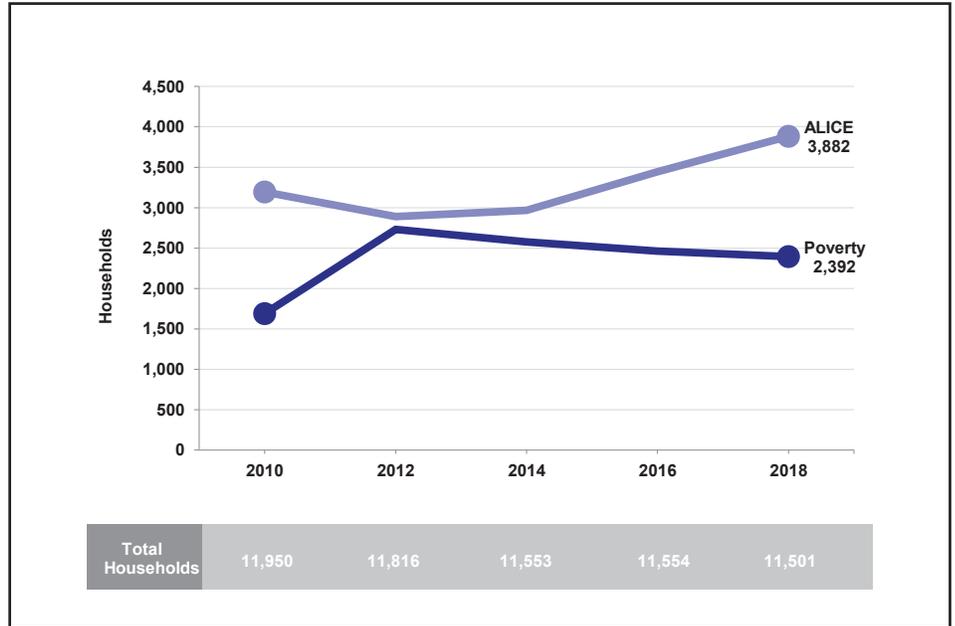
Population: 31,467 • **Number of Households:** 11,501
Median Household Income: \$39,653 (state average: \$47,905)
Unemployment Rate: 9.0% (state average: 6.4%)
ALICE Households: 34% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 21% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Jefferson Davis Parish, 2010 to 2018

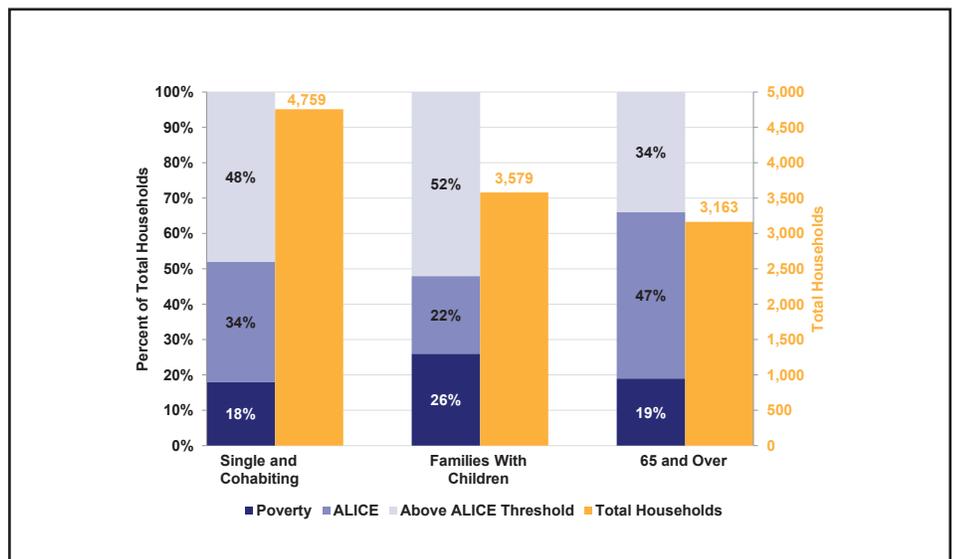


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Jefferson Davis Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Jefferson Davis Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$576	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$275	\$832
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$178	\$499
Taxes	\$278	\$635
Monthly Total	\$1,956	\$5,484
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,472	\$65,808
Hourly Wage*	\$11.74	\$32.90

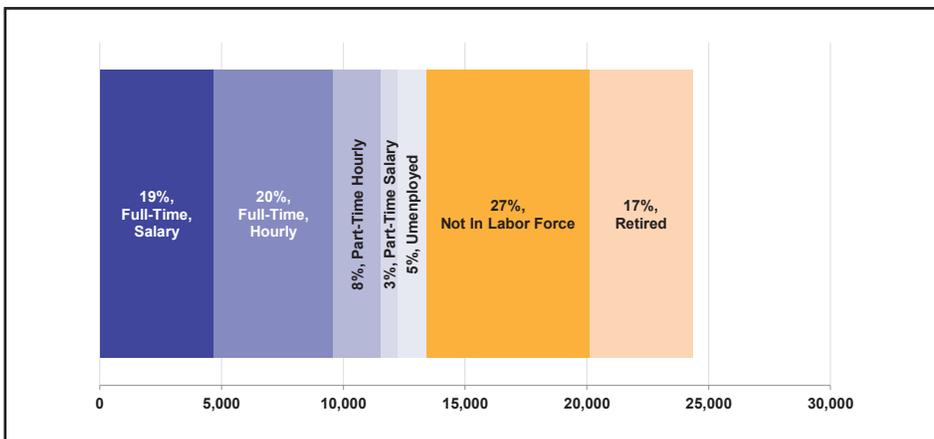
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Jefferson Davis Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Jefferson Davis Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Elton	527	65%
Fenton	141	78%
Jennings	3,773	67%
Lacassine CDP	124	53%
Lake Arthur	926	66%
Roanoke CDP	162	58%
Welsh	1,146	59%

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ALICE IN LAFAYETTE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 242,782 • **Number of Households:** 94,002

Median Household Income: \$60,071 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 4.6% (state average: 6.4%)

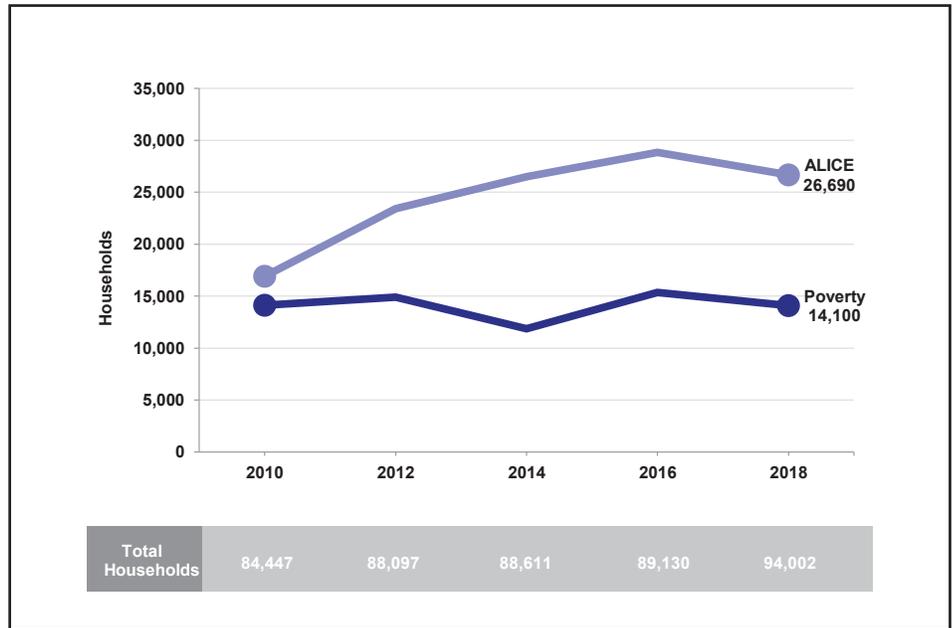
ALICE Households: 28% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 15% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Lafayette Parish, 2010 to 2018

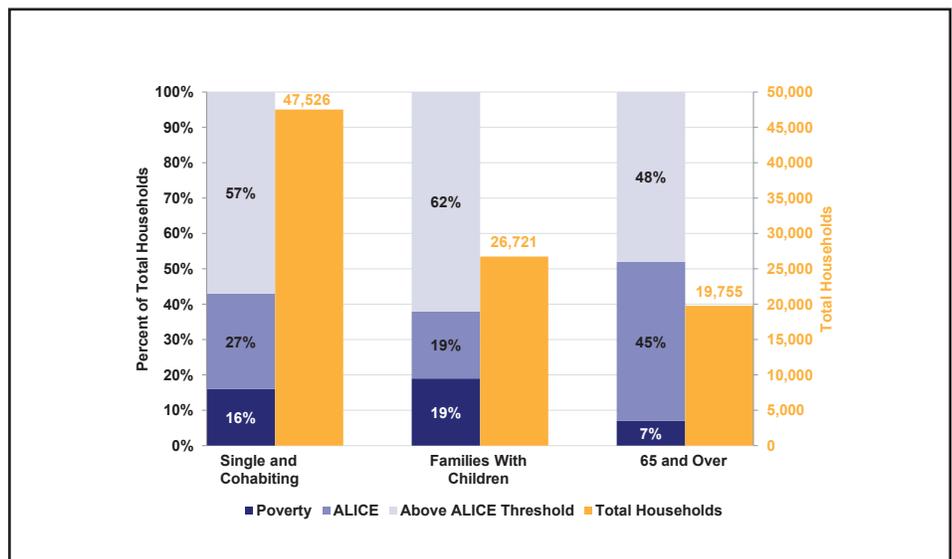


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Lafayette Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Lafayette Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$791	\$1,107
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$285	\$862
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$207	\$586
Taxes	\$346	\$840
Monthly Total	\$2,278	\$6,446
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$27,336	\$77,352
Hourly Wage*	\$13.67	\$38.68

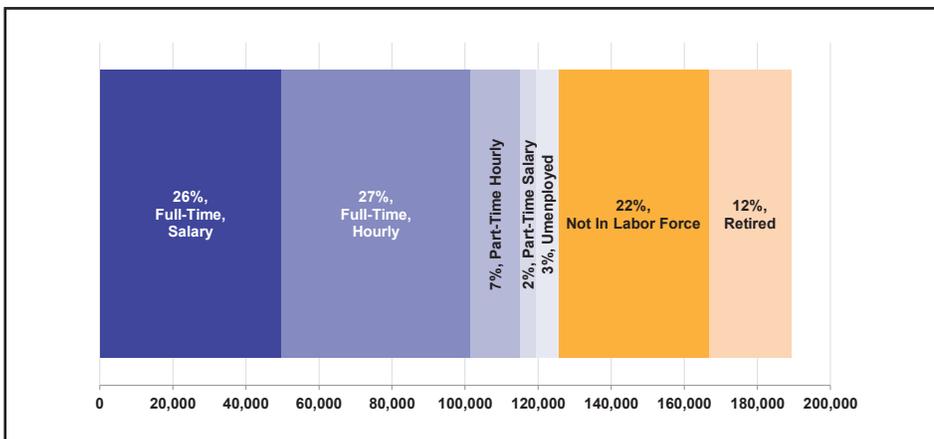
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Lafayette Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Lafayette Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Broussard	4,147	33%
Carencro	3,310	63%
Duson	626	68%
Lafayette	51,596	47%
Milton CDP	883	32%
Ossun CDP	555	36%
Scott	3,308	48%
Youngsville	4,143	22%

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ALICE IN LAFOURCHE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 98,115 • **Number of Households:** 35,838

Median Household Income: \$50,296 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.4% (state average: 6.4%)

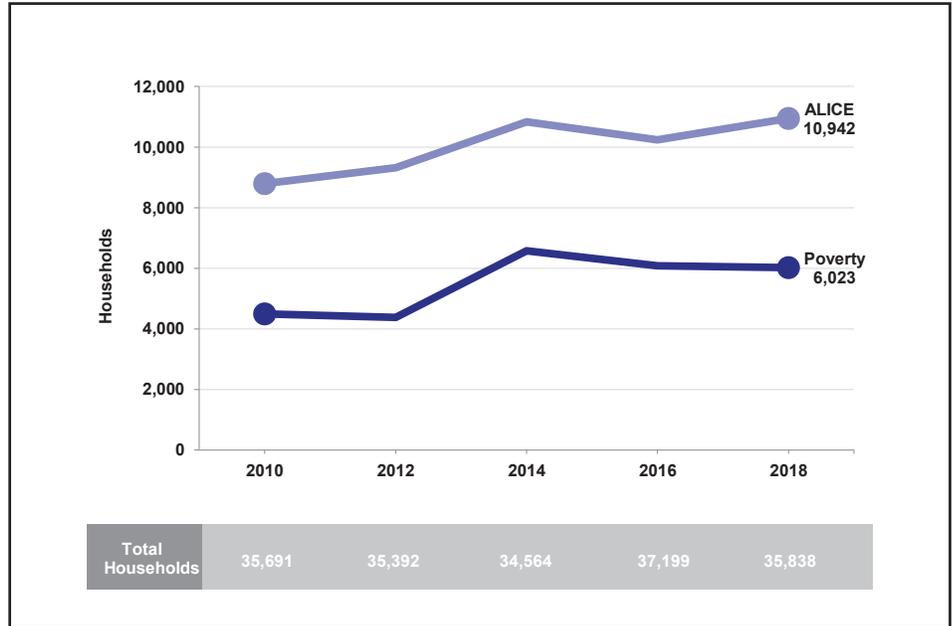
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Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

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Households by Income, Lafourche Parish, 2010 to 2018

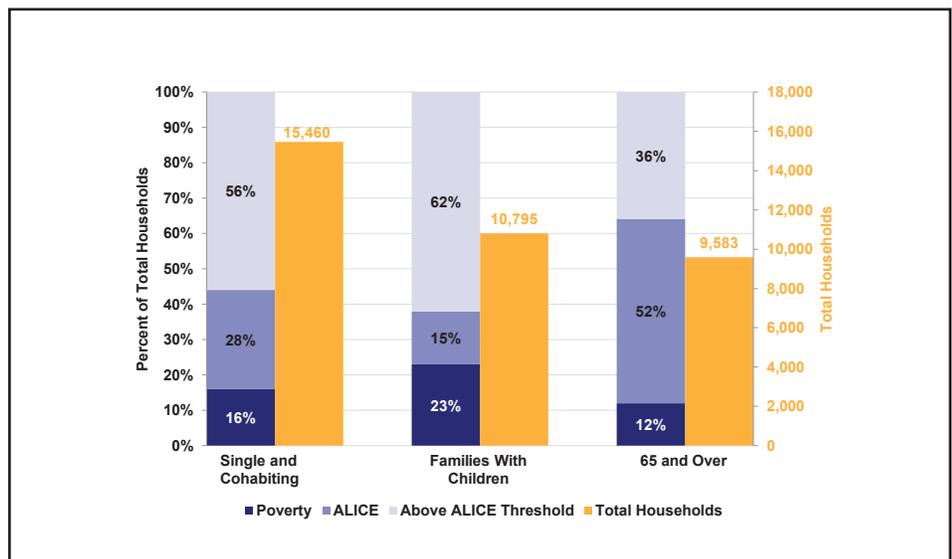


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

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Household Income by Household Type, Lafourche Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

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Household Survival Budget, Lafourche Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$646	\$824
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$285	\$862
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$188	\$549
Taxes	\$302	\$753
Monthly Total	\$2,070	\$6,039
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$24,840	\$72,468
Hourly Wage*	\$12.42	\$36.23

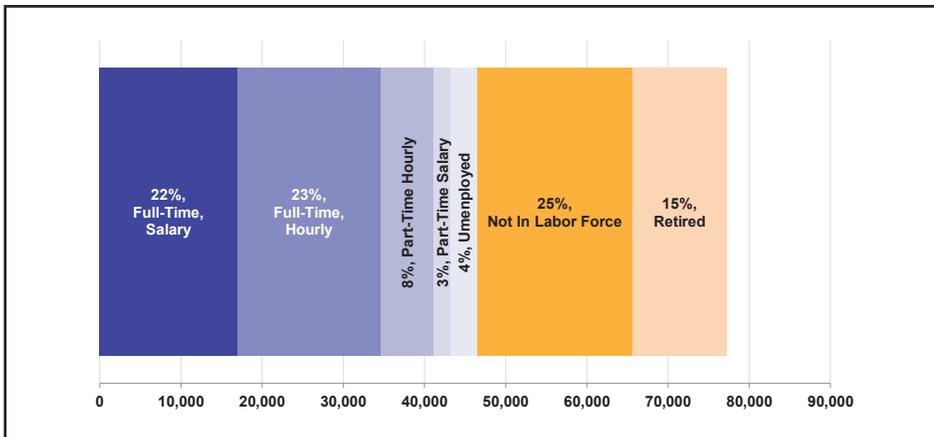
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Lafourche Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Lafourche Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Bayou Blue CDP	4,032	37%
Bayou Country Club CDP	532	16%
Chackbay CDP	1,980	42%
Choctaw CDP	288	61%
Cut Off CDP	2,283	47%
Galliano CDP	2,718	42%
Golden Meadow	778	44%
Kraemer CDP	375	42%
Lafourche Crossing CDP	735	27%
Larose CDP	2,645	46%
Lockport	954	47%
Lockport Heights CDP	560	35%
Mathews CDP	942	47%
Raceland CDP	4,026	55%
Thibodaux	5,692	60%

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ALICE IN LASALLE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 14,949 • **Number of Households:** 5,018

Median Household Income: \$36,868 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 3.8% (state average: 6.4%)

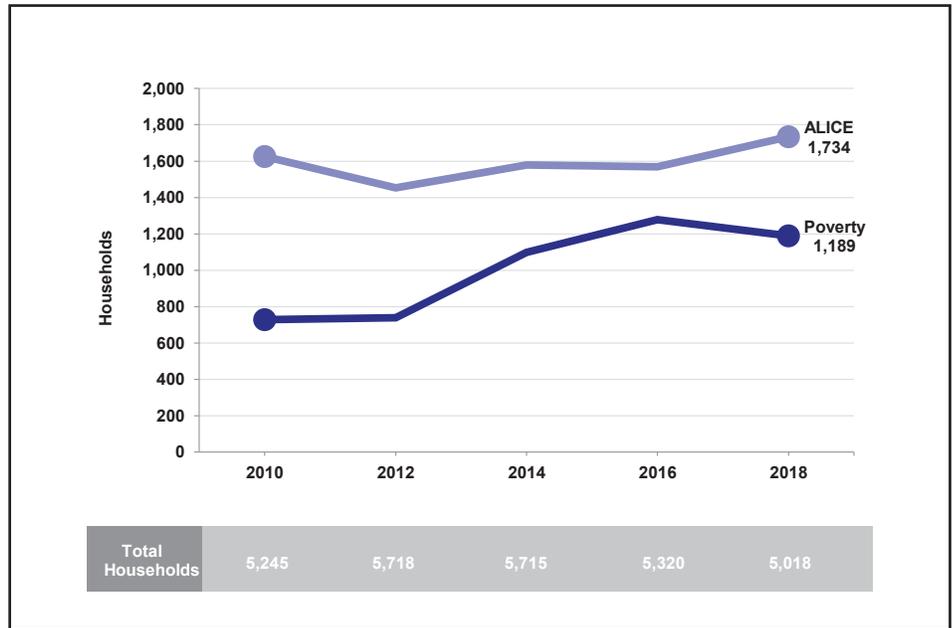
ALICE Households: 35% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 24% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, LaSalle Parish, 2010 to 2018

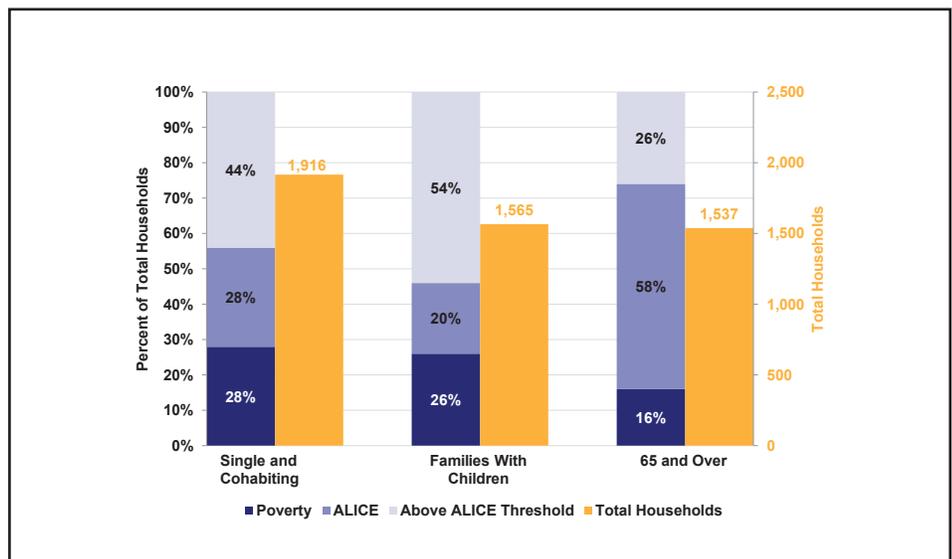


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, LaSalle Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, LaSalle Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$522	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$253	\$767
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$168	\$490
Taxes	\$256	\$615
Monthly Total	\$1,848	\$5,390
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,176	\$64,680
Hourly Wage*	\$11.09	\$32.34

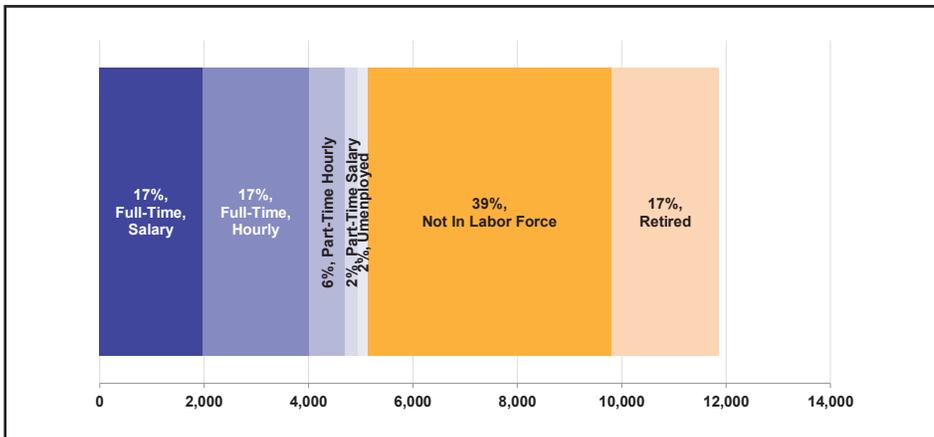
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, LaSalle Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

LaSalle Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Jena	1,276	62%
Midway CDP	488	79%
Olla	587	60%
Tullos	163	59%
Urania	235	50%

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ALICE IN LINCOLN PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 47,356 • **Number of Households:** 17,551

Median Household Income: \$34,154 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.1% (state average: 6.4%)

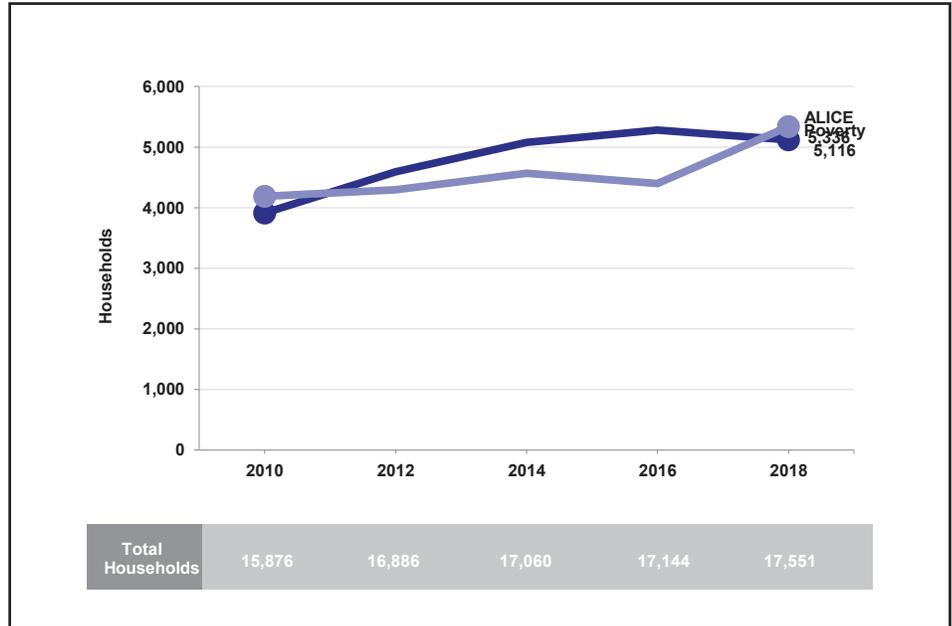
ALICE Households: 30% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 29% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Lincoln Parish, 2010 to 2018

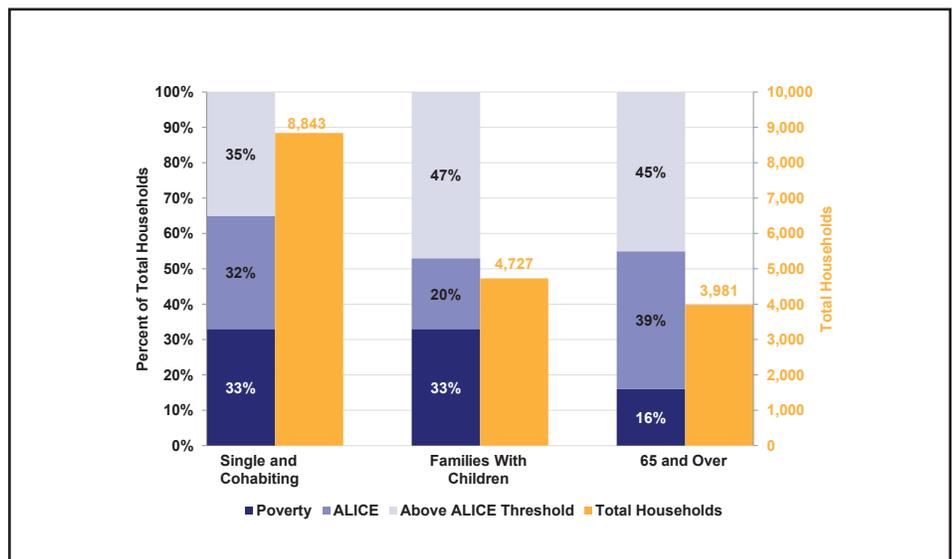


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Lincoln Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Lincoln Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$648	\$783
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$283	\$856
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$188	\$515
Taxes	\$302	\$674
Monthly Total	\$2,070	\$5,666
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$24,840	\$67,992
Hourly Wage*	\$12.42	\$34.00

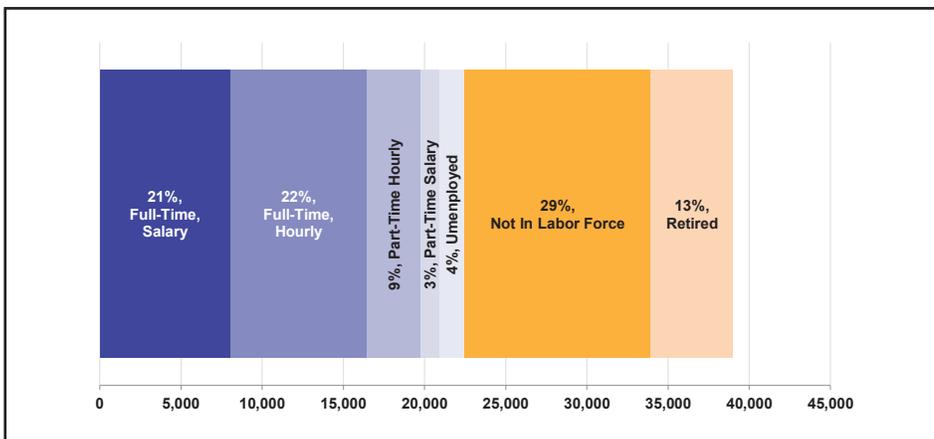
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Lincoln Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Lincoln Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Choudrant	468	34%
Dubach	414	61%
Grambling	1,779	70%
Ruston	7,831	69%
Simsboro	352	51%
Vienna	189	37%

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ALICE IN LIVINGSTON PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 139,567 • **Number of Households:** 48,859

Median Household Income: \$64,067 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 4.1% (state average: 6.4%)

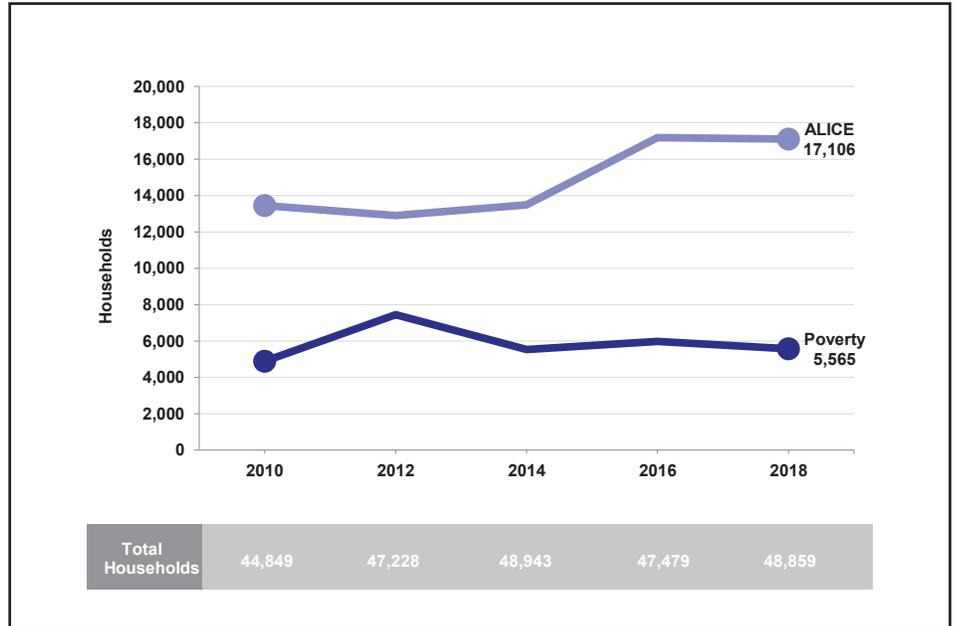
ALICE Households: 35% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 11% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Livingston Parish, 2010 to 2018

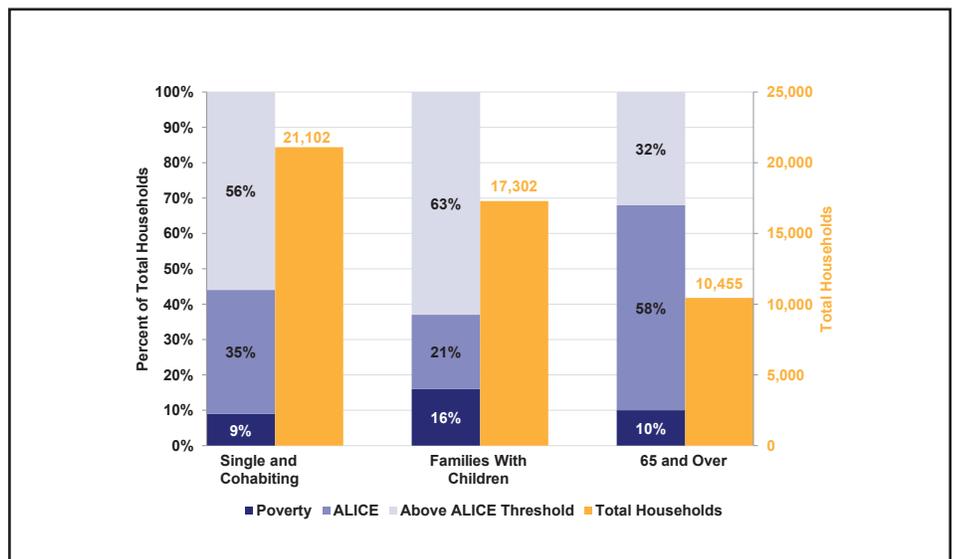


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Livingston Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Livingston Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$866	\$1,213
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$285	\$864
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$217	\$600
Taxes	\$370	\$873
Monthly Total	\$2,387	\$6,601
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$28,644	\$79,212
Hourly Wage*	\$14.32	\$39.61

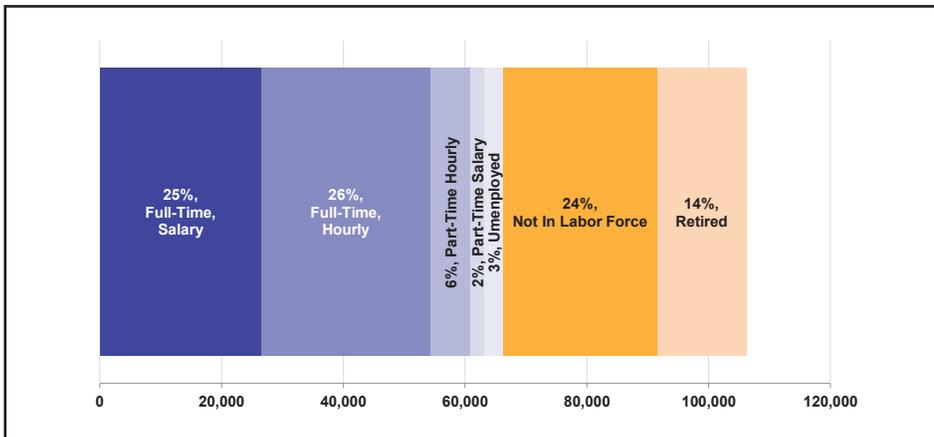
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Livingston Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Livingston Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Albany	463	50%
Denham Springs	3,718	52%
French Settlement	401	51%
Killian	553	43%
Livingston	740	48%
Port Vincent	261	36%
Springfield	191	66%
Walker	2,368	50%
Watson CDP	520	44%

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ALICE IN MADISON PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 11,472 • **Number of Households:** 3,943

Median Household Income: \$27,810 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 9.8% (state average: 6.4%)

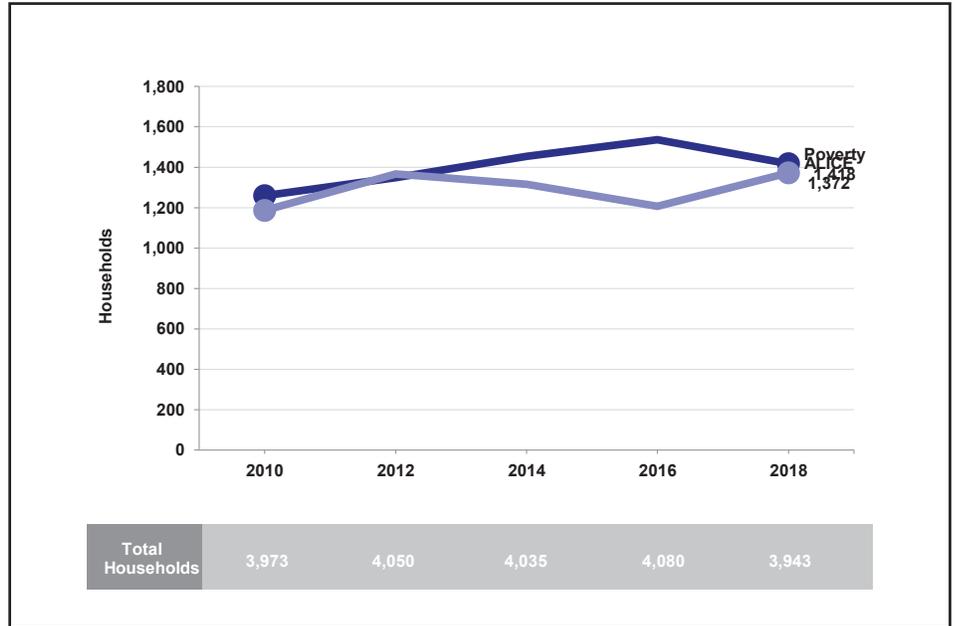
ALICE Households: 35% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 36% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Madison Parish, 2010 to 2018

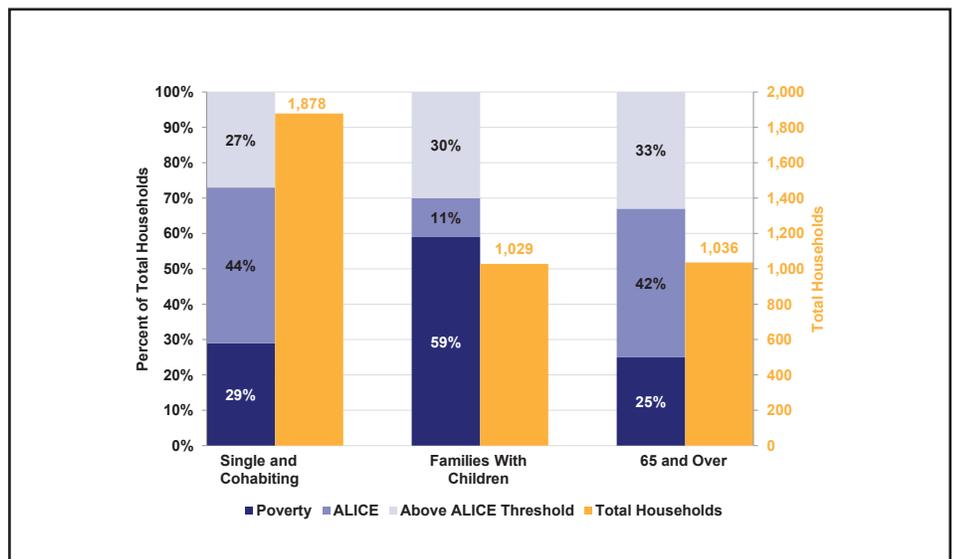


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Madison Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Madison Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Richmond	180	47%
Tallulah	2,671	74%

Household Survival Budget, Madison Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$508	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$260	\$788
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$167	\$493
Taxes	\$254	\$622
Monthly Total	\$1,838	\$5,421
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,056	\$65,052
Hourly Wage*	\$11.03	\$32.53

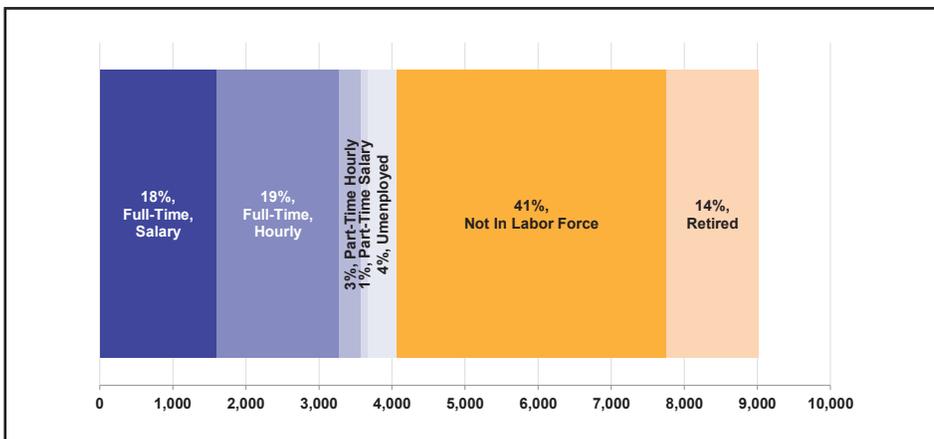
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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Madison Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN MOREHOUSE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 25,992 • **Number of Households:** 9,758

Median Household Income: \$33,333 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 5.4% (state average: 6.4%)

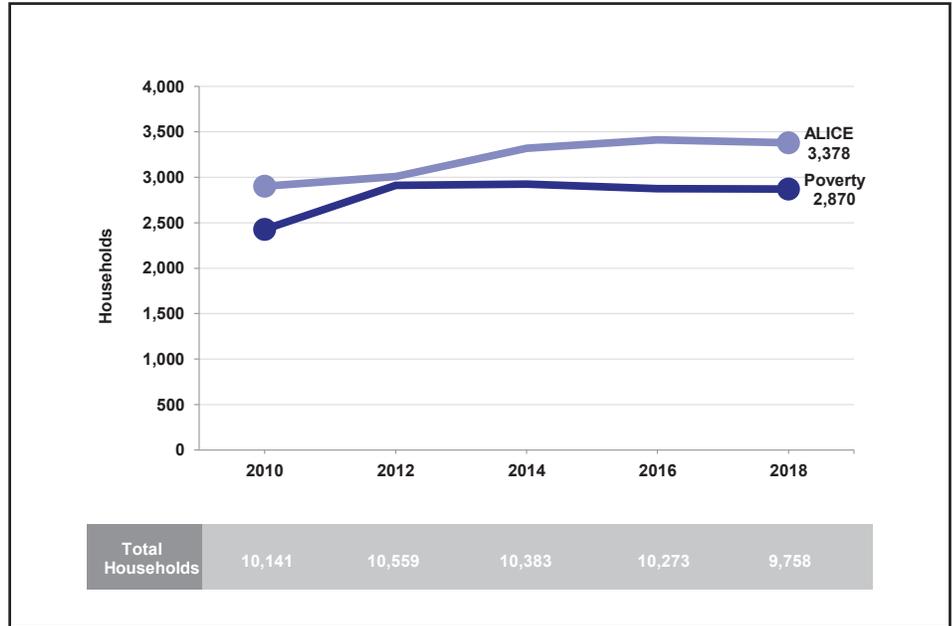
ALICE Households: 35% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 29% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Morehouse Parish, 2010 to 2018

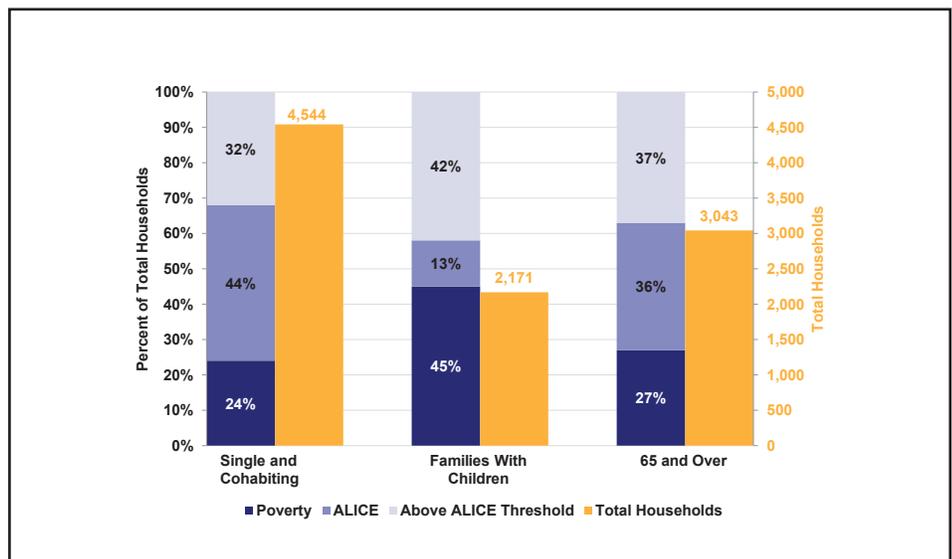


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Morehouse Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

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Morehouse Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Bastrop	3,880	82%
Collinston	121	86%
Mer Rouge	154	59%

Household Survival Budget, Morehouse Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$576	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$243	\$737
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$174	\$486
Taxes	\$269	\$606
Monthly Total	\$1,911	\$5,347
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,932	\$64,164
Hourly Wage*	\$11.47	\$32.08

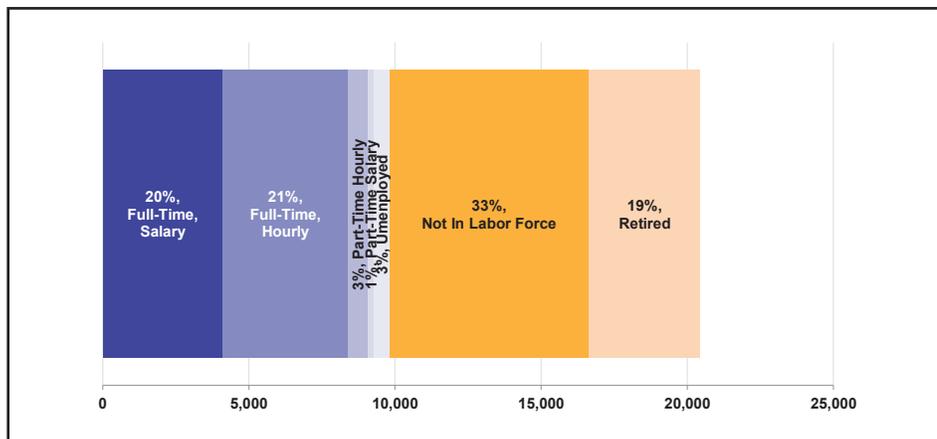
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Morehouse Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN NATCHITOCHEES PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 38,963 • **Number of Households:** 14,630

Median Household Income: \$27,795 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 13.9% (state average: 6.4%)

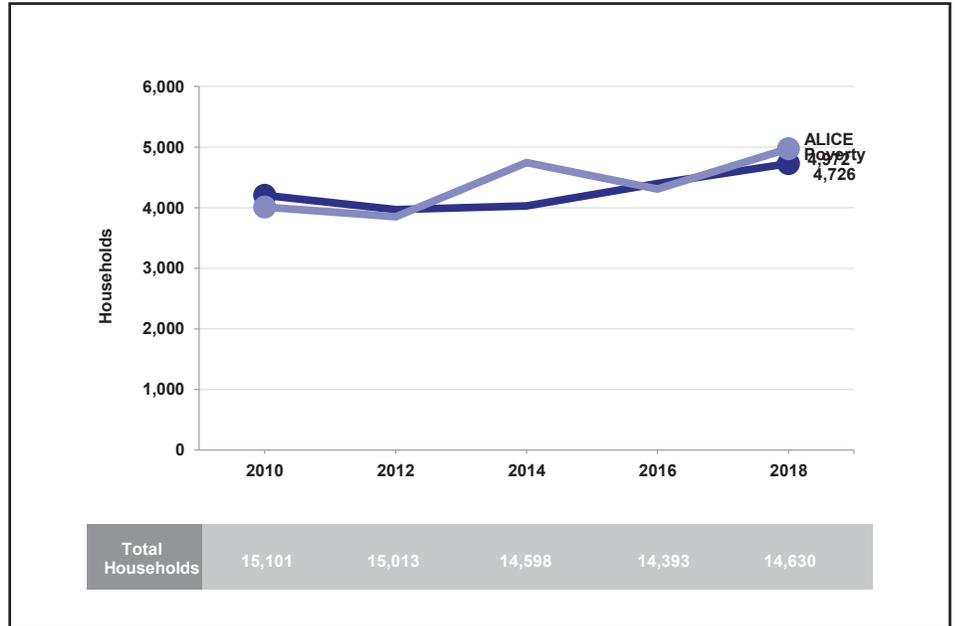
ALICE Households: 34% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 32% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

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Households by Income, Natchitoches Parish, 2010 to 2018

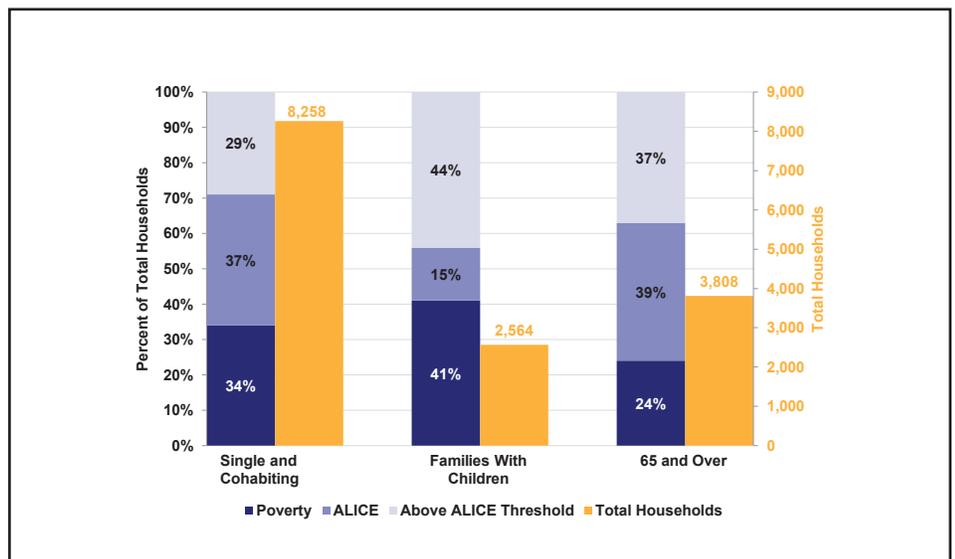


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

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Household Income by Household Type, Natchitoches Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

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Household Survival Budget, Natchitoches Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$573	\$767
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$270	\$818
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$177	\$508
Taxes	\$276	\$657
Monthly Total	\$1,945	\$5,588
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,340	\$67,056
Hourly Wage*	\$11.67	\$33.53

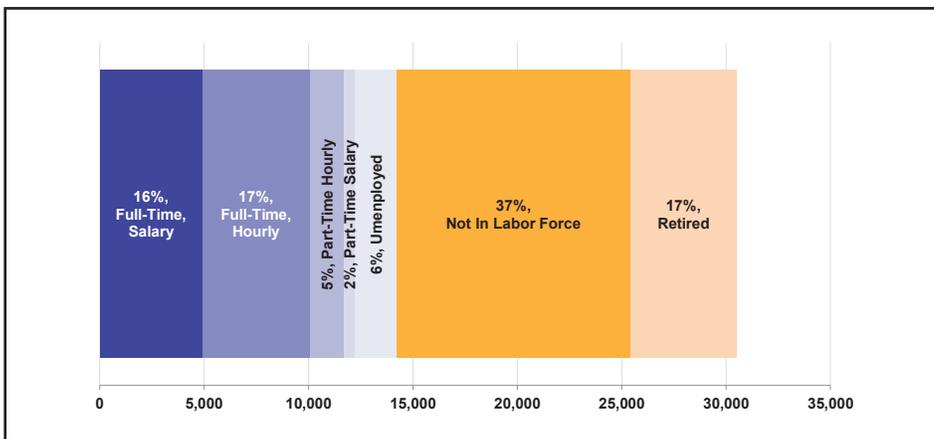
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Natchitoches Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Natchitoches Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Campti	437	83%
Clarence	141	84%
Goldonna	137	56%
Natchez	233	81%
Natchitoches	6,260	74%
Point Place CDP	213	61%
Provencal	219	81%
Vienna Bend CDP	477	65%

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ALICE IN ORLEANS PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 391,006 • **Number of Households:** 155,104

Median Household Income: \$38,423 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.9% (state average: 6.4%)

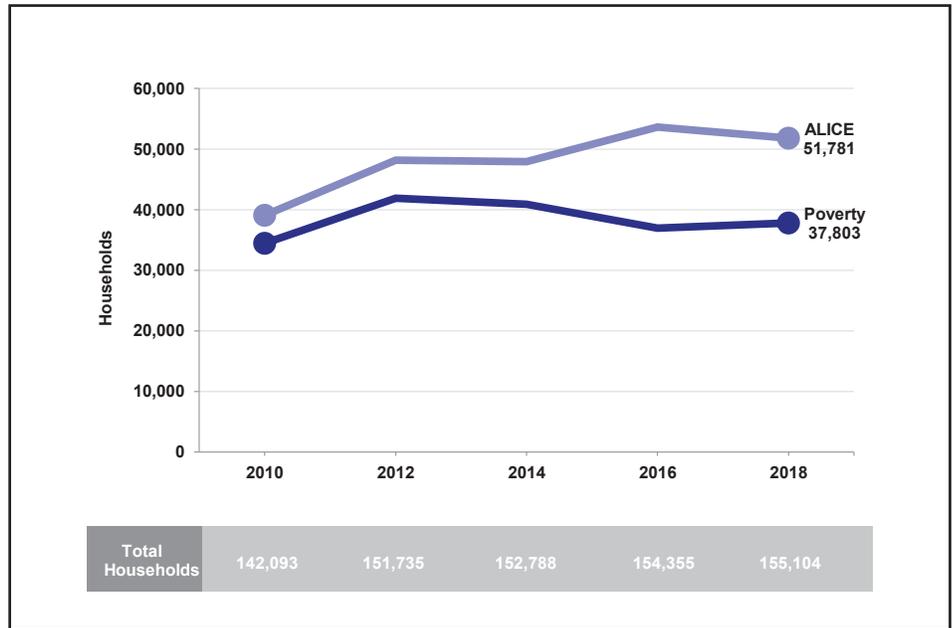
ALICE Households: 33% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 24% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Orleans Parish, 2010 to 2018

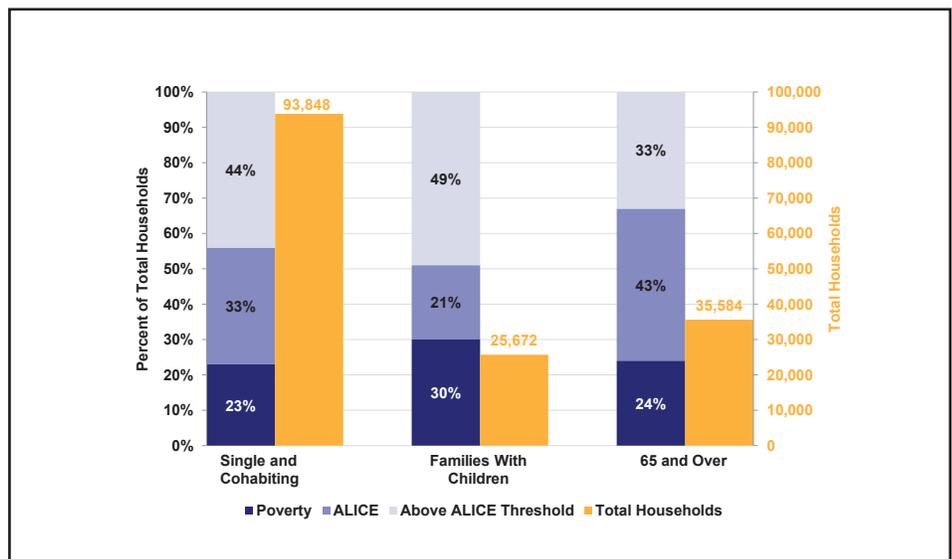


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Orleans Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Orleans Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
New Orleans	155,104	57%

Household Survival Budget, Orleans Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$758	\$1,066
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$326	\$986
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$208	\$597
Taxes	\$349	\$865
Monthly Total	\$2,290	\$6,565
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$27,480	\$78,780
Hourly Wage*	\$13.74	\$39.39

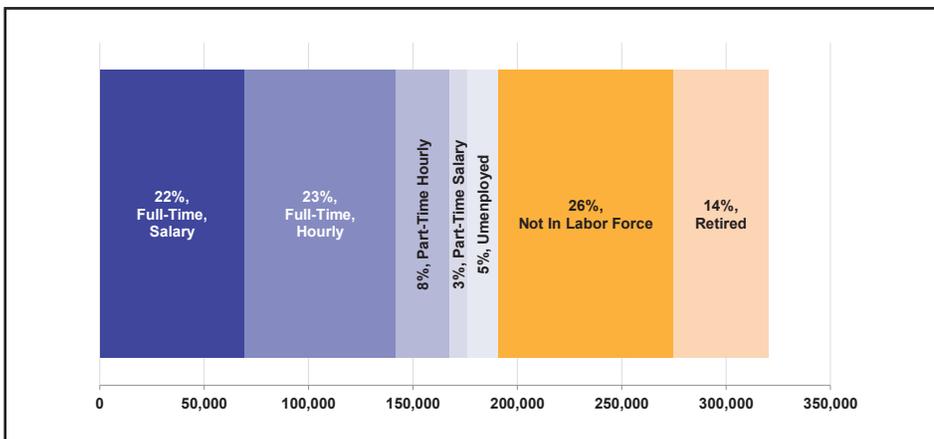
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at [UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology](https://unitedforalice.org/methodology)

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Orleans Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN OUACHITA PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 154,475 • **Number of Households:** 55,599

Median Household Income: \$44,059 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.8% (state average: 6.4%)

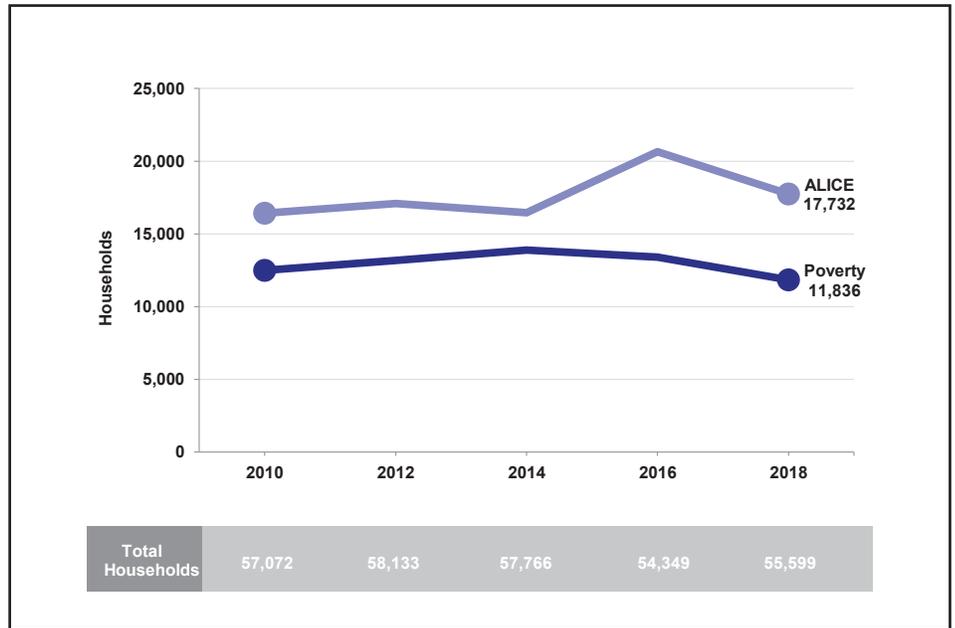
ALICE Households: 32% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 21% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Ouachita Parish, 2010 to 2018

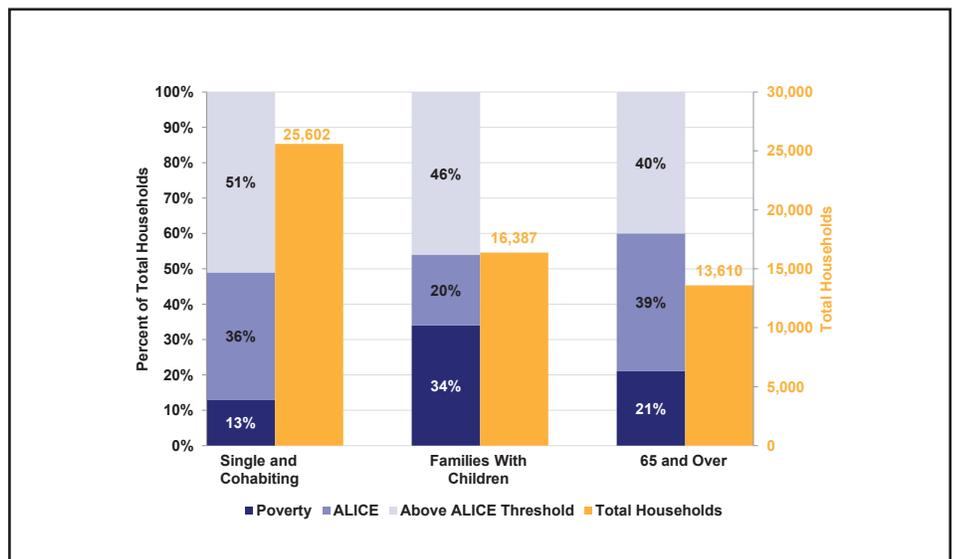


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Ouachita Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Ouachita Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$830	\$1,074
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$273	\$826
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$211	\$577
Taxes	\$355	\$819
Monthly Total	\$2,318	\$6,347
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$27,816	\$76,164
Hourly Wage*	\$13.91	\$38.08

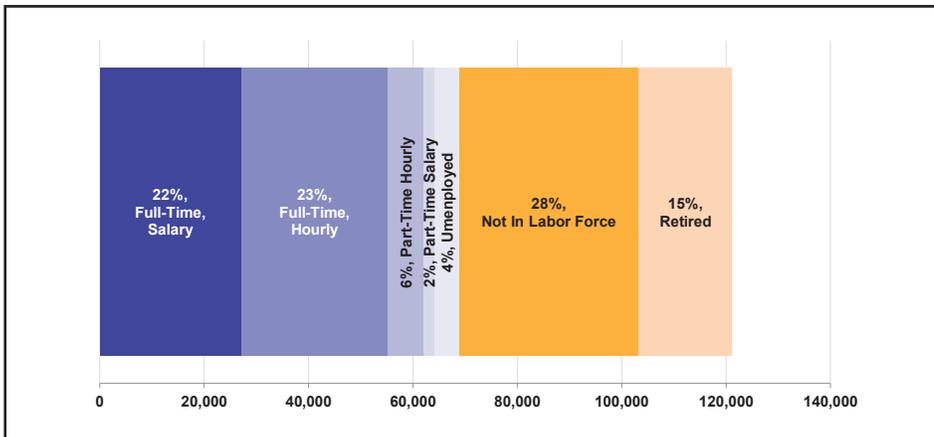
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Ouachita Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Ouachita Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Bawcomville CDP	1,219	80%
Brownsville CDP	1,615	83%
Calhoun CDP	198	0%
Claiborne CDP	4,565	44%
Lakeshore CDP	832	63%
Monroe	17,549	66%
Richwood	531	83%
Sterlington	840	51%
Swartz CDP	1,638	58%
West Monroe	5,284	66%

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ALICE IN PLAQUEMINES PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 23,373 • **Number of Households:** 8,817

Median Household Income: \$52,386 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 3.6% (state average: 6.4%)

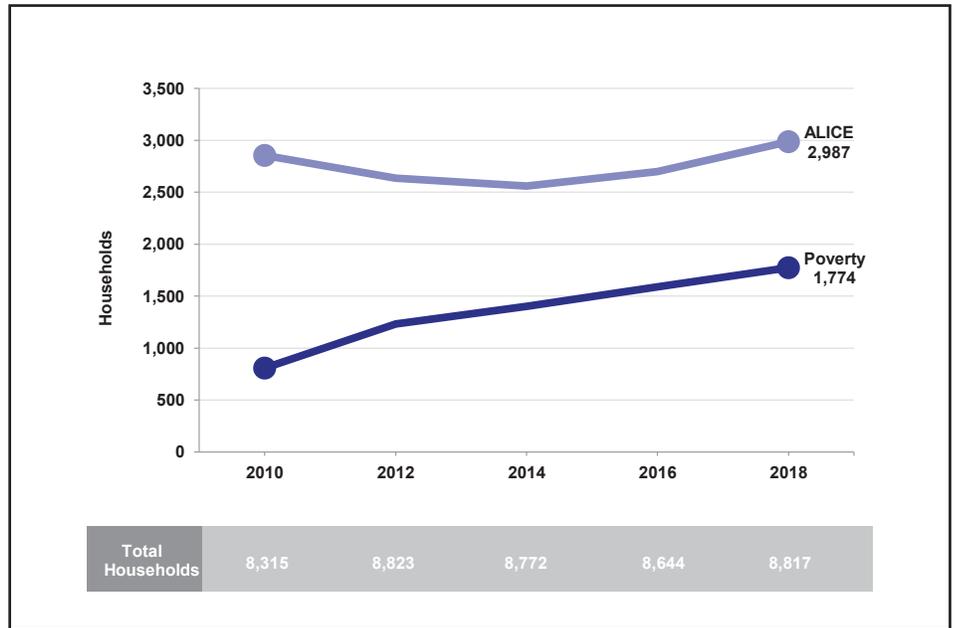
ALICE Households: 34% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 20% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Plaquemines Parish, 2010 to 2018

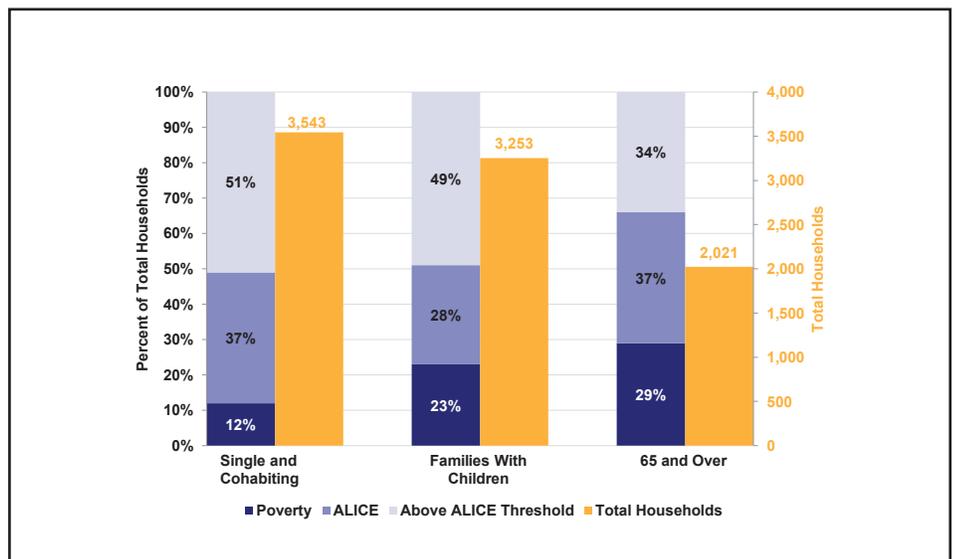


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Plaquemines Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Plaquemines Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$896	\$1,261
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$285	\$864
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$221	\$606
Taxes	\$379	\$888
Monthly Total	\$2,430	\$6,670
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$29,160	\$80,040
Hourly Wage*	\$14.58	\$40.02

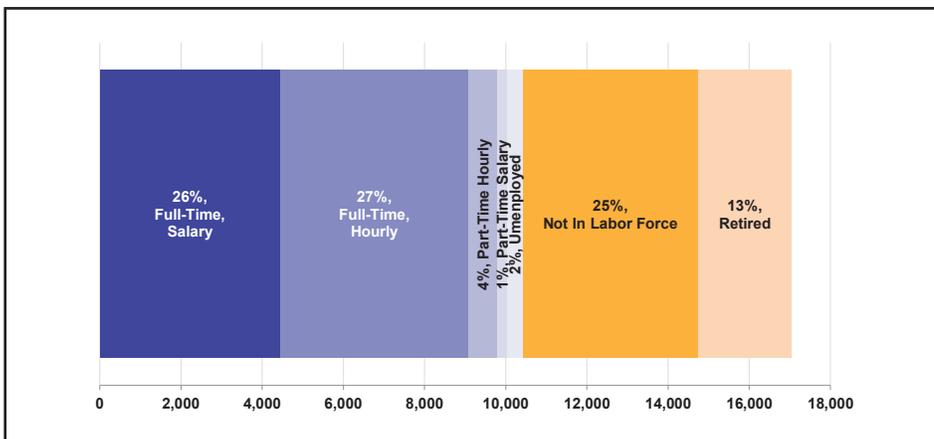
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Plaquemines Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Plaquemines Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Belle Chasse CDP	4,906	45%
Boothville CDP	288	79%
Buras CDP	398	66%
Empire CDP	492	69%
Port Sulphur CDP	691	84%
Triumph CDP	168	74%

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ALICE IN POINTE COUPEE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 22,158 • **Number of Households:** 8,961

Median Household Income: \$44,269 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 8.2% (state average: 6.4%)

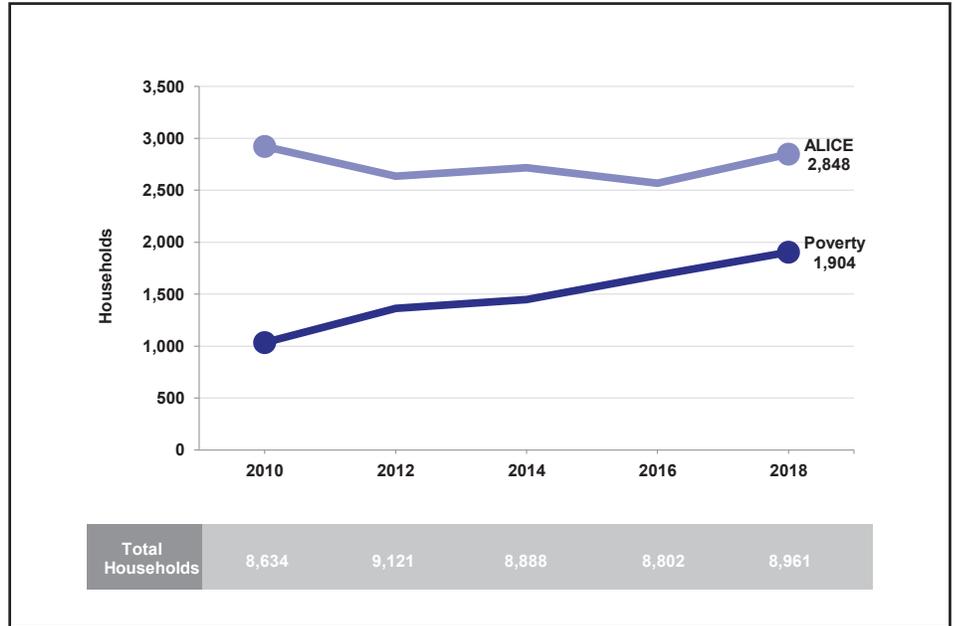
ALICE Households: 32% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 21% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Pointe Coupee Parish, 2010 to 2018

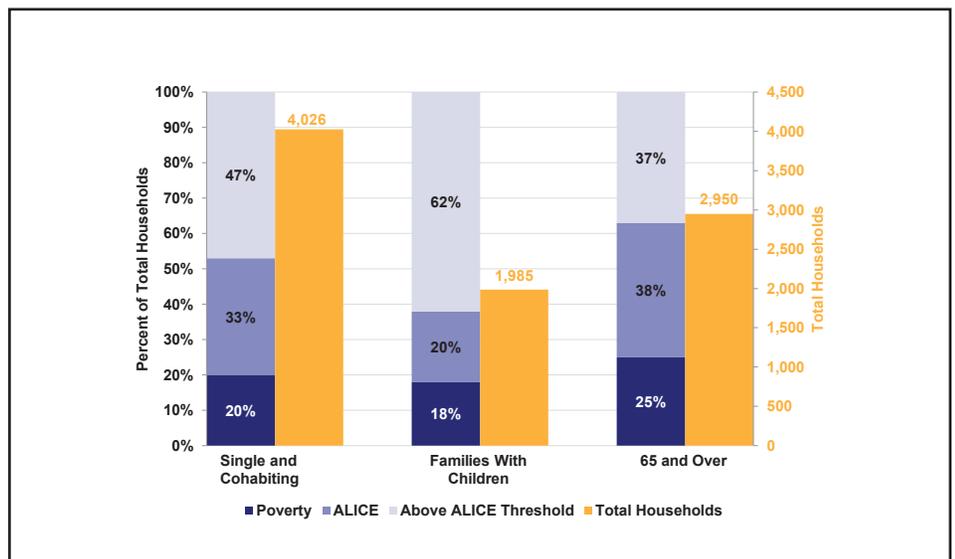


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Pointe Coupee Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Pointe Coupee Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$781	\$1,093
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$285	\$862
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$206	\$556
Taxes	\$343	\$770
Monthly Total	\$2,264	\$6,119
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$27,168	\$73,428
Hourly Wage*	\$13.58	\$36.71

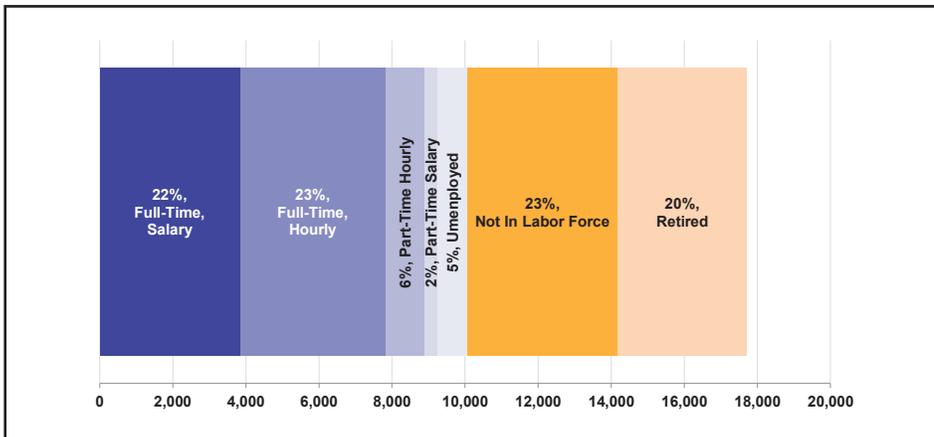
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Pointe Coupee Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Pointe Coupee Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Fordoche	370	53%
Livonia	584	50%
Morganza	283	58%
New Roads	1,784	52%
Ventress CDP	424	59%

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ALICE IN RAPIDES PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 130,562 • **Number of Households:** 48,915

Median Household Income: \$49,175 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.6% (state average: 6.4%)

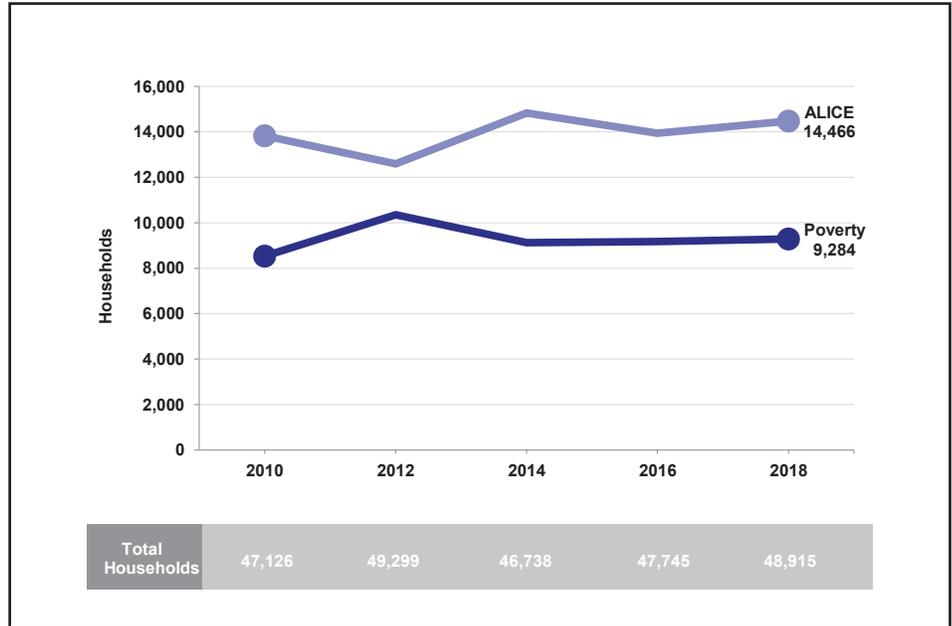
ALICE Households: 30% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 19% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Rapides Parish, 2010 to 2018

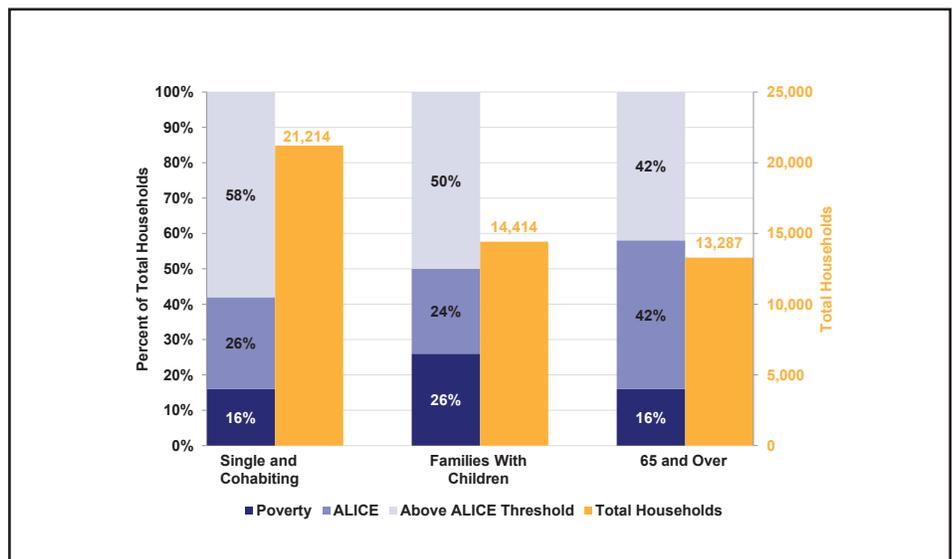


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Rapides Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Rapides Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$593	\$830
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$251	\$761
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$177	\$509
Taxes	\$277	\$659
Monthly Total	\$1,947	\$5,597
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,364	\$67,164
Hourly Wage*	\$11.68	\$33.58

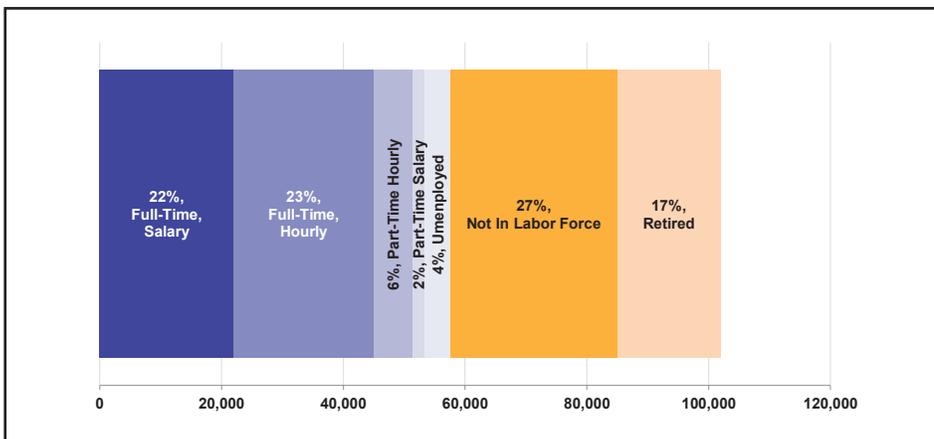
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Rapides Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Rapides Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Alexandria	18,109	57%
Ball	1,368	56%
Boyce	459	76%
Cheneyville	252	80%
Deville CDP	504	63%
Forest Hill	260	63%
Glenmora	461	68%
Lecompte	393	69%
Pineville	4,911	52%
Woodworth	549	44%

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ALICE IN RED RIVER PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 8,618 • **Number of Households:** 3,334

Median Household Income: \$33,446 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 4.7% (state average: 6.4%)

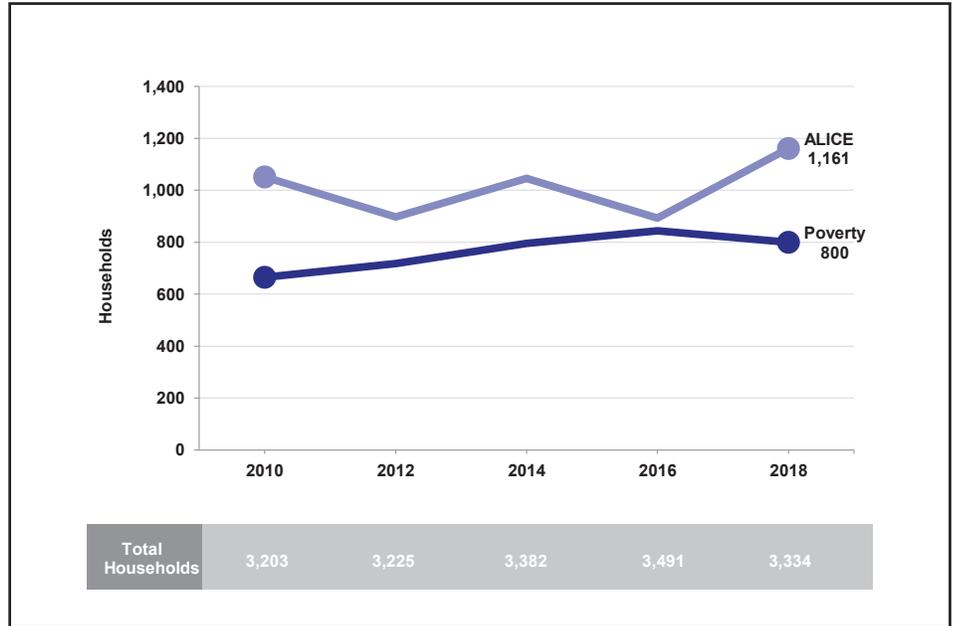
ALICE Households: 35% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 24% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Red River Parish, 2010 to 2018

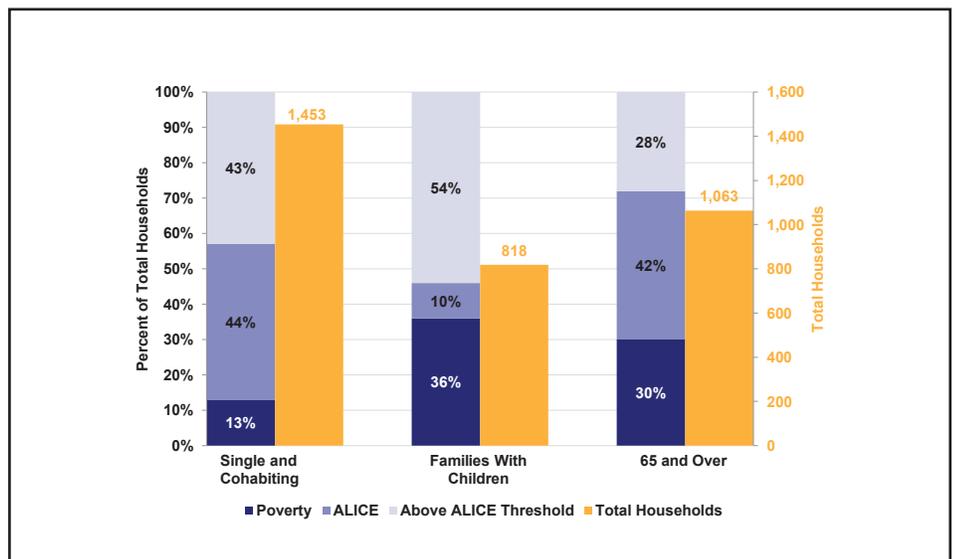


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Red River Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Red River Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$568	\$760
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$269	\$815
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$176	\$507
Taxes	\$274	\$654
Monthly Total	\$1,936	\$5,574
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,232	\$66,888
Hourly Wage*	\$11.62	\$33.44

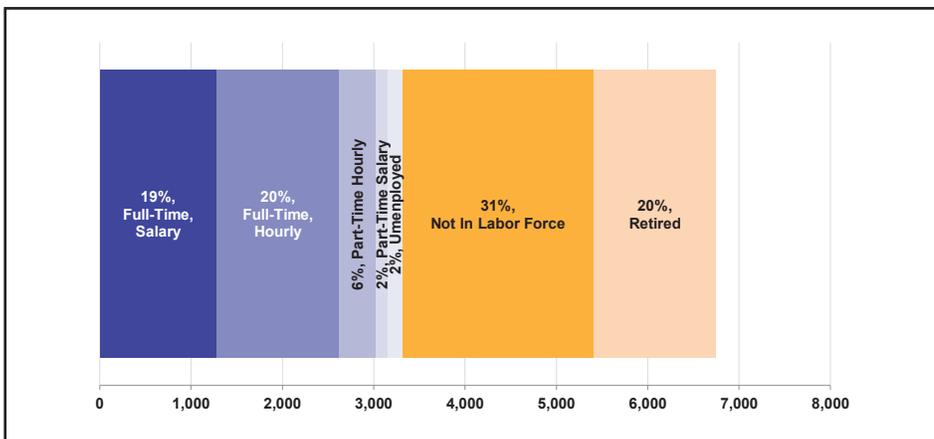
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at [UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology](https://www.unitedforalice.org/methodology)

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Red River Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Red River Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Coushatta	833	76%
Edgefield	110	44%
Hall Summit	142	29%
Martin	217	40%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN RICHLAND PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 20,474 • **Number of Households:** 7,391

Median Household Income: \$34,422 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 4.7% (state average: 6.4%)

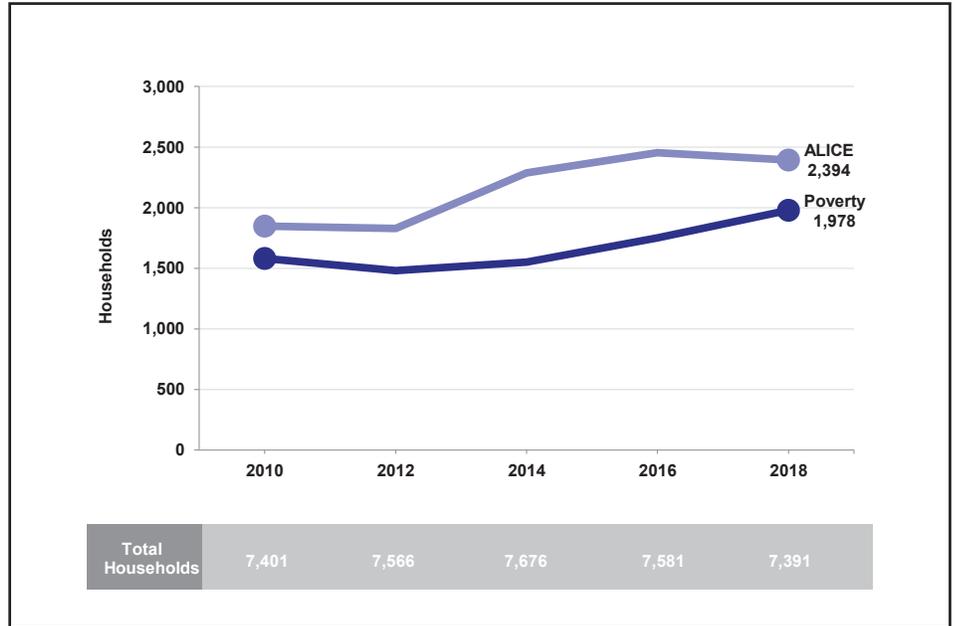
ALICE Households: 32% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 27% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Richland Parish, 2010 to 2018

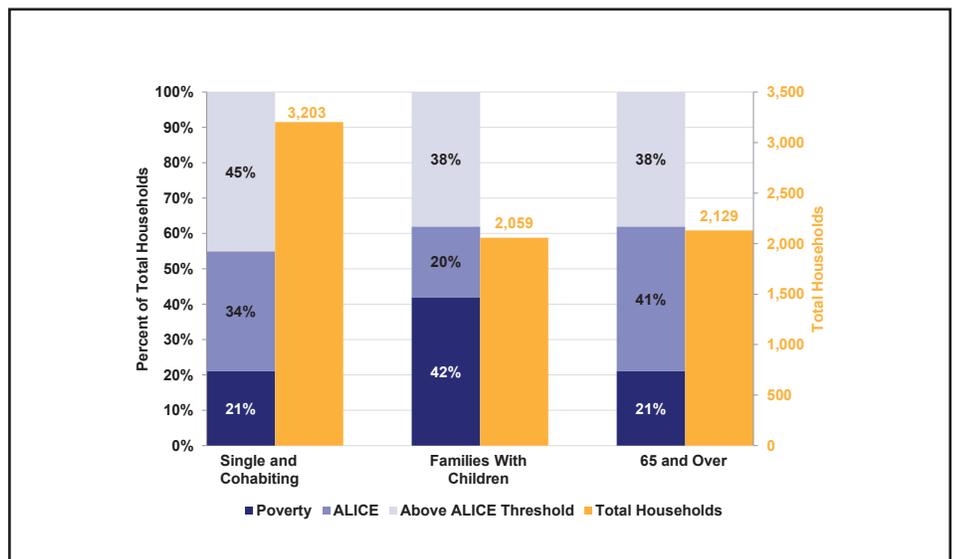


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Richland Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Richland Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$508	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$268	\$810
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$168	\$496
Taxes	\$256	\$628
Monthly Total	\$1,849	\$5,452
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,188	\$65,424
Hourly Wage*	\$11.09	\$32.71

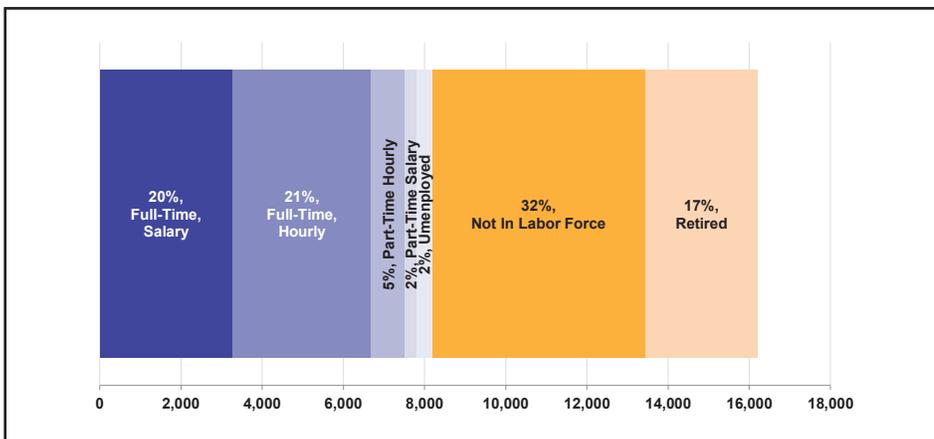
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Richland Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Richland Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Delhi	1,093	63%
Mangham	224	78%
Rayville	1,388	71%
Start CDP	359	46%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN SABINE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 24,088 • **Number of Households:** 9,185

Median Household Income: \$39,465 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 10.3% (state average: 6.4%)

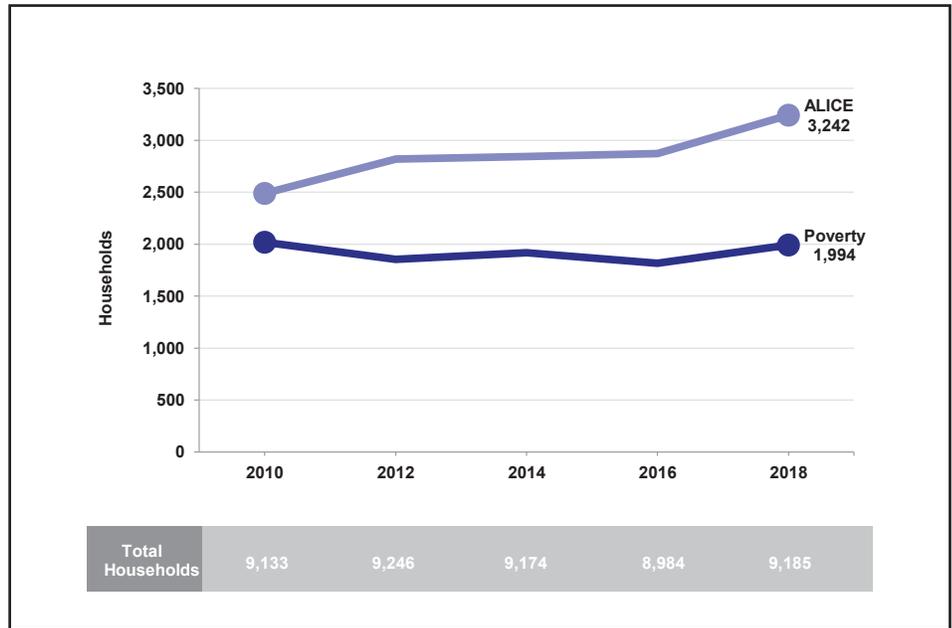
ALICE Households: 35% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 22% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Sabine Parish, 2010 to 2018

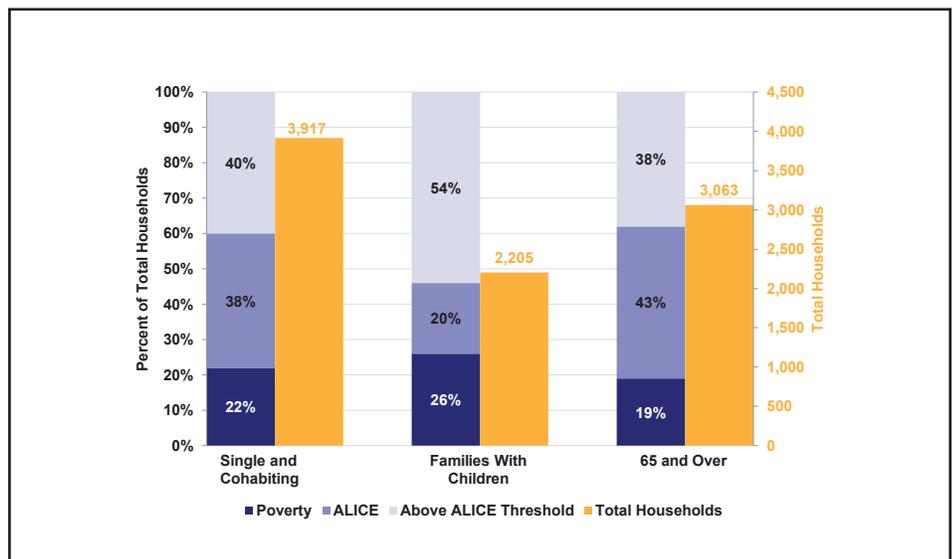


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Sabine Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Sabine Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$553	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$271	\$821
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$174	\$497
Taxes	\$270	\$632
Monthly Total	\$1,917	\$5,468
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,004	\$65,616
Hourly Wage*	\$11.50	\$32.81

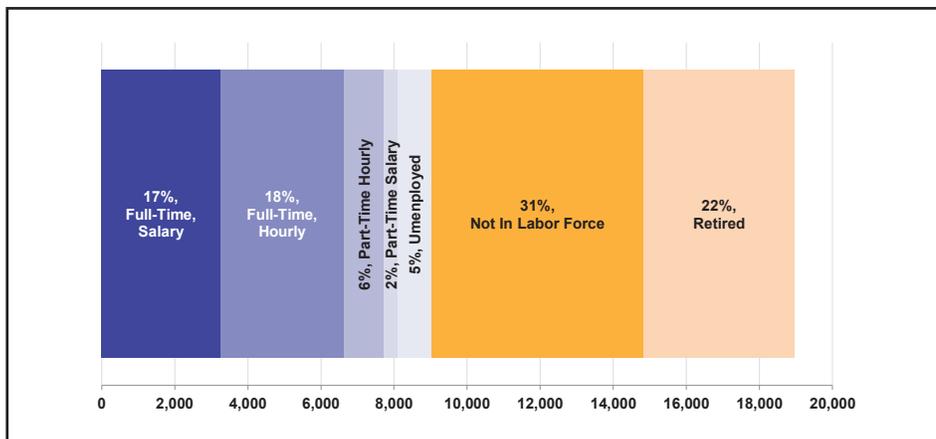
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Sabine Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Sabine Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Converse	135	62%
Florien	236	63%
Fort Jesup CDP	124	58%
Many	966	72%
Pleasant Hill	265	81%
Zwolle	731	79%

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ALICE IN ST. BERNARD PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 45,694 • **Number of Households:** 15,029

Median Household Income: \$46,011 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 10.3% (state average: 6.4%)

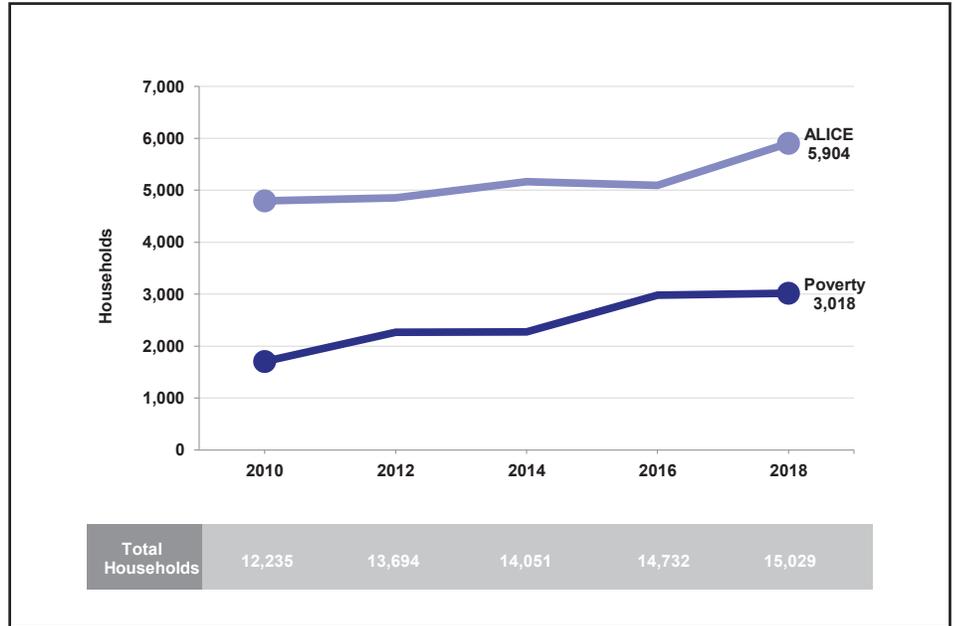
ALICE Households: 39% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 20% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, St. Bernard Parish, 2010 to 2018

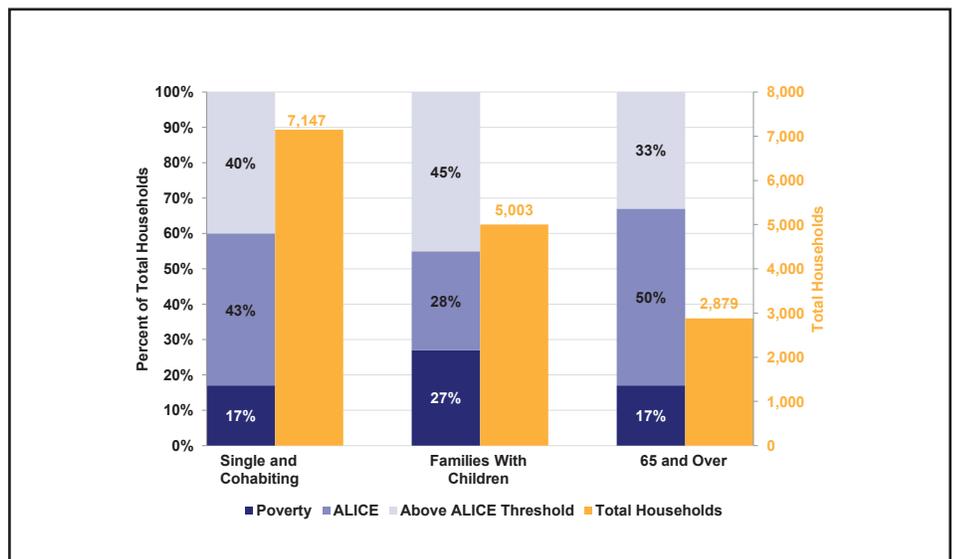


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, St. Bernard Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, St. Bernard Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$714	\$1,005
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$289	\$875
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$198	\$574
Taxes	\$324	\$813
Monthly Total	\$2,174	\$6,318
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$26,088	\$75,816
Hourly Wage*	\$13.04	\$37.91

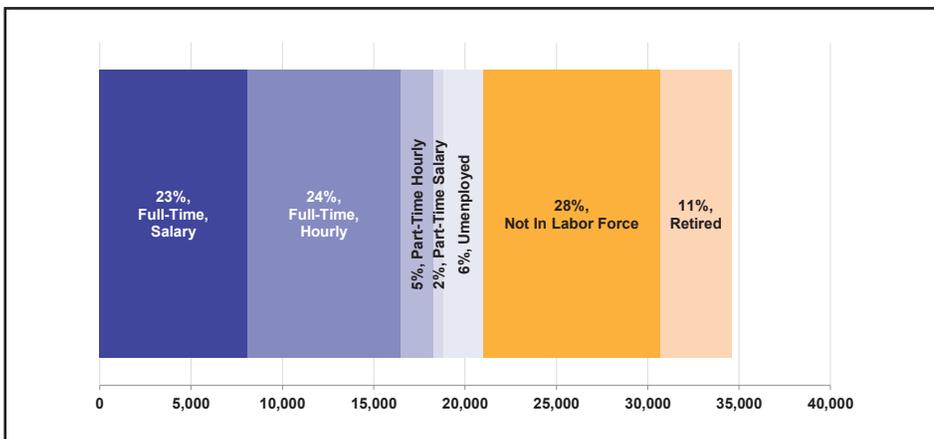
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, St. Bernard Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

St. Bernard Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Arabi CDP	1,778	57%
Chalmette CDP	7,587	62%
Meraux CDP	2,216	43%
Poydras CDP	891	69%
Violet CDP	1,722	65%

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ALICE IN ST. CHARLES PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 52,724 • **Number of Households:** 18,762

Median Household Income: \$66,620 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 5.7% (state average: 6.4%)

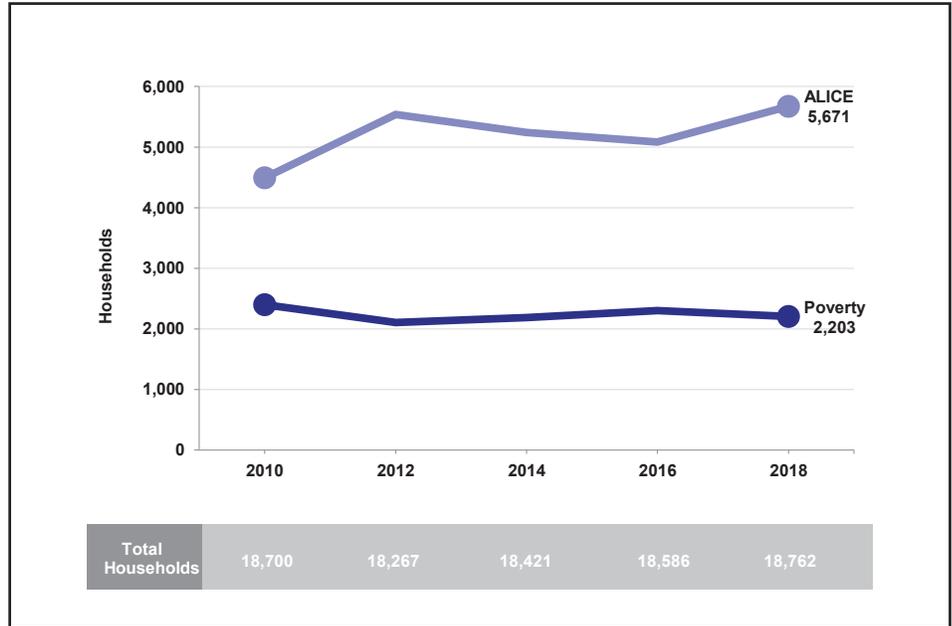
ALICE Households: 30% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 12% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, St. Charles Parish, 2010 to 2018

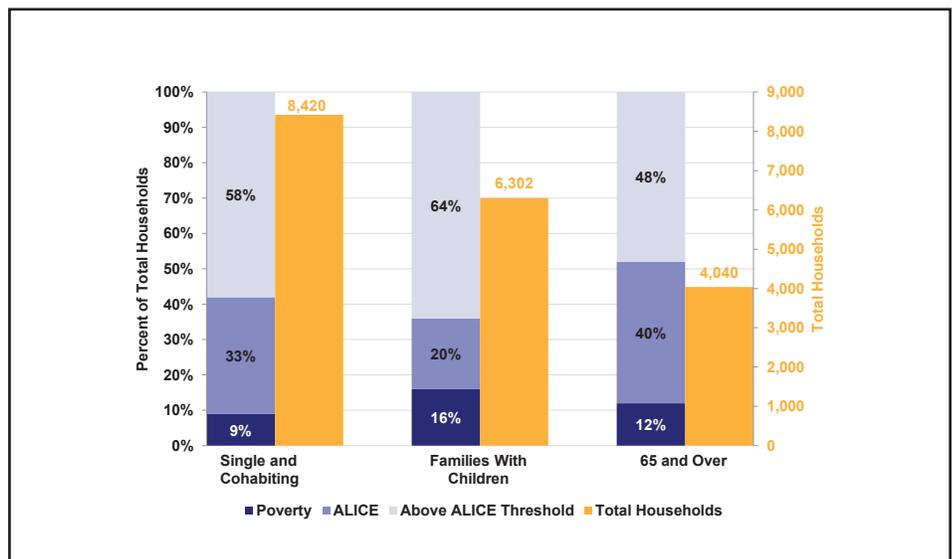


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, St. Charles Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, St. Charles Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$710	\$999
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$304	\$921
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$199	\$580
Taxes	\$328	\$825
Monthly Total	\$2,190	\$6,376
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$26,280	\$76,512
Hourly Wage*	\$13.14	\$38.26

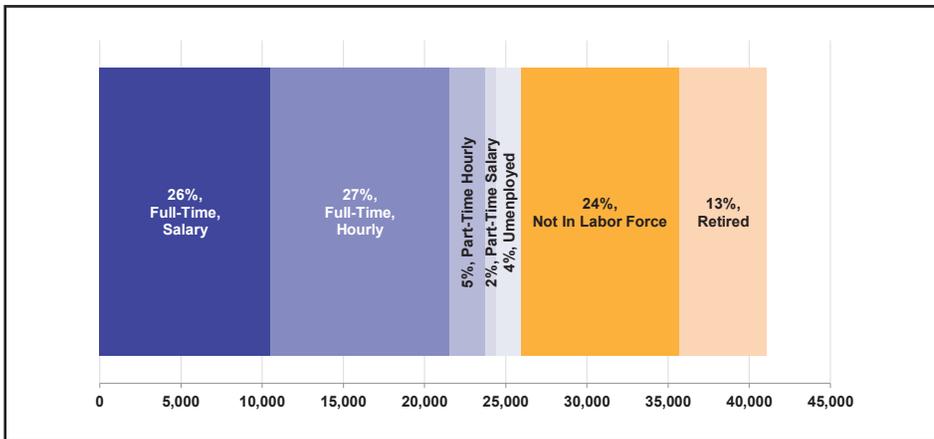
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, St. Charles Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

St. Charles Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Ama CDP	496	45%
Bayou Gauche CDP	661	32%
Boutte CDP	1,061	58%
Des Allemands CDP	654	58%
Destrehan CDP	4,173	28%
Hahnville CDP	1,336	42%
Killona CDP	197	91%
Luling CDP	4,523	34%
Montz CDP	726	40%
New Sarpy CDP	437	70%
Norco CDP	1,186	41%
Paradis CDP	510	34%
St. Rose CDP	2,908	62%

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ALICE IN ST. HELENA PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 10,411 • **Number of Households:** 3,871

Median Household Income: \$39,895 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 13.6% (state average: 6.4%)

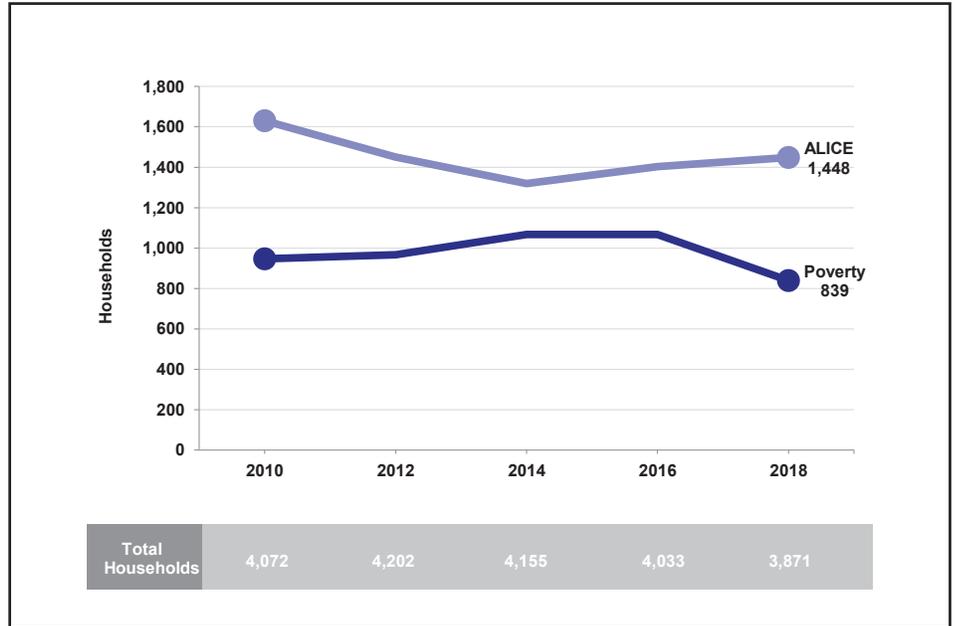
ALICE Households: 37% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 22% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, St. Helena Parish, 2010 to 2018

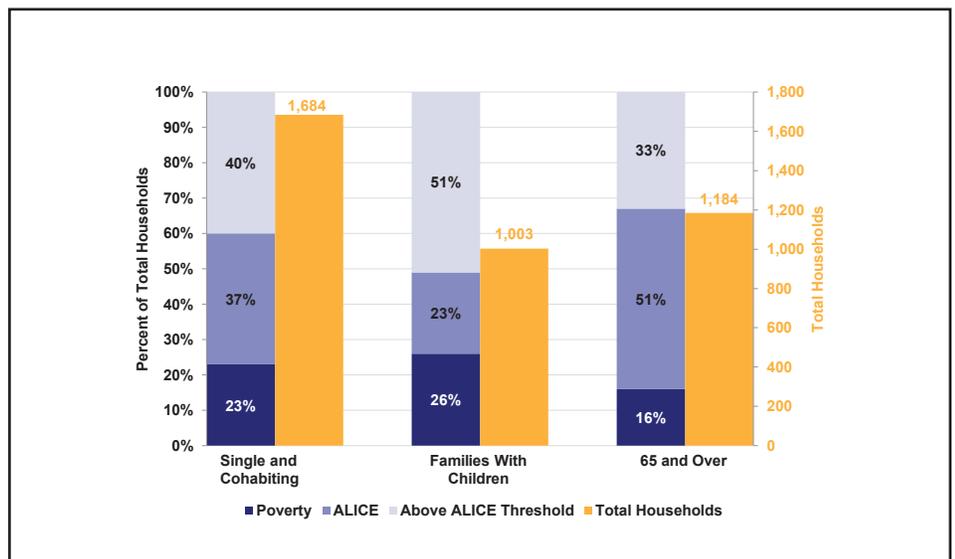


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, St. Helena Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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St. Helena Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Greensburg	249	68%
Montpelier	121	58%

Household Survival Budget, St. Helena Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$647	\$906
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$287	\$870
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$189	\$533
Taxes	\$304	\$716
Monthly Total	\$2,076	\$5,863
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$24,912	\$70,356
Hourly Wage*	\$12.46	\$35.18

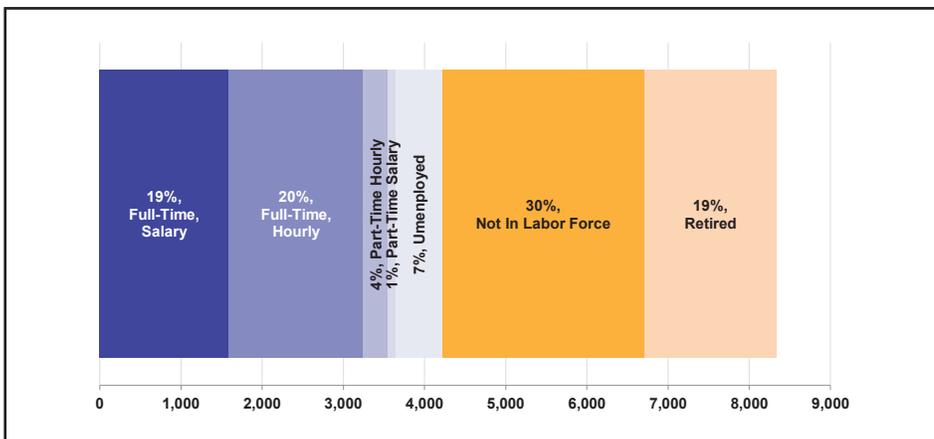
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, St. Helena Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN ST. JAMES PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 21,357 • **Number of Households:** 7,906

Median Household Income: \$50,661 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 6.5% (state average: 6.4%)

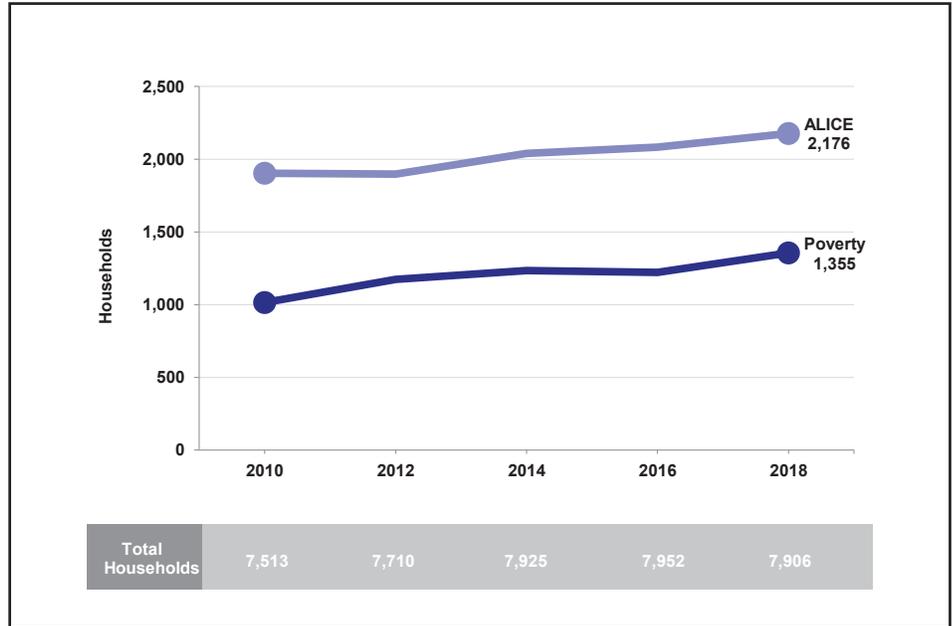
ALICE Households: 28% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 17% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, St. James Parish, 2010 to 2018

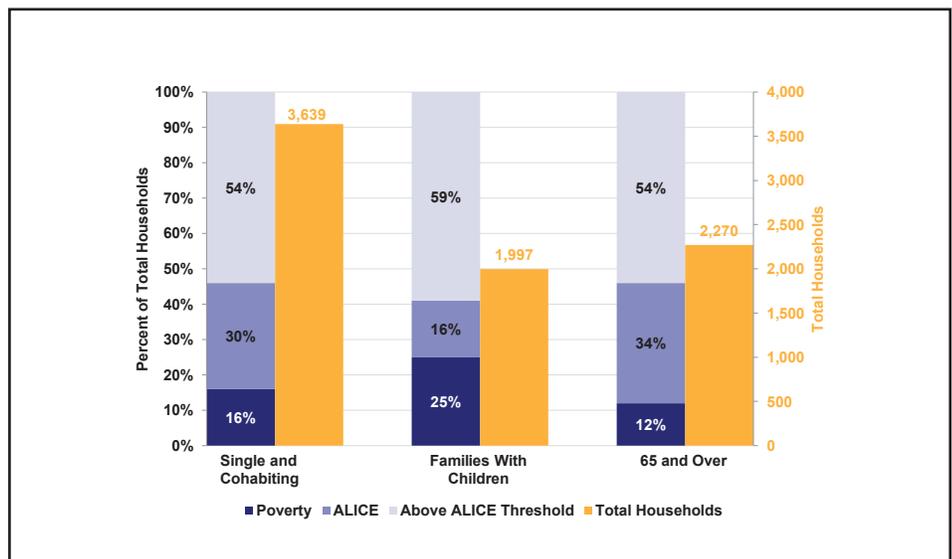


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

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Household Income by Household Type, St. James Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, St. James Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$484	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$279	\$845
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$167	\$500
Taxes	\$253	\$639
Monthly Total	\$1,832	\$5,502
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$21,984	\$66,024
Hourly Wage*	\$10.99	\$33.01

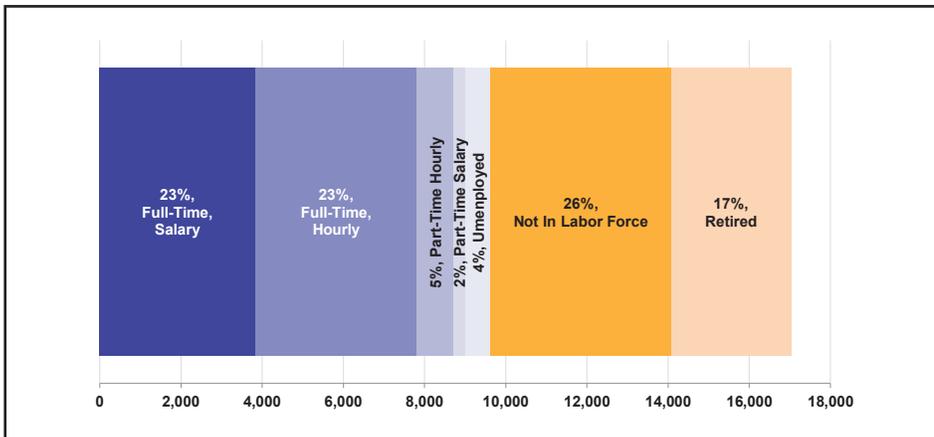
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, St. James Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

St. James Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Convent CDP	138	52%
Gramercy	1,278	41%
Grand Point CDP	982	32%
Hester CDP	135	20%
Lutcher	1,440	46%
Moonshine CDP	104	82%
North Vacherie CDP	737	41%
Paulina CDP	407	29%
South Vacherie CDP	1,288	46%
St. James CDP	297	50%
Union CDP	242	50%
Welcome CDP	300	50%

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ALICE IN ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 43,446 • **Number of Households:** 15,418

Median Household Income: \$54,821 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.2% (state average: 6.4%)

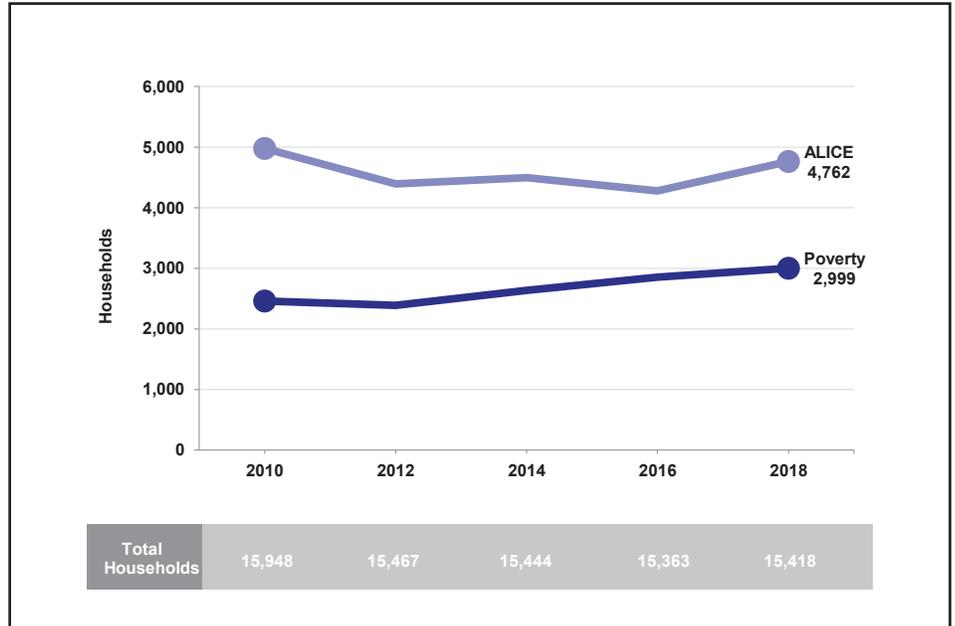
ALICE Households: 31% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 19% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, St. John the Baptist Parish, 2010 to 2018

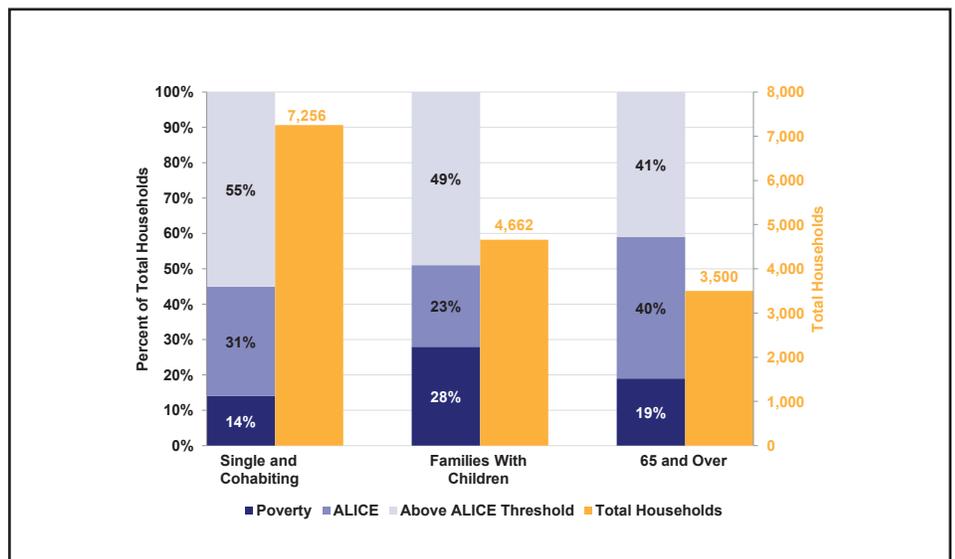


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, St. John the Baptist Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, St. John the Baptist Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$708	\$996
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$297	\$899
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$198	\$576
Taxes	\$325	\$818
Monthly Total	\$2,177	\$6,340
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$26,124	\$76,080
Hourly Wage*	\$13.06	\$38.04

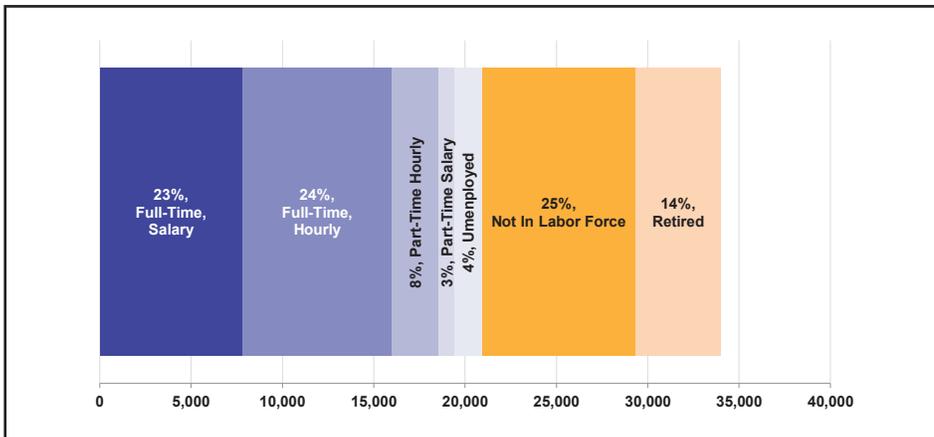
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, St. John the Baptist Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

St. John the Baptist Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Edgard CDP	718	68%
Garyville CDP	761	52%
Laplace CDP	10,236	45%
Pleasure Bend CDP	101	77%
Reserve CDP	3,325	59%
Wallace CDP	261	79%

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ALICE IN ST. LANDRY PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 82,764 • **Number of Households:** 29,965

Median Household Income: \$32,867 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 8.7% (state average: 6.4%)

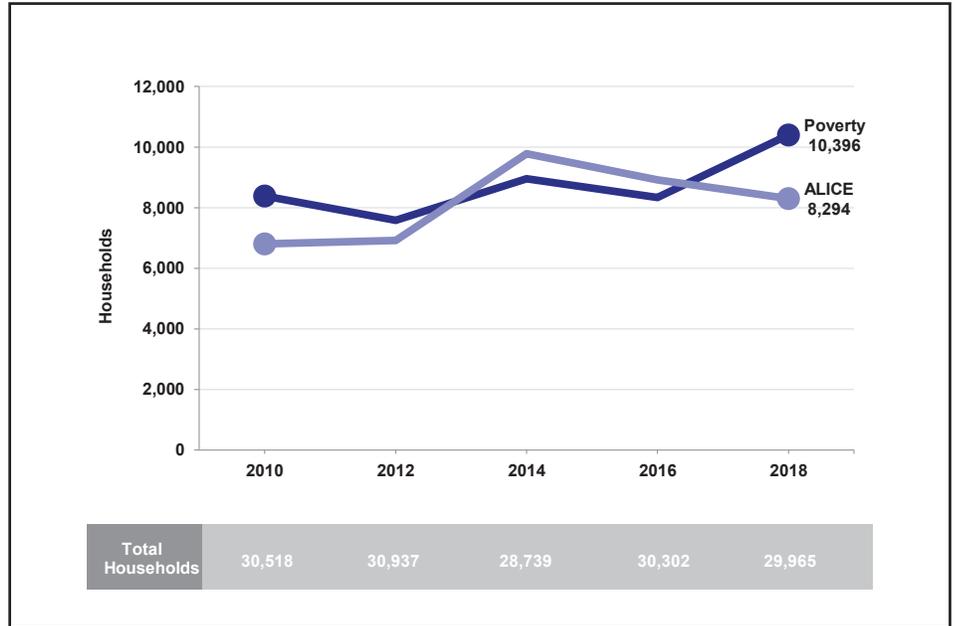
ALICE Households: 28% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 35% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, St. Landry Parish, 2010 to 2018

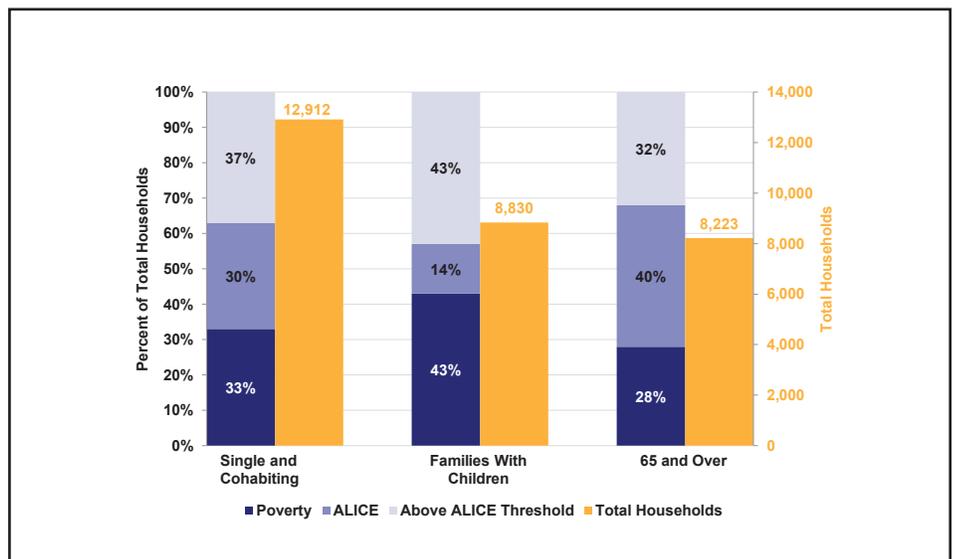


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, St. Landry Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, St. Landry Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$496	\$704
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$261	\$791
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$166	\$496
Taxes	\$251	\$630
Monthly Total	\$1,823	\$5,459
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$21,876	\$65,508
Hourly Wage*	\$10.94	\$32.75

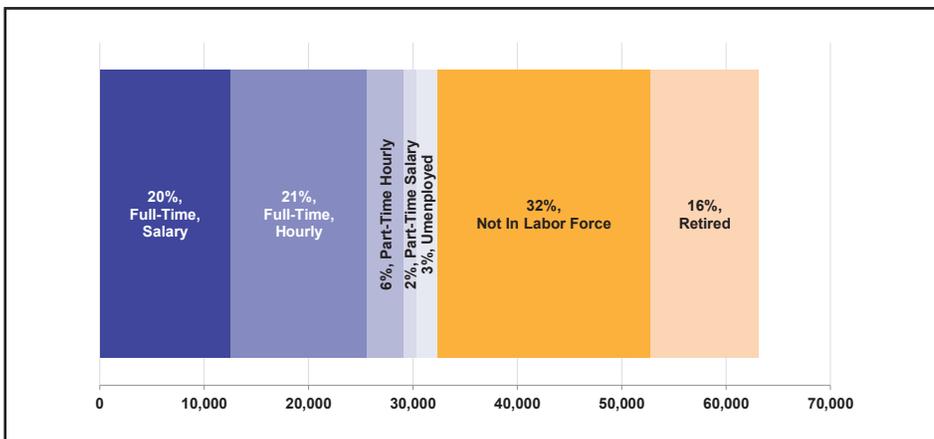
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, St. Landry Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

St. Landry Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Arnaudville	469	63%
Cankton	226	55%
Eunice	3,734	64%
Grand Coteau	306	71%
Krotz Springs	395	82%
Lawtell CDP	470	78%
Leonville	351	70%
Melville	433	91%
Opelousas	6,154	74%
Port Barre	694	81%
Sunset	1,101	58%
Washington	358	76%

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ALICE IN ST. MARTIN PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 53,752 • **Number of Households:** 19,556

Median Household Income: \$47,974 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 6.8% (state average: 6.4%)

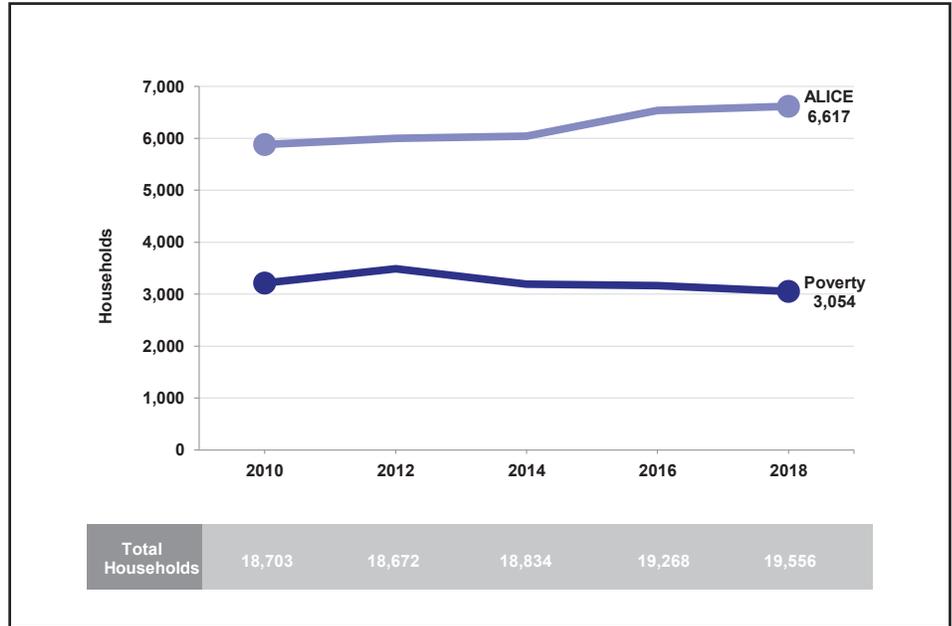
ALICE Households: 34% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 16% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, St. Martin Parish, 2010 to 2018

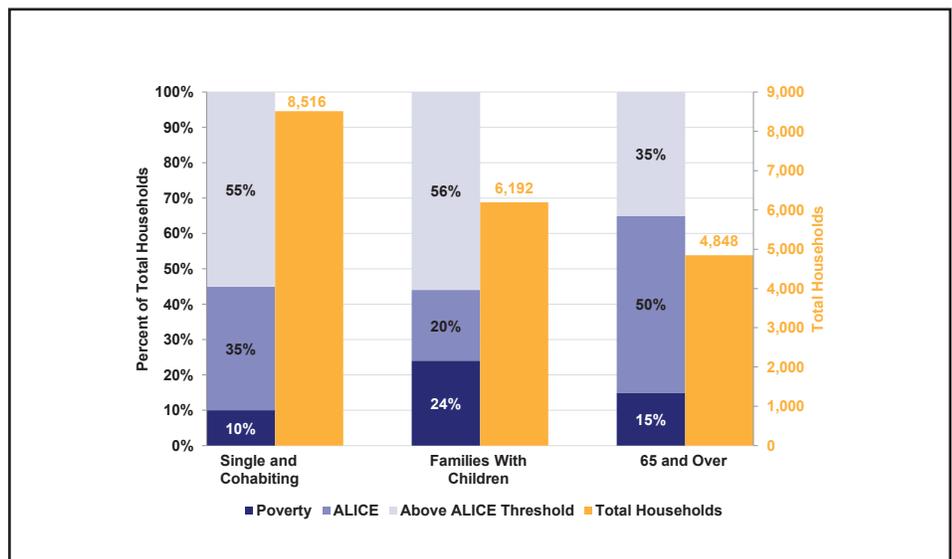


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, St. Martin Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, St. Martin Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$618	\$865
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$290	\$878
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$185	\$529
Taxes	\$296	\$706
Monthly Total	\$2,038	\$5,816
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$24,456	\$69,792
Hourly Wage*	\$12.23	\$34.90

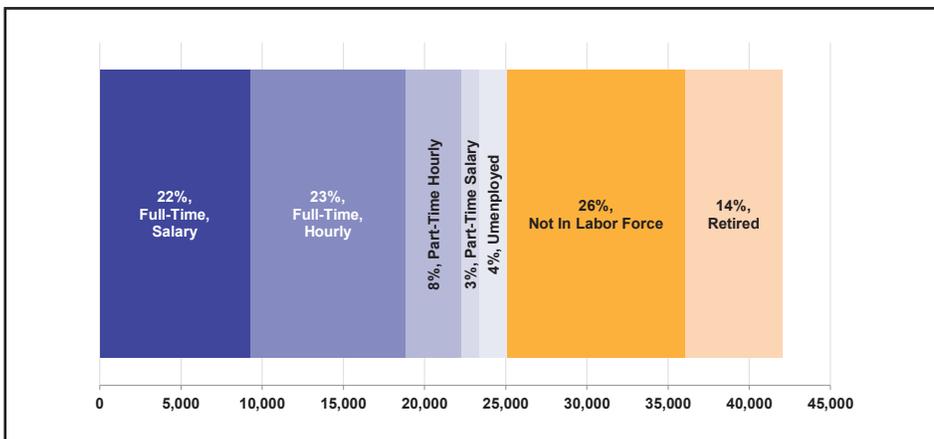
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, St. Martin Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

St. Martin Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Breaux Bridge	3,075	57%
Cade CDP	697	40%
Catahoula CDP	446	46%
Cecilia CDP	696	51%
Henderson	676	64%
Parks	306	51%
St. Martinville	2,369	66%

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ALICE IN ST. MARY PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 51,734 • **Number of Households:** 19,740

Median Household Income: \$40,485 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 9.0% (state average: 6.4%)

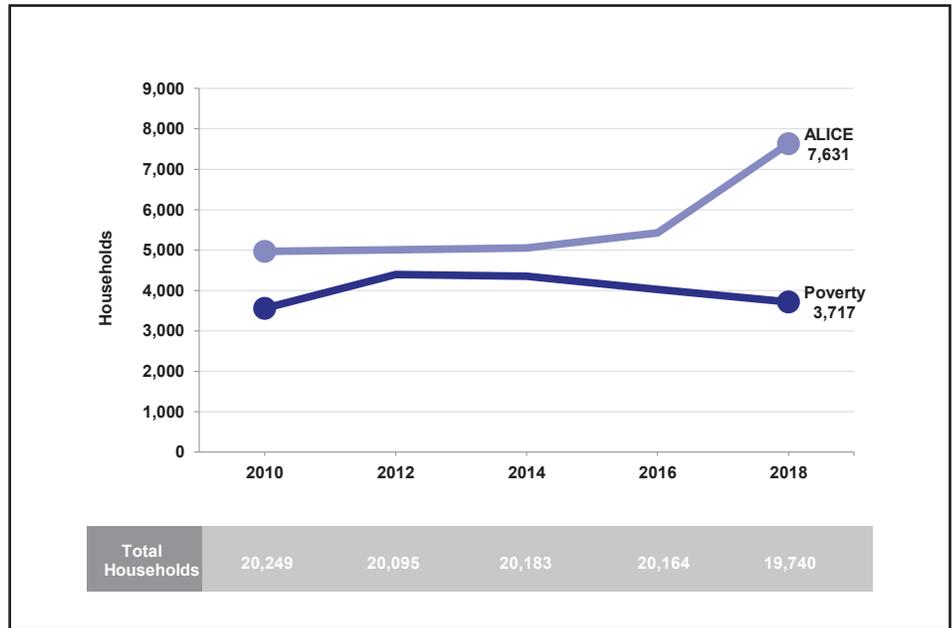
ALICE Households: 39% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 19% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, St. Mary Parish, 2010 to 2018

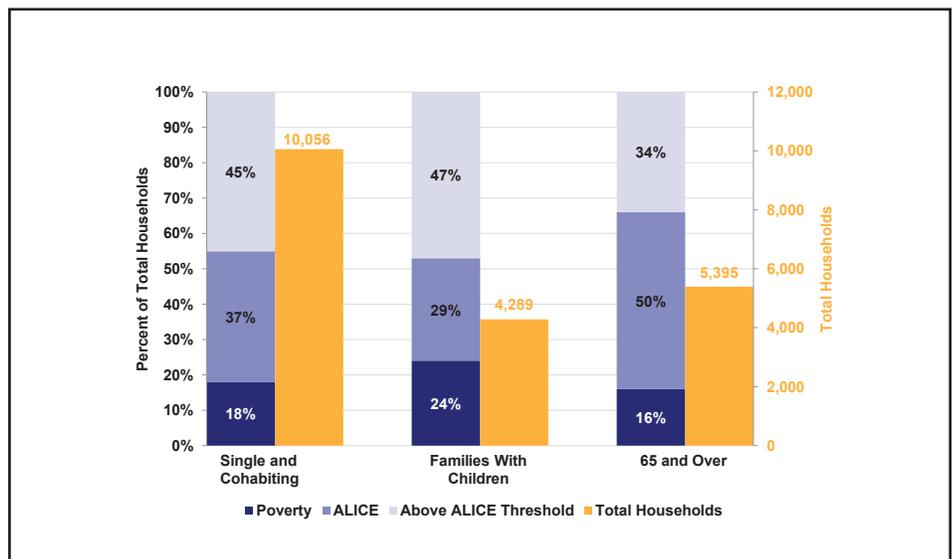


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, St. Mary Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

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Household Survival Budget, St. Mary Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$595	\$786
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$276	\$837
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$181	\$513
Taxes	\$285	\$669
Monthly Total	\$1,986	\$5,643
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,832	\$67,716
Hourly Wage*	\$11.92	\$33.86

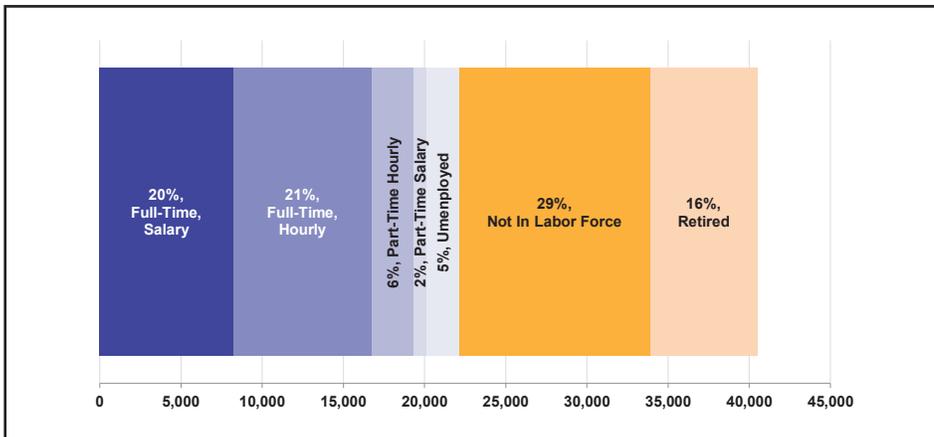
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, St. Mary Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

St. Mary Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Amelia CDP	774	87%
Baldwin	862	59%
Bayou Vista CDP	1,877	65%
Berwick	1,689	52%
Charenton CDP	745	58%
Franklin	2,631	61%
Morgan City	4,707	56%
Patterson	2,265	53%
Siracusa CDP	198	74%
Sorrel CDP	235	57%

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ALICE IN ST. TAMMANY PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 258,111 • **Number of Households:** 93,589

Median Household Income: \$65,392 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 5.6% (state average: 6.4%)

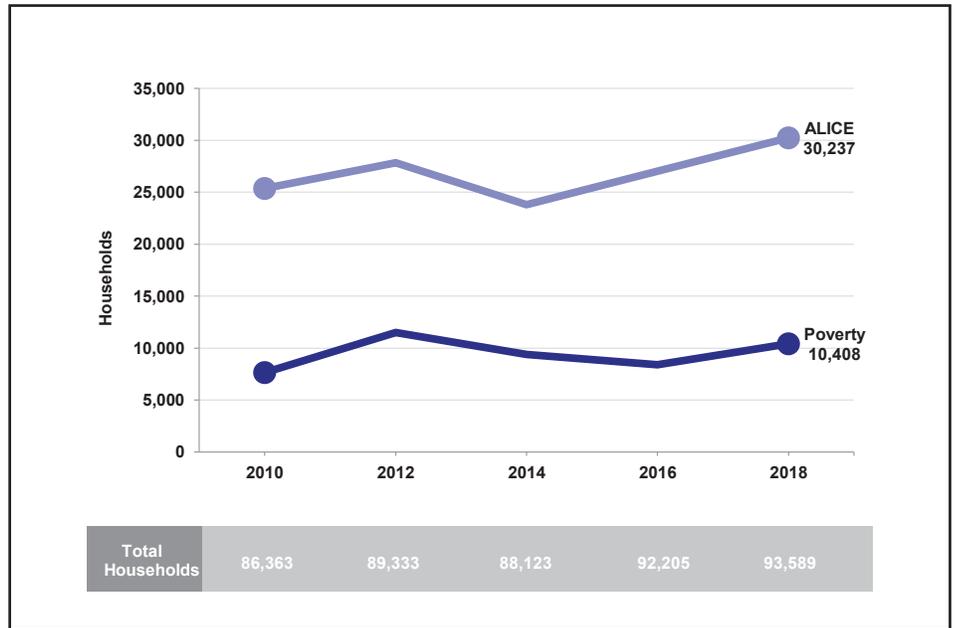
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Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

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Households by Income, St. Tammany Parish, 2010 to 2018

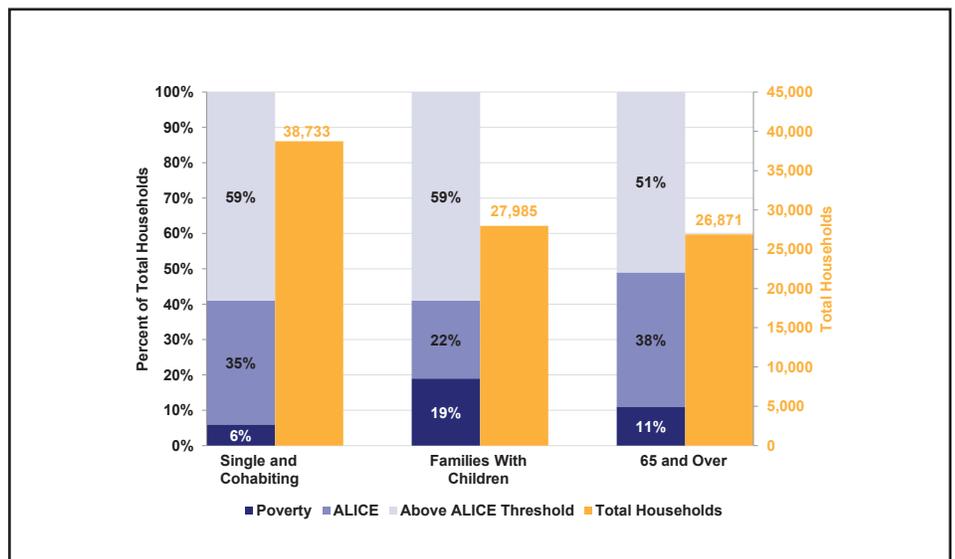


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

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Household Income by Household Type, St. Tammany Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

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Household Survival Budget, St. Tammany Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$810	\$1,140
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$310	\$940
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$213	\$601
Taxes	\$360	\$874
Monthly Total	\$2,342	\$6,606
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$28,104	\$79,272
Hourly Wage*	\$14.05	\$39.64

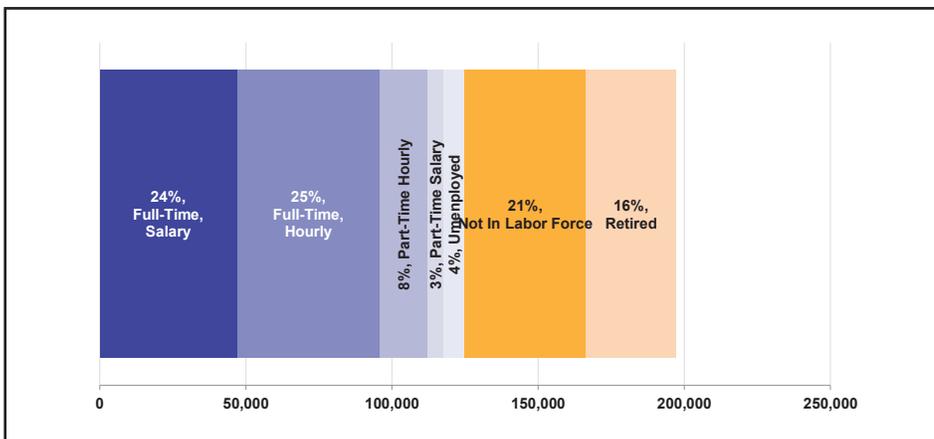
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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, St. Tammany Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

St. Tammany Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Abita Springs	1,018	48%
Covington	3,650	49%
Eden Isle CDP	3,250	34%
Folsom	275	67%
Lacombe CDP	3,357	51%
Madisonville	318	34%
Mandeville	4,679	41%
Pearl River	874	58%
Slidell	10,168	50%
Sun	132	70%

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ALICE IN TANGIPAHOA PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 133,777 • **Number of Households:** 47,401

Median Household Income: \$48,205 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 8.9% (state average: 6.4%)

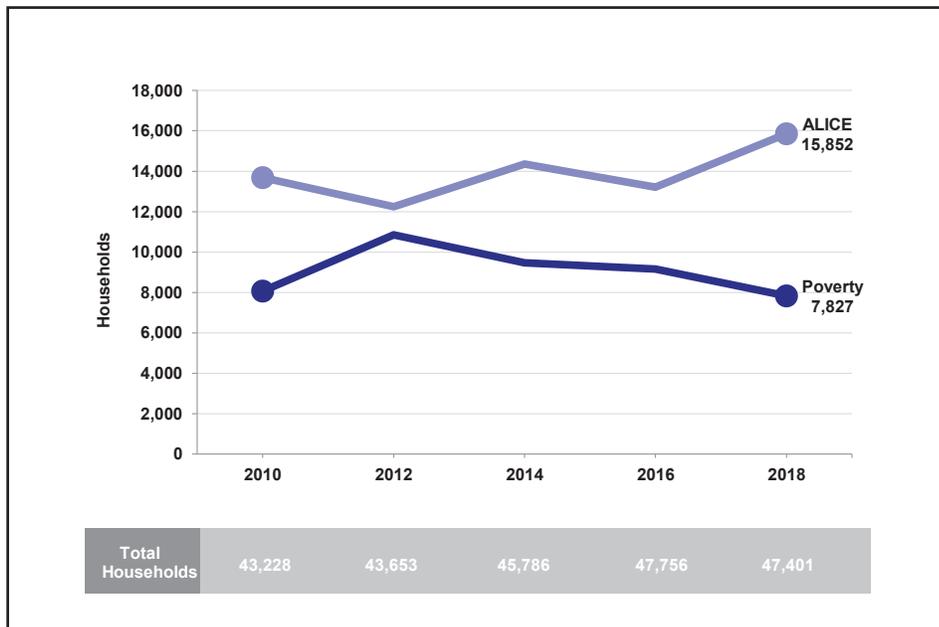
ALICE Households: 33% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 17% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Tangipahoa Parish, 2010 to 2018

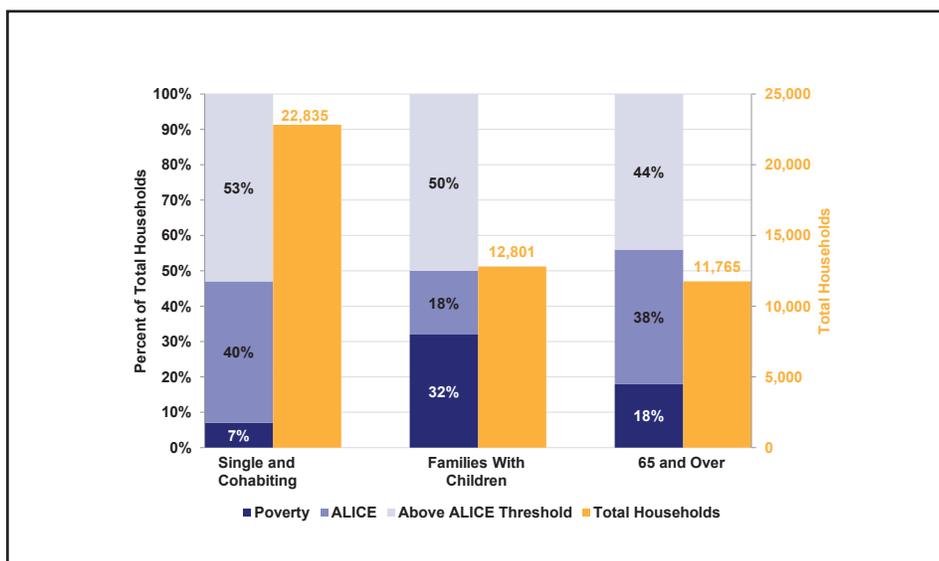


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Tangipahoa Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Tangipahoa Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$631	\$831
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$287	\$870
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$187	\$551
Taxes	\$299	\$758
Monthly Total	\$2,053	\$6,061
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$24,636	\$72,732
Hourly Wage*	\$12.32	\$36.37

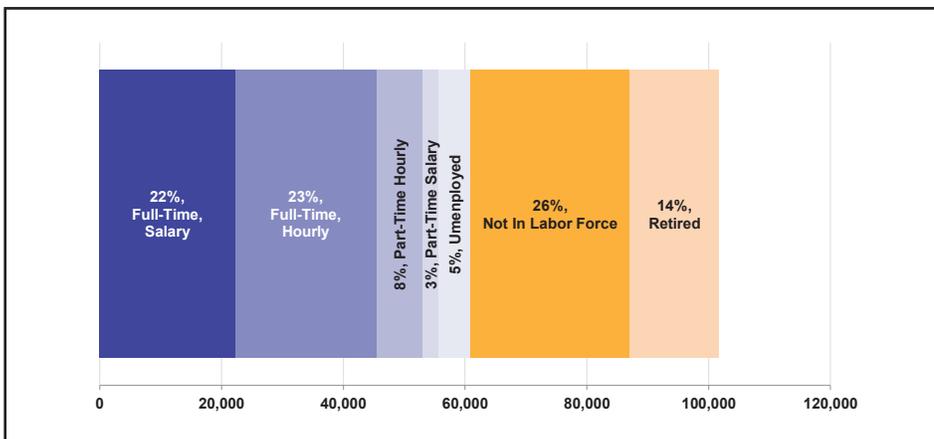
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at [UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology](https://www.unitedforalice.org/methodology)

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Tangipahoa Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Tangipahoa Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Amite City	1,513	43%
Hammond	6,604	55%
Independence	680	66%
Kentwood	869	80%
Natalbany CDP	1,075	61%
Ponchatoula	2,672	53%
Roseland	392	74%
Tangipahoa	199	65%
Tickfaw	238	54%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN TENSAS PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 4,666 • **Number of Households:** 1,825

Median Household Income: \$23,870 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 16.7% (state average: 6.4%)

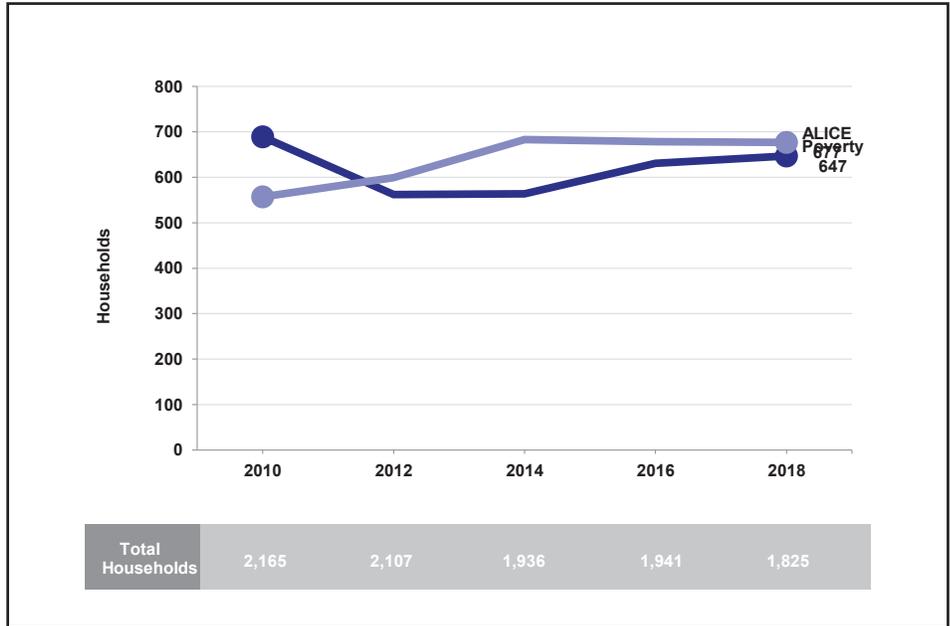
ALICE Households: 37% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 35% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Tensas Parish, 2010 to 2018

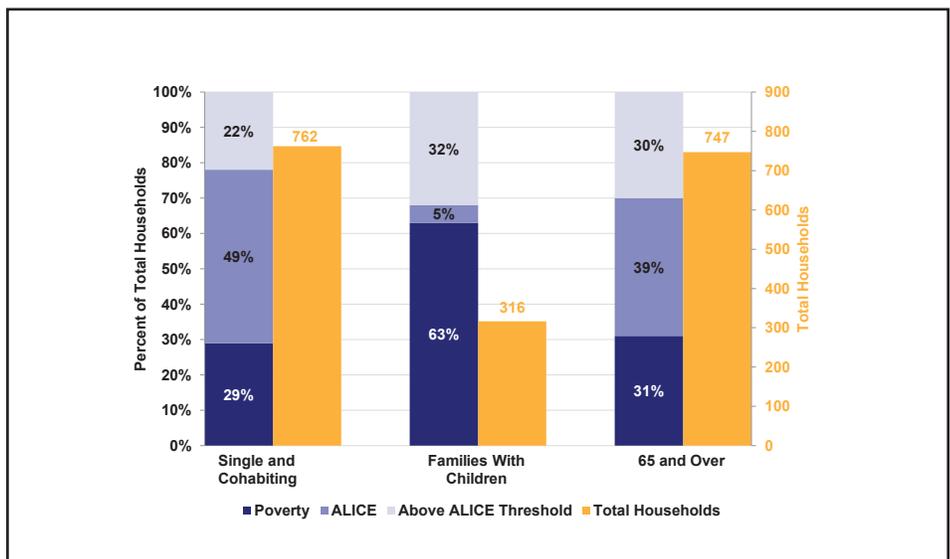


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Tensas Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Tensas Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Newellton	413	75%
St. Joseph	375	86%
Waterproof	282	84%

Household Survival Budget, Tensas Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$521	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$260	\$788
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$169	\$493
Taxes	\$258	\$622
Monthly Total	\$1,857	\$5,421
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,284	\$65,052
Hourly Wage*	\$11.14	\$32.53

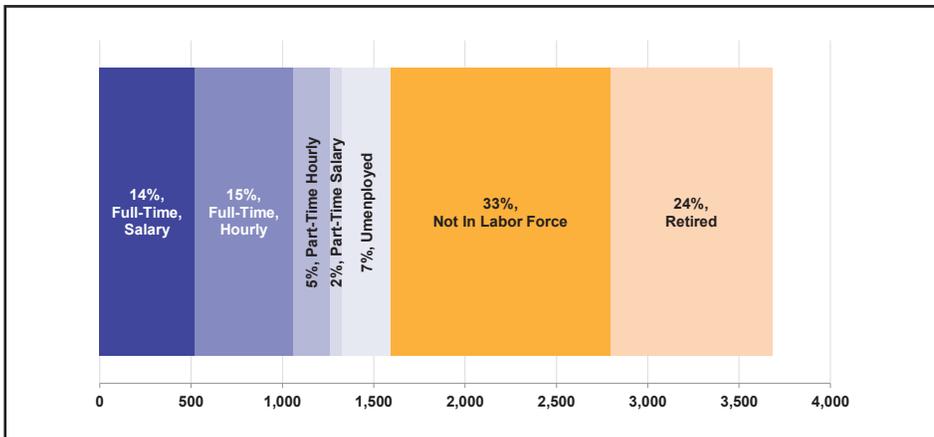
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Tensas Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN TERREBONNE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 111,021 • **Number of Households:** 37,911

Median Household Income: \$52,820 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.6% (state average: 6.4%)

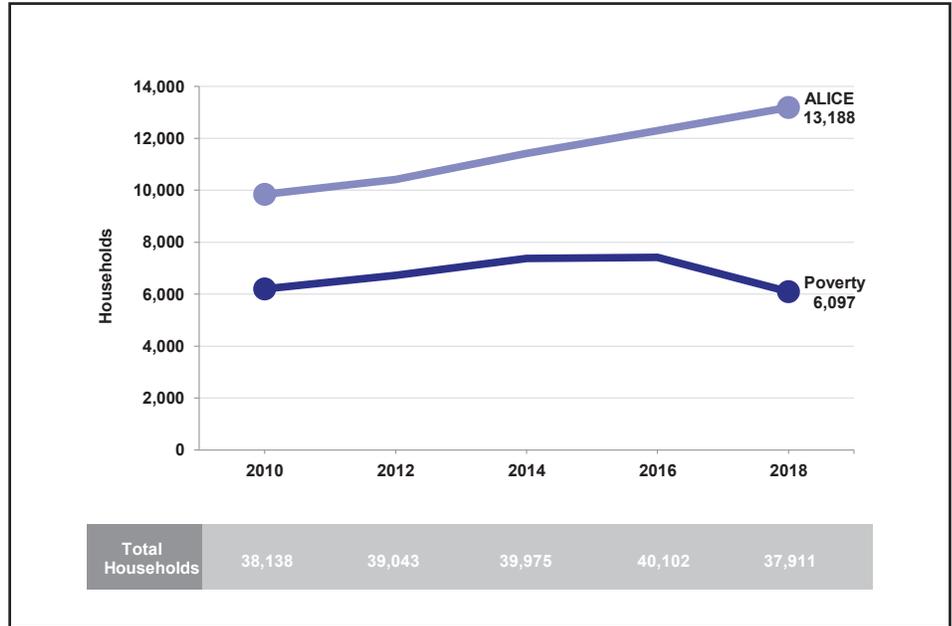
ALICE Households: 35% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 16% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Terrebonne Parish, 2010 to 2018

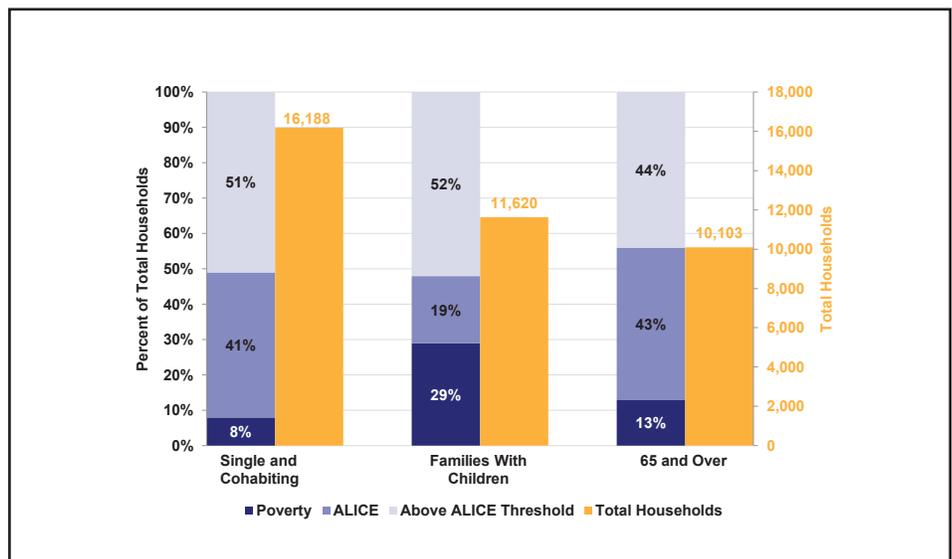


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Terrebonne Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Terrebonne Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$719	\$917
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$271	\$821
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$196	\$556
Taxes	\$320	\$769
Monthly Total	\$2,155	\$6,114
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$25,860	\$73,368
Hourly Wage*	\$12.93	\$36.68

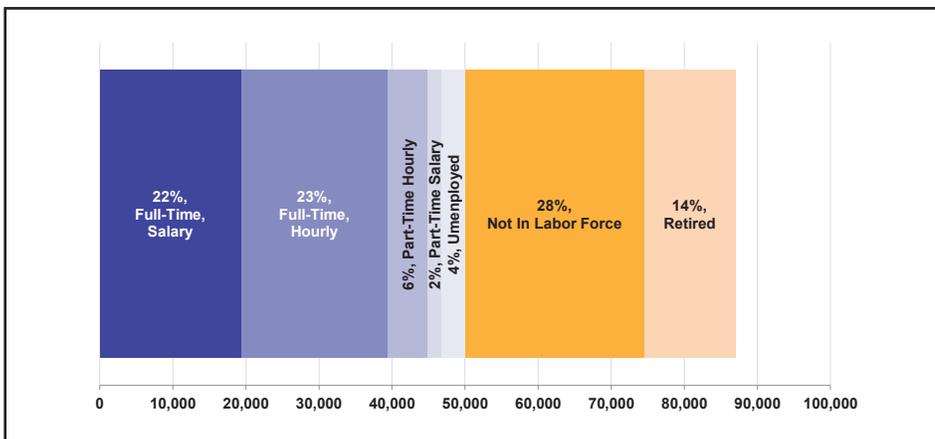
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Terrebonne Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Terrebonne Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Bayou Cane CDP	7,743	51%
Bourg CDP	862	45%
Chauvin CDP	927	57%
Dulac CDP	609	82%
Gray CDP	1,996	61%
Houma	12,291	57%
Montegut CDP	617	66%
Presquille CDP	554	36%
Schriever CDP	2,632	60%

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ALICE IN UNION PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 22,475 • **Number of Households:** 7,724

Median Household Income: \$43,083 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 6.3% (state average: 6.4%)

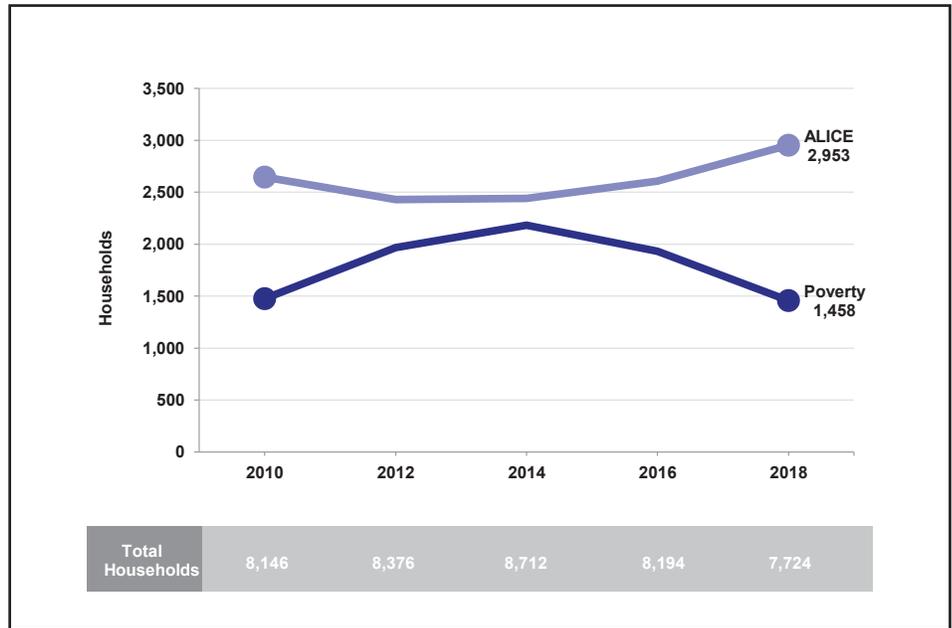
ALICE Households: 38% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 19% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Union Parish, 2010 to 2018

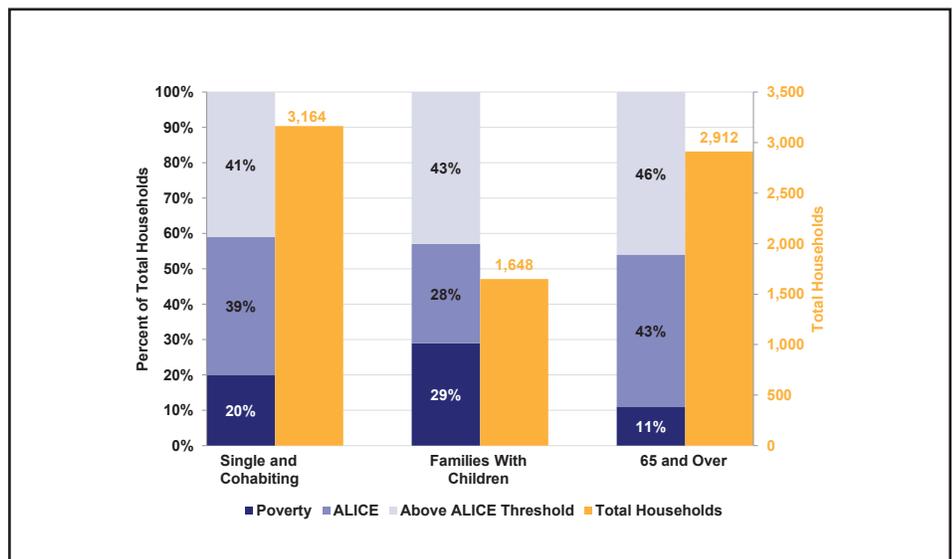


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Union Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Union Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$563	\$728
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$266	\$805
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$175	\$501
Taxes	\$272	\$641
Monthly Total	\$1,925	\$5,513
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,100	\$66,156
Hourly Wage*	\$11.55	\$33.08

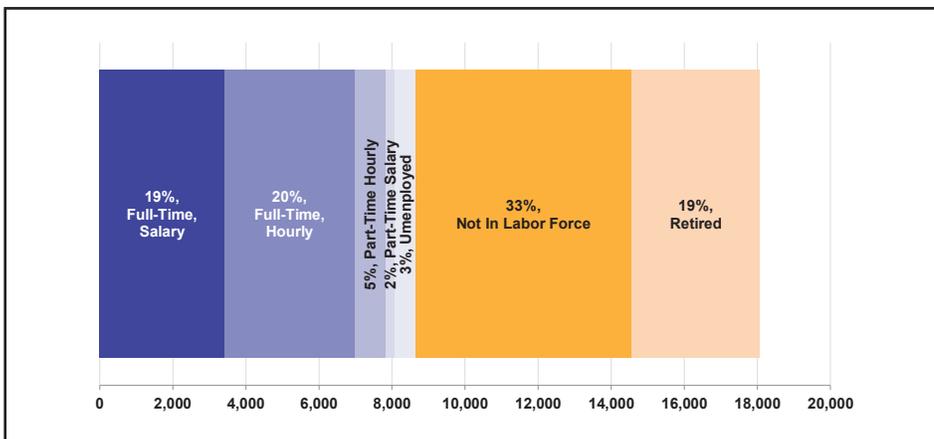
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Union Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Union Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Bernice	584	82%
Farmerville	1,043	82%
Junction City	217	89%
Marion	344	72%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN VERMILION PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 59,867 • **Number of Households:** 21,632

Median Household Income: \$50,690 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 8.0% (state average: 6.4%)

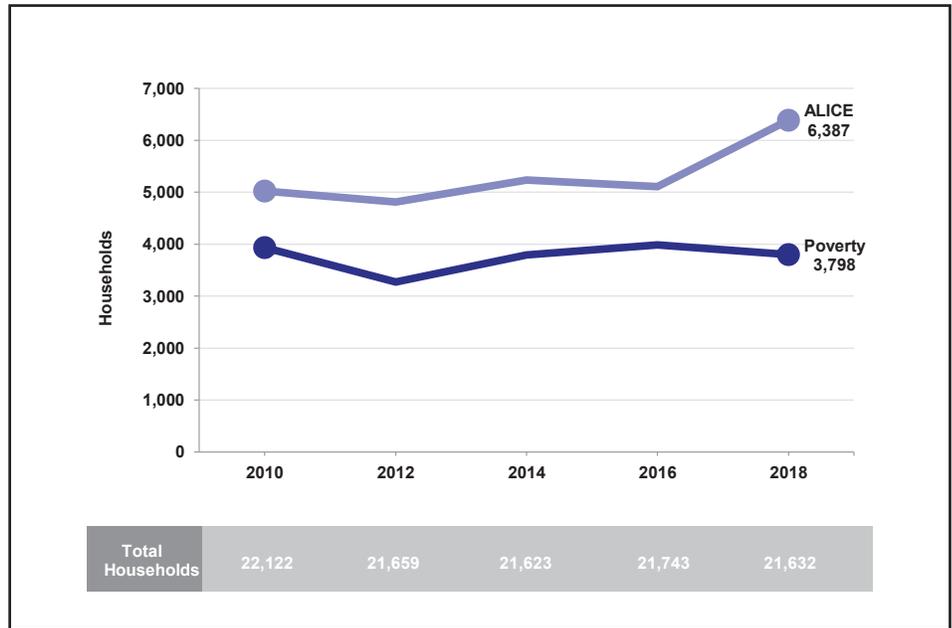
ALICE Households: 30% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 18% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Vermilion Parish, 2010 to 2018

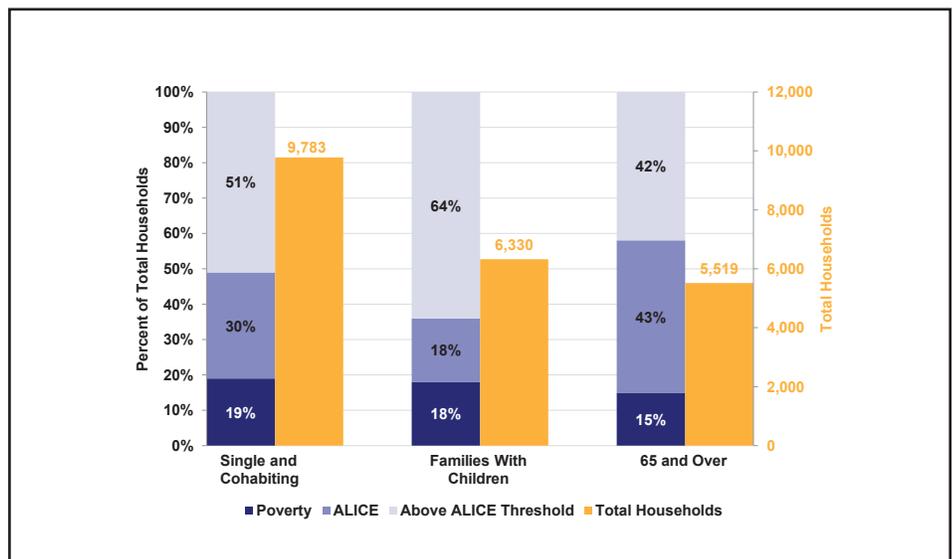


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Vermilion Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Vermilion Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$484	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$263	\$796
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$164	\$494
Taxes	\$248	\$624
Monthly Total	\$1,808	\$5,432
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$21,696	\$65,184
Hourly Wage*	\$10.85	\$32.59

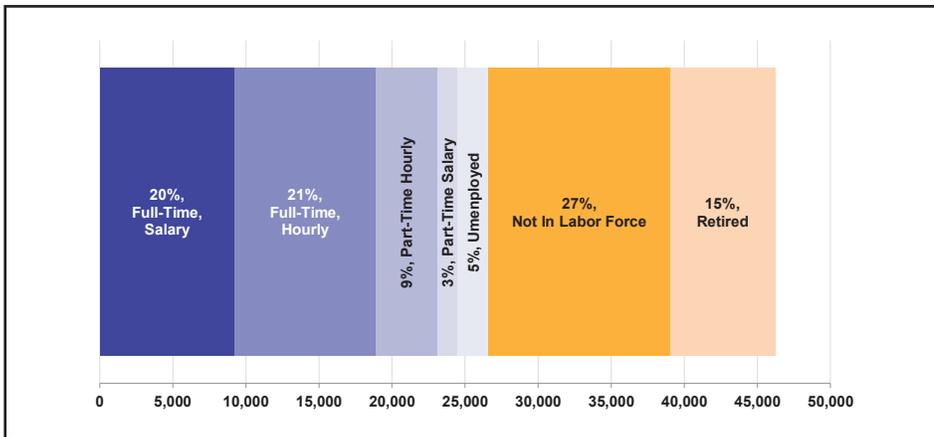
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Vermilion Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Vermilion Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Abbeville	4,519	61%
Delcambre	762	54%
Erath	863	60%
Gueydan	538	65%
Kaplan	1,681	61%
Maurice	547	41%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN VERNON PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 51,007 • **Number of Households:** 17,801

Median Household Income: \$47,772 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 9.0% (state average: 6.4%)

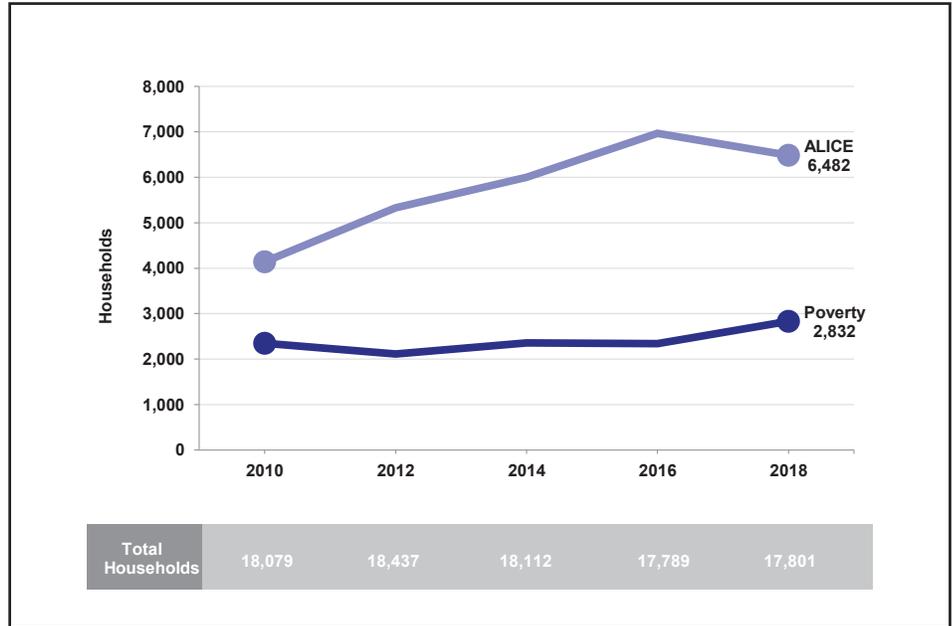
ALICE Households: 36% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 16% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Vernon Parish, 2010 to 2018

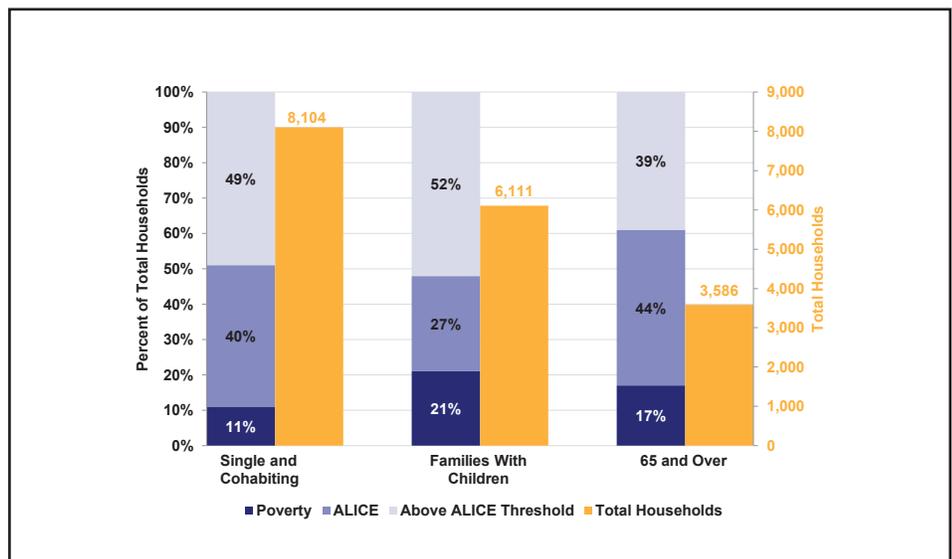


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Vernon Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

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Household Survival Budget, Vernon Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$653	\$1,024
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$274	\$829
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$188	\$543
Taxes	\$301	\$739
Monthly Total	\$2,065	\$5,973
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$24,780	\$71,676
Hourly Wage*	\$12.39	\$35.84

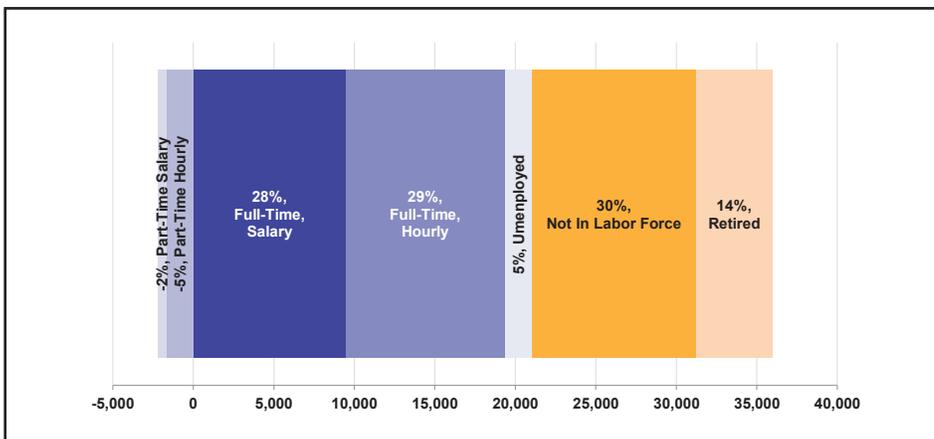
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Vernon Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Vernon Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Anacoco	383	33%
Fort Polk North CDP	1,086	69%
Fort Polk South CDP	2,418	60%
Hornbeck	189	51%
Leesville	2,374	67%
New Llano	930	50%
Pitkin CDP	264	54%
Rosepine	697	54%
Simpson	213	34%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN WASHINGTON PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 46,457 • **Number of Households:** 17,337

Median Household Income: \$34,985 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 11.0% (state average: 6.4%)

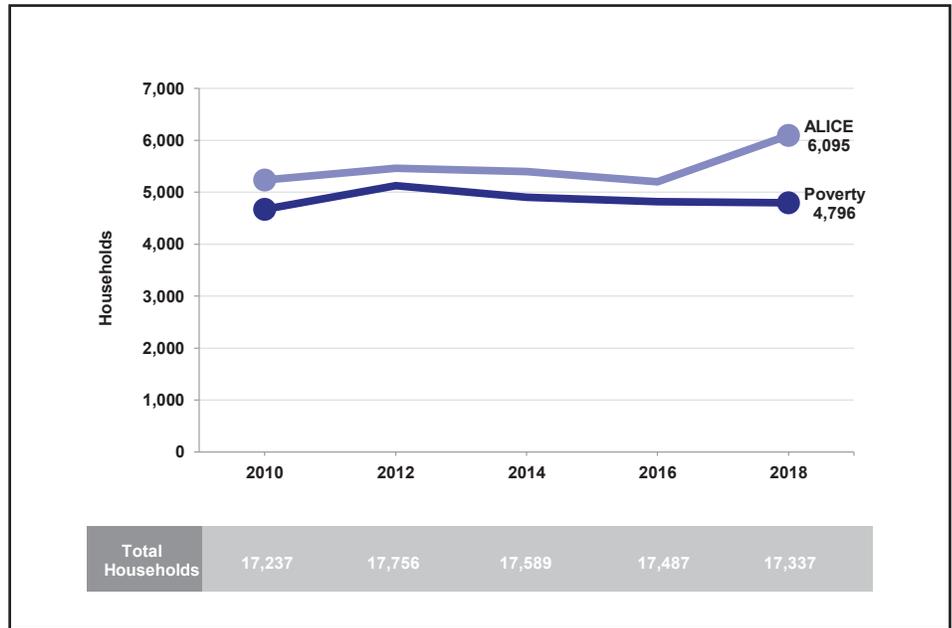
ALICE Households: 35% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 28% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Washington Parish, 2010 to 2018

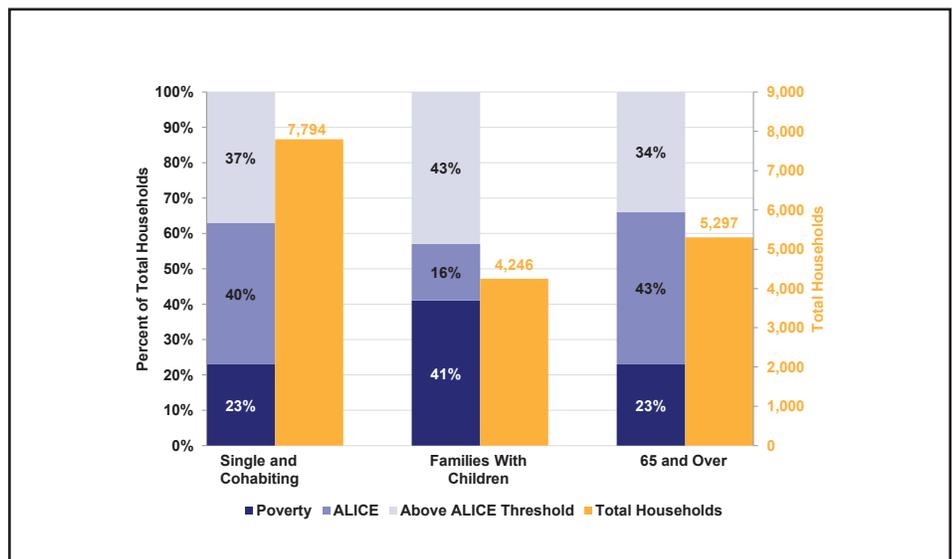


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Washington Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Washington Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$508	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$283	\$856
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$170	\$502
Taxes	\$260	\$642
Monthly Total	\$1,870	\$5,518
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$22,440	\$66,216
Hourly Wage*	\$11.22	\$33.11

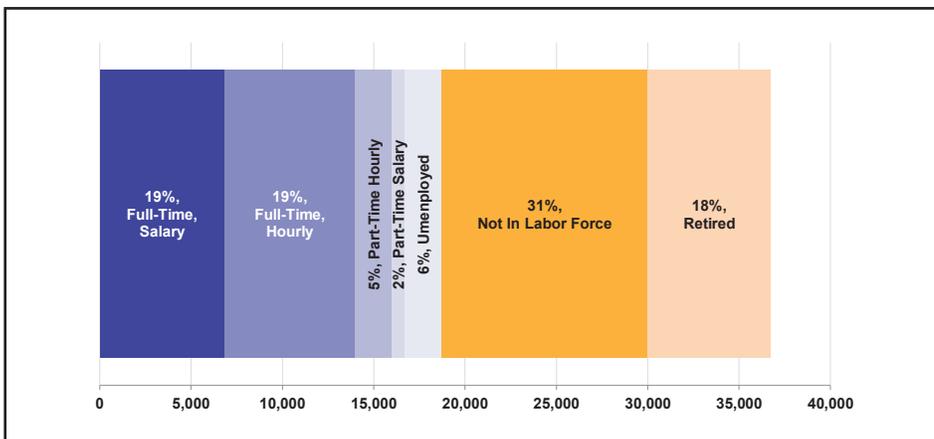
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at [UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology](https://unitedforalice.org/methodology)

..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Washington Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Washington Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Angie	120	50%
Bogalusa	4,604	77%
Franklinton	1,672	74%
Varnado	189	76%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN WEBSTER PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 39,631 • **Number of Households:** 16,230

Median Household Income: \$30,358 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 5.6% (state average: 6.4%)

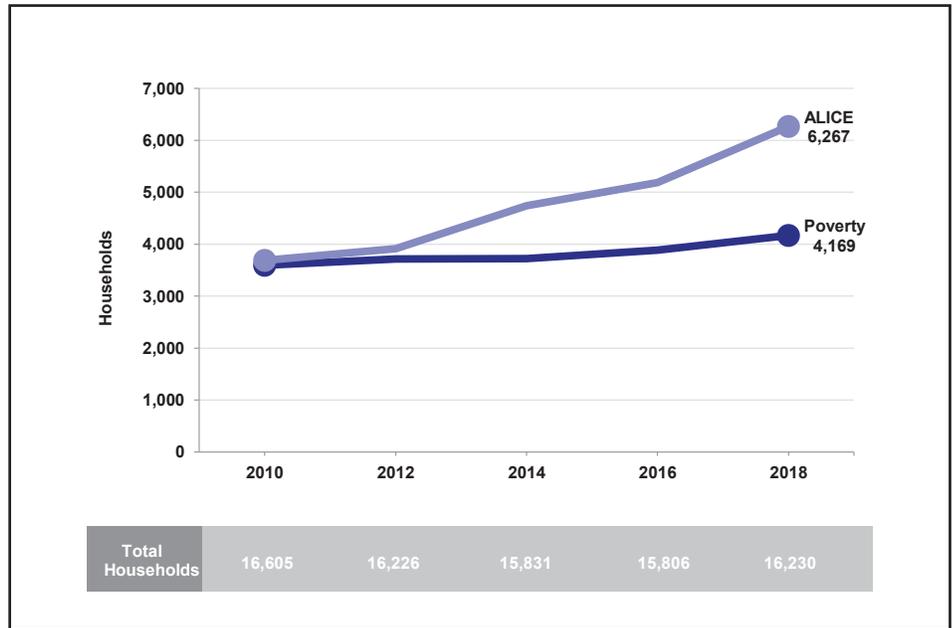
ALICE Households: 39% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 26% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Webster Parish, 2010 to 2018

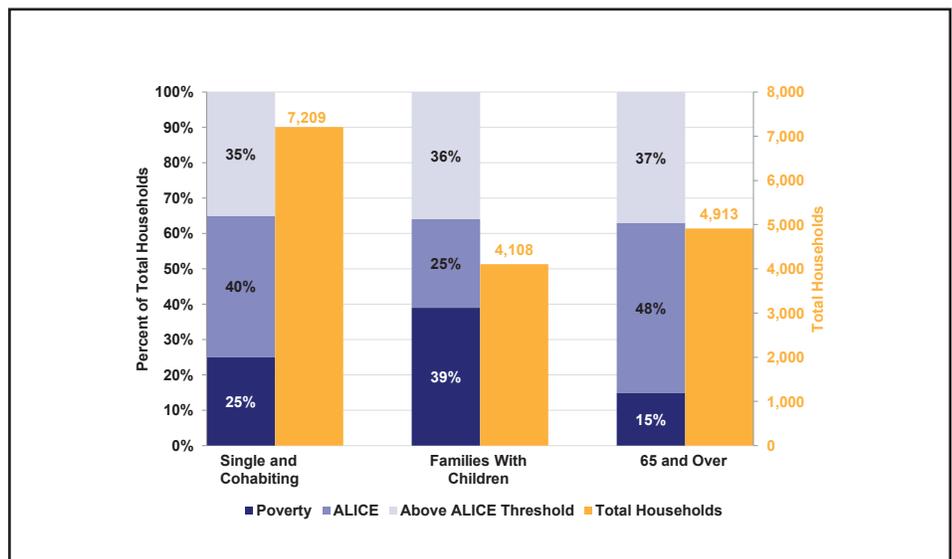


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Webster Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, Webster Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$477	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$272	\$824
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$165	\$497
Taxes	\$249	\$632
Monthly Total	\$1,812	\$5,471
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$21,744	\$65,652
Hourly Wage*	\$10.87	\$32.83

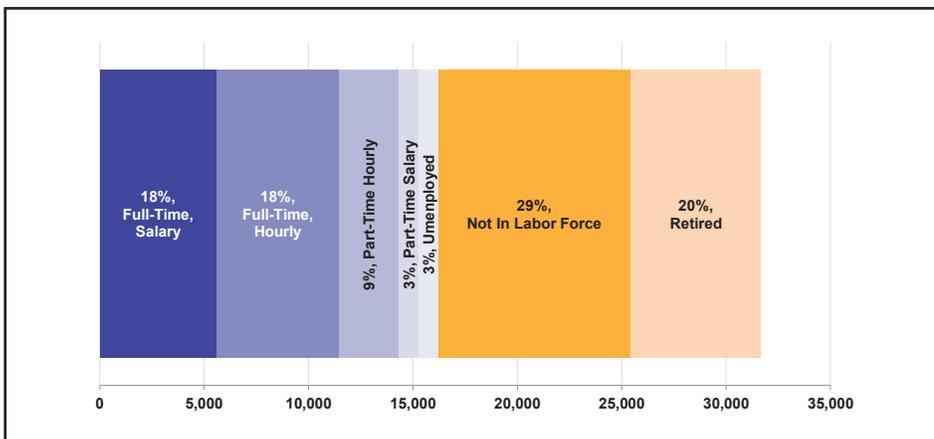
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Webster Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Webster Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Cotton Valley	468	87%
Cullen	515	94%
Dixie Inn	121	85%
Doyline	297	72%
Dubberly	105	50%
Minden	4,954	68%
Sarepta	327	61%
Sibley	546	59%
Springhill	2,223	69%

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ALICE IN WEST BATON ROUGE PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 25,860 • **Number of Households:** 9,599

Median Household Income: \$60,908 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 6.0% (state average: 6.4%)

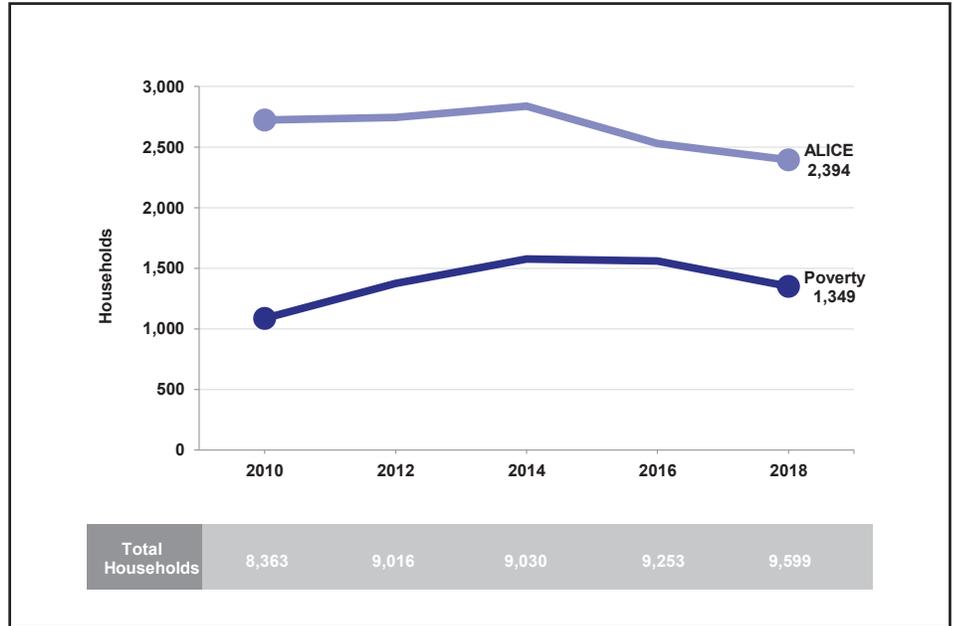
ALICE Households: 25% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 14% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, West Baton Rouge Parish, 2010 to 2018

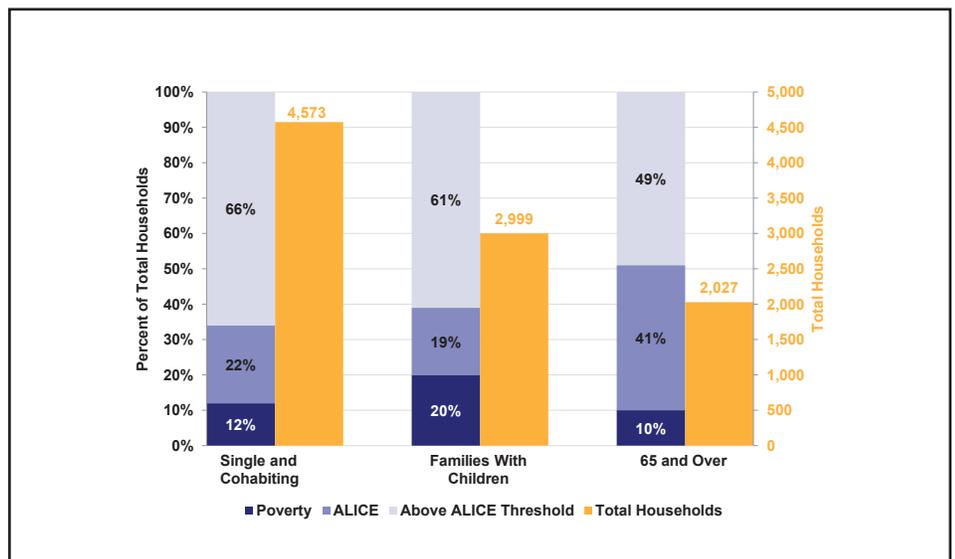


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, West Baton Rouge Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, West Baton Rouge Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$811	\$1,136
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$301	\$910
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$212	\$596
Taxes	\$357	\$864
Monthly Total	\$2,330	\$6,557
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$27,960	\$78,684
Hourly Wage*	\$13.98	\$39.34

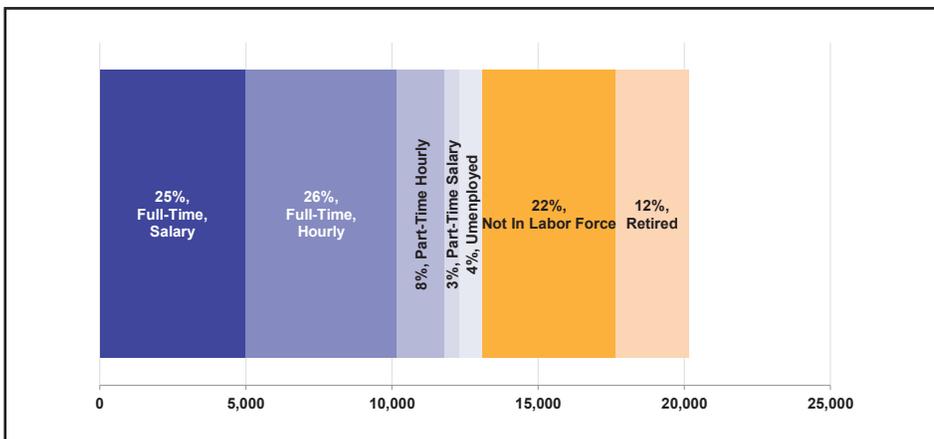
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, West Baton Rouge Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

West Baton Rouge Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Addis	1,684	29%
Brusly	1,050	42%
Erwinville CDP	918	33%
Port Allen	2,162	57%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN WEST CARROLL PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 11,180 • **Number of Households:** 4,041

Median Household Income: \$36,528 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 10.9% (state average: 6.4%)

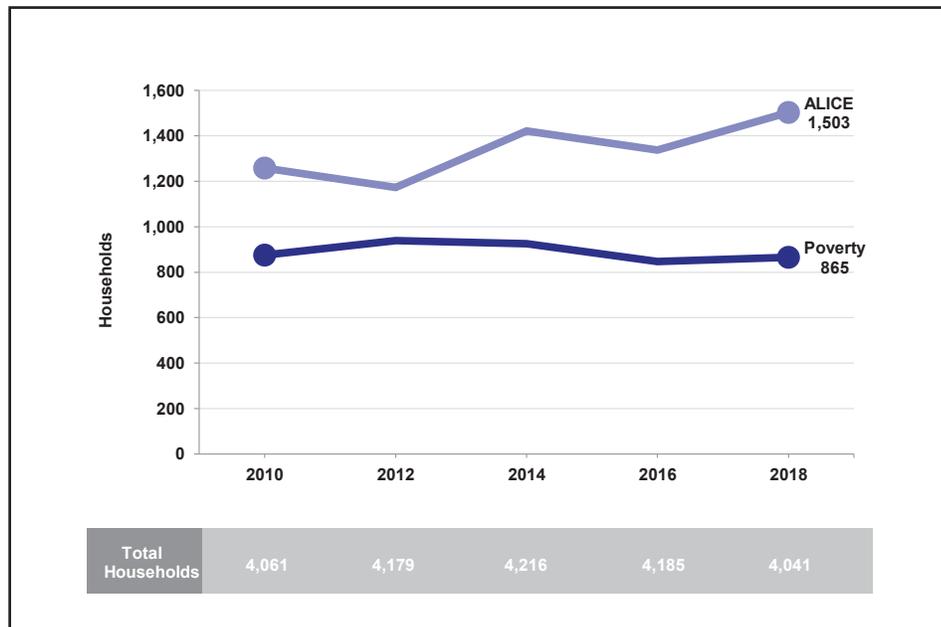
ALICE Households: 37% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 21% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, West Carroll Parish, 2010 to 2018

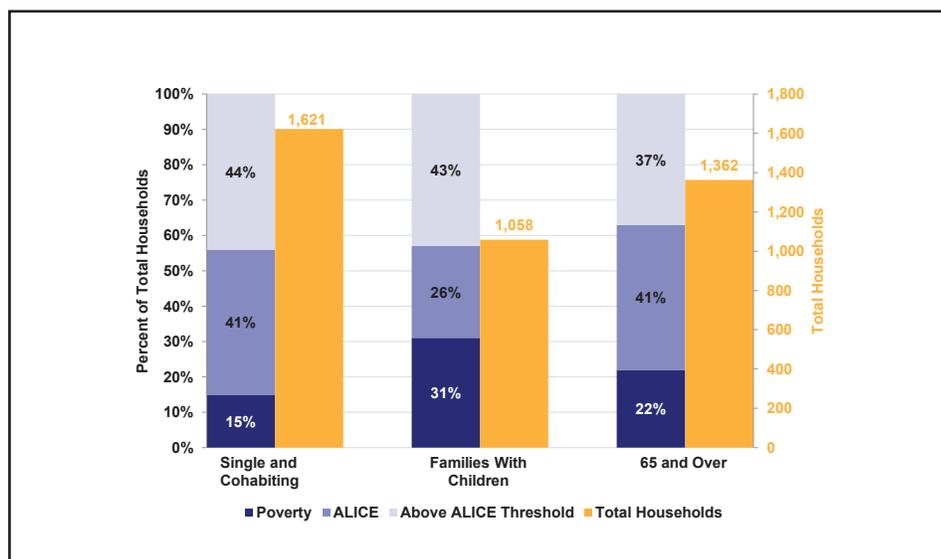


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, West Carroll Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Household Survival Budget, West Carroll Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$508	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$253	\$767
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$166	\$490
Taxes	\$252	\$615
Monthly Total	\$1,828	\$5,390
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$21,936	\$64,680
Hourly Wage*	\$10.97	\$32.34

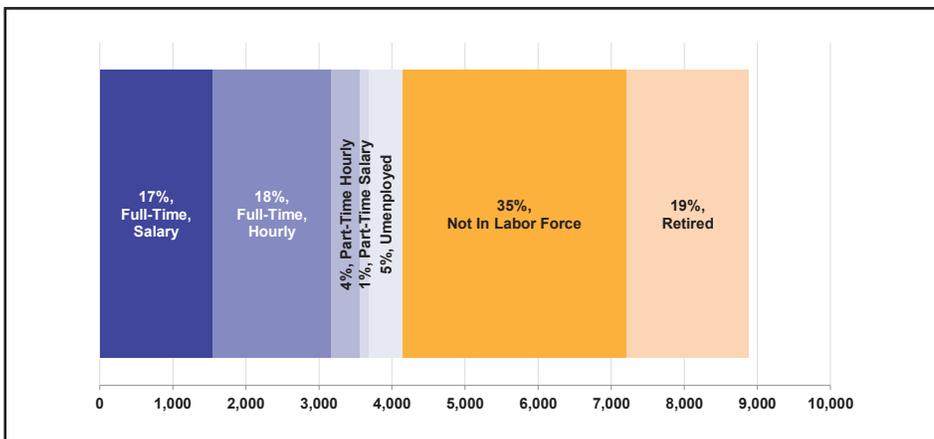
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, West Carroll Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

West Carroll Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Epps	191	73%
Forest	114	64%
Kilbourne	158	71%
Oak Grove	695	77%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.

ALICE IN WEST FELICIANA PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 15,377 • **Number of Households:** 3,908

Median Household Income: \$55,510 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 7.7% (state average: 6.4%)

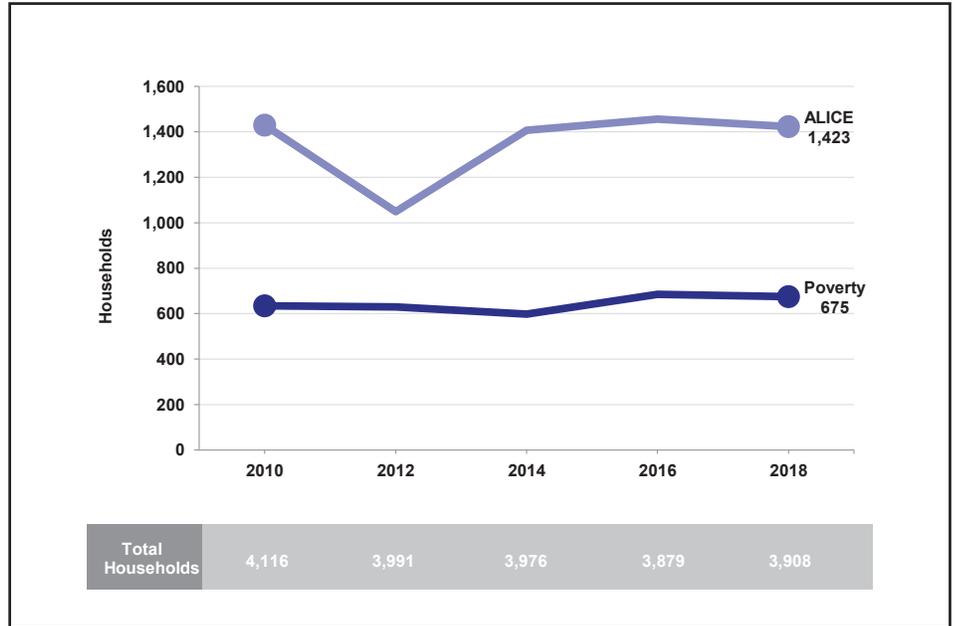
ALICE Households: 36% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 17% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the parish (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, West Feliciana Parish, 2010 to 2018

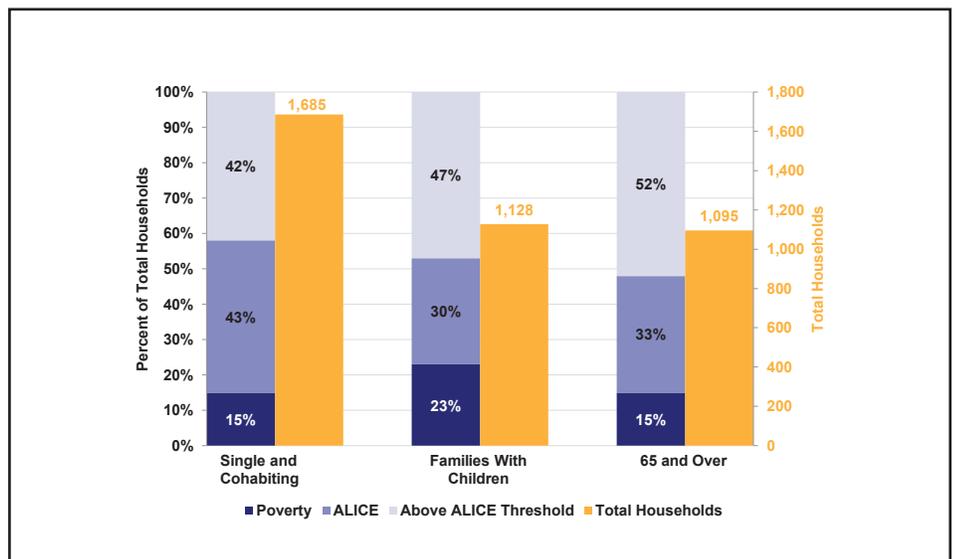


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, West Feliciana Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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West Feliciana Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
St. Francisville	714	58%

Household Survival Budget, West Feliciana Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$784	\$1,099
Child Care	\$-	\$1,282
Food	\$285	\$862
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$206	\$585
Taxes	\$344	\$837
Monthly Total	\$2,268	\$6,434
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$27,216	\$77,208
Hourly Wage*	\$13.61	\$38.60

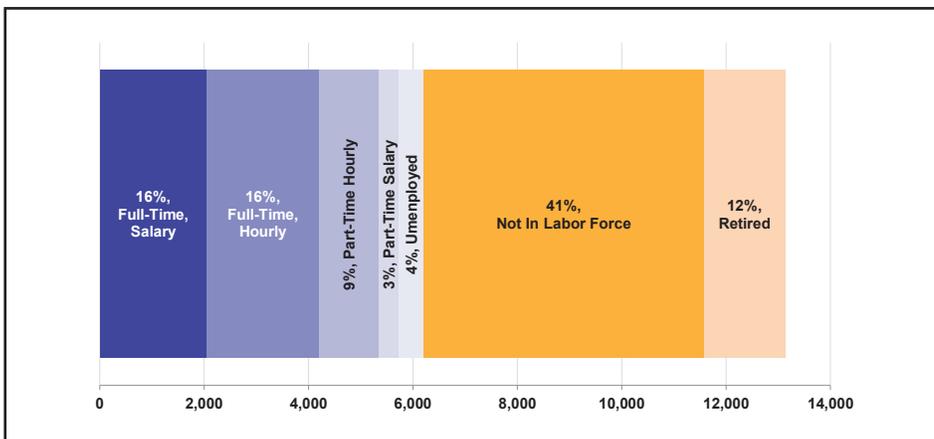
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, West Feliciana Parish, 2018



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Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

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ALICE IN WINN PARISH

2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 14,494 • **Number of Households:** 5,437

Median Household Income: \$35,398 (state average: \$47,905)

Unemployment Rate: 4.6% (state average: 6.4%)

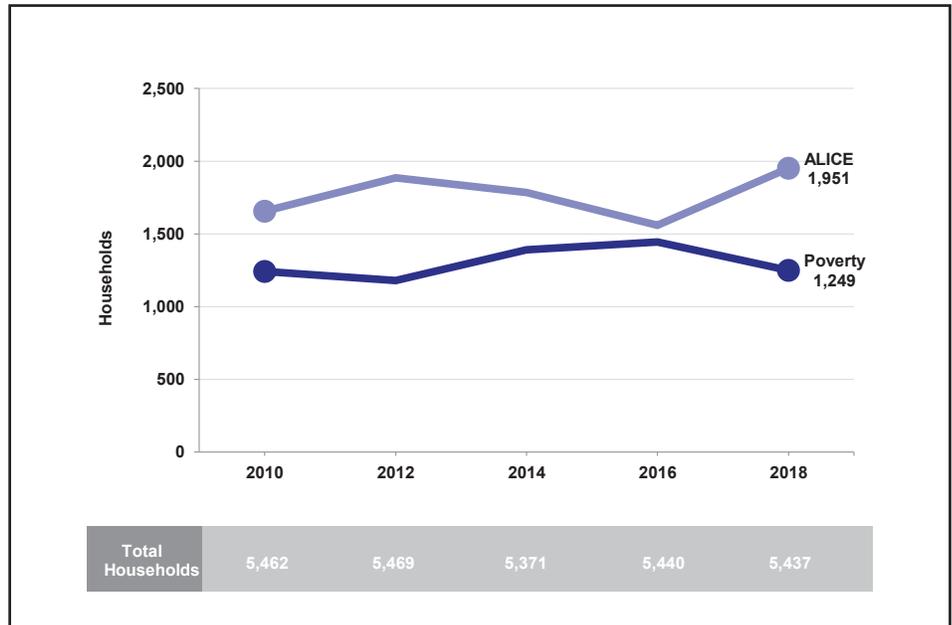
ALICE Households: 36% (state average: 33%) • **Households in Poverty:** 23% (state average: 18%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

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Households by Income, Winn Parish, 2010 to 2018

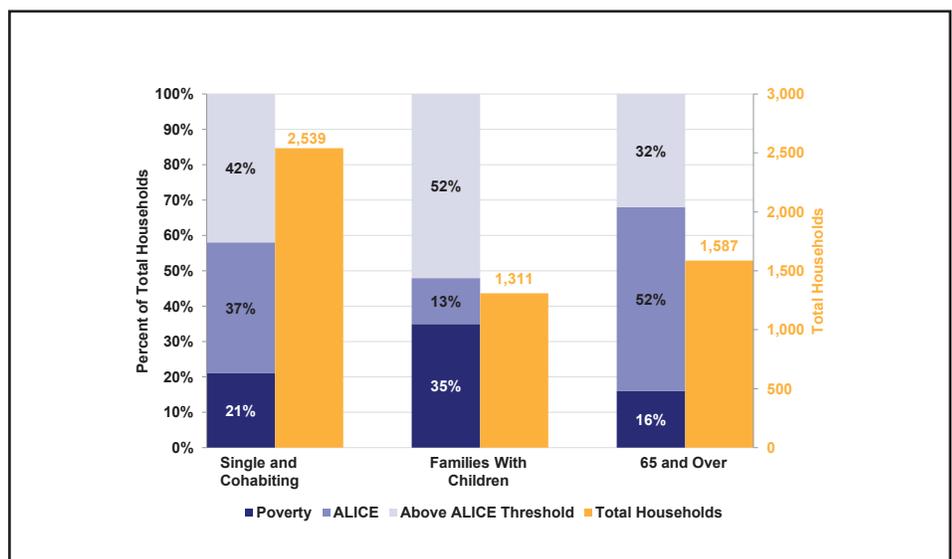


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

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Household Income by Household Type, Winn Parish, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

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Winn Parish, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Dodson	142	58%
St. Maurice CDP	202	96%
Winnfield	2,022	70%

Household Survival Budget, Winn Parish, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$576	\$680
Child Care	\$-	\$1,069
Food	\$268	\$810
Transportation	\$382	\$850
Health Care	\$212	\$844
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$177	\$496
Taxes	\$276	\$628
Monthly Total	\$1,946	\$5,452
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$23,352	\$65,424
Hourly Wage*	\$11.68	\$32.71

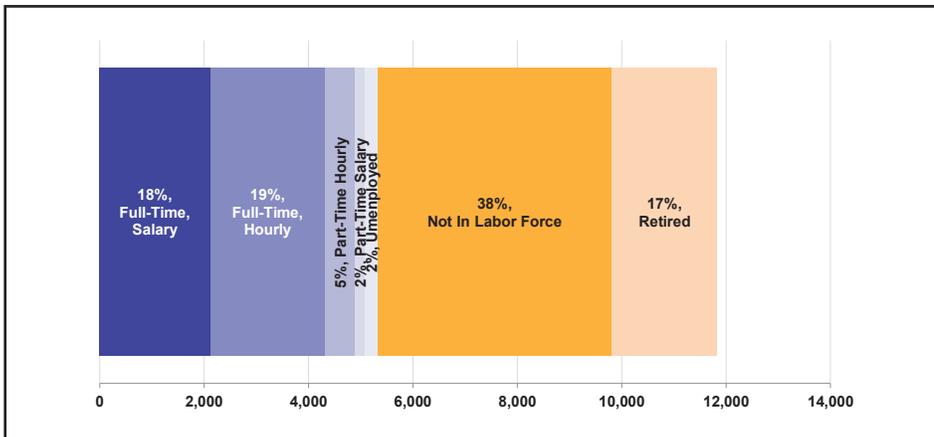
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

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A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Winn Parish, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total parish workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1 or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match parish-level numbers because some places cross parish borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and parish-level data is often 1-year estimates.